

State-Licensed Disposal Area at West Valley: 2021 Annual Report

Final Report | March 2022

NYSERDA's Promise to New Yorkers:

NYSERDA provides resources, expertise, and objective information so New Yorkers can make confident, informed energy decisions.

Our Vision:

New York is a global climate leader building a healthier future with thriving communities; homes and businesses powered by clean energy; and economic opportunities accessible to all New Yorkers.

Our Mission:

Advance clean energy innovation and investments to combat climate change, improving the health, resiliency, and prosperity of New Yorkers and delivering benefits equitably to all.

State-Licensed Disposal Area at West Valley

2021 Final Report

Prepared for:

New York State Energy Research and Development Authority

West Valley, NY

March 2022

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

AMSL	Above Mean Sea Level
BGS	Below Ground Surface
BOD	Biological Oxygen Demand
C°	Degree Celsius
cm	Centimeter
COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
Consent Order	Administrative Order on Consent
CRDL	Contract-Required Detection Limit
DEC	New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ft	Feet
GMP	Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA) at West Valley
ICM	Interim Control Measure
LiDAR	Light Detection and Ranging
LMP	Leachate Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA) at West Valley
m	Meter
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration
mg/L	Milligrams per Liter
mR/Qtr	Milliroentgens per Quarter
NAD	North American Datum
NAVD	North American Vertical Datum
NDA	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission-Licensed Disposal Area
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Unit
NYCRR	New York State Codes, Rules, and Regulations
NYSERDA	New York State Energy Research and Development Authority
pCi/L	Picocurie per liter
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
Q	Qualifier
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
SU	Standard Units
SDA	State-Licensed Disposal Area
SPDES	State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
TLD	Thermoluminescent Dosimeter
TSS	Total Suspended Solids

Acronyms and Abbreviations continued

µmhos/cm	Micromhos per Centimeter
µrem/hr	Millirem per Hour
UPL	Upper Predictive Limits
UTL	Upper Tolerance Limits
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
WP-91	Well Point-91
WNYNSC	Western New York Nuclear Service Center
WVDP	West Valley Demonstration Project
WVSMP	West Valley Site Management Program
XR-5	Ethylene Interpolymer Alloy Geomembrane

S.1 Executive Summary

2021 PERFORMANCE

The New York State Energy Research and Development Authority (NYSERDA) maintains and monitors the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA) to protect public health, safety, and the environment. The SDA is located at the Western New York Nuclear Service Center (WNYNSC). This report summarizes the results of environmental monitoring, erosion monitoring, facility operations and maintenance, and waste management activities conducted during calendar year 2021 at the SDA.

In 2021, NYSERDA safely and successfully completed several field activities, including:

- Routine leachate and groundwater level monitoring at 63 locations on a monthly and quarterly basis.
- Additional groundwater level monitoring at 35 piezometer locations.
- Routine groundwater sampling at 28 locations for 64 different parameters.
- Gamma radiation measurements at 51 locations with 204 individual measurements.
- Thermoluminescent Dosimeter (TLD) monitoring at 11 locations with 44 individual measurements.
- Trench cap and north slope elevations at 142 routine locations, with the north slope elevation survey completed at least monthly.
- North slope elevations at 36 focused or biased locations at least monthly.
- Forty-one separate inspections performed for the buildings, waste, geomembrane cover, erosion monitoring, and workplace safety at the SDA.

The 2021 environmental monitoring data (from groundwater, surface water, stormwater, and gamma radiation measurements) indicate radioactive and/or chemical constituents in the SDA trenches are being effectively contained.

In October 2021, NYSERDA completed the Trench 14 Interim Control Measure (ICM) at the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission-Licensed Disposal Area (NDA) hardstand, focused on mitigating the likely source area of the increase in leachate levels for Trench 14. This ICM included the installation of a subsurface barrier wall perpendicular to and north of Trenches 13 and 14. This wall connected to the north end of the existing SDA subsurface barrier wall and continued along the southern and eastern sides of the NDA hardstand. In addition to the subsurface barrier wall, a geomembrane cover was placed on the NDA hardstand to prevent precipitation from entering the hardstand and traveling south towards Trench 14. NYSERDA is monitoring and collecting data to assess the effectiveness of this ICM.

The leachate levels in the Trench 1 sump are continuing to show a slight increasing trend, but significant variability in the data collected in November and December 2021, and in early 2022 was observed, which was above NYSERDA's reporting trigger, and was communicated to the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) in February 2022. The Trench 1 leachate elevations returned to historical levels in February 2022. NYSERDA will be conducting additional monitoring, inspection, and evaluation of the trench sump conditions and measurement device functionality testing in Trench 1 during 2022 to determine if there are physical conditions in the sump that are contributing to the variability in measurements.

The leachate levels in Trench 3 are continuing their decreasing trend. This rate of decrease appeared to increase in 2020 and has continued into 2021. NYSERDA is completing additional monitoring, inspection, and evaluation of the measurement device functionality for Trench 3.

For all SDA trenches, including Trenches 1, 3, and 14, the current leachate levels are at least 10 feet (ft) below the top of the trench, as defined during NFS burial operations, indicating that the levels are not a public health and safety concern.

In addition, inspections indicate that the SDA trench caps remain stable. In areas where localized subsidence was observed, focused topographic surveys are being completed to determine if additional monitoring and mitigation actions are warranted. For Trenches 13 and 14, the 2021 survey data is consistent with the data collected since 2013 and shows there is a slight decreasing trend of downward movement that is just above the uncertainty of the measurement. NYSERDA will continue to monitor the areas on Trenches 13 and 14 with focused topographic surveys to provide a more immediate identification of trench cap subsidence.

As indicated in the previous SDA Annual Report, NYSERDA observed visible fracturing and northwesterly movement along the north slope of the SDA, and as result, the annual surveys of the north slope were increased to quarterly. In addition, NYSERDA's Engineering Support Services Contractor evaluated these changes, and recommended the completion of a geotechnical investigation of the soils on the north slope. NYSERDA is scheduled to complete the geotechnical investigation in early 2022.

During the November 4, 2021, monthly inspection of the north slope, NYSERDA observed approximately 1.5 ft of downslope movement of the fractured areas (slumping). Based on historical data and information, NYSERDA believes this movement is surficial soils that were placed on the north slope

when the SDA was constructed. To evaluate this change in conditions on the north slope, NYSERDA initiated nonroutine environmental monitoring, including:

- weekly leachate level and groundwater elevation monitoring at locations in the vicinity of the north slope
- weekly surface water sampling immediately upstream and downstream of the north slope
- surface soil sampling in areas where water had pooled or where soils were observed to be wet
- a gamma walkover survey of the north slope, along with soil sampling in areas with the highest survey results

The nonroutine sampling extended to January 2022, and the results were consistent with historical data for each location, indicating that the trenches remain fully contained. NYSERDA is continuing to monitor the north slope and will complete mitigation of the north slope based on the results of the geotechnical investigation.

The erosion control measures are effective at stabilizing the stream channels and slopes surrounding the SDA, and the West Valley Site Management Program (WVSMP) operations and maintenance actions continue to keep the SDA systems functioning properly, and the grounds in good condition. The 2021 erosion monitoring reports indicate that there were no erosion concerns identified that currently threaten the integrity of the SDA.

The 2021 precipitation total at the SDA was 45.83 inches. This is 1.66 inches lower than the five-year average for the SDA. NYSERDA will continue to monitor precipitation at the SDA.

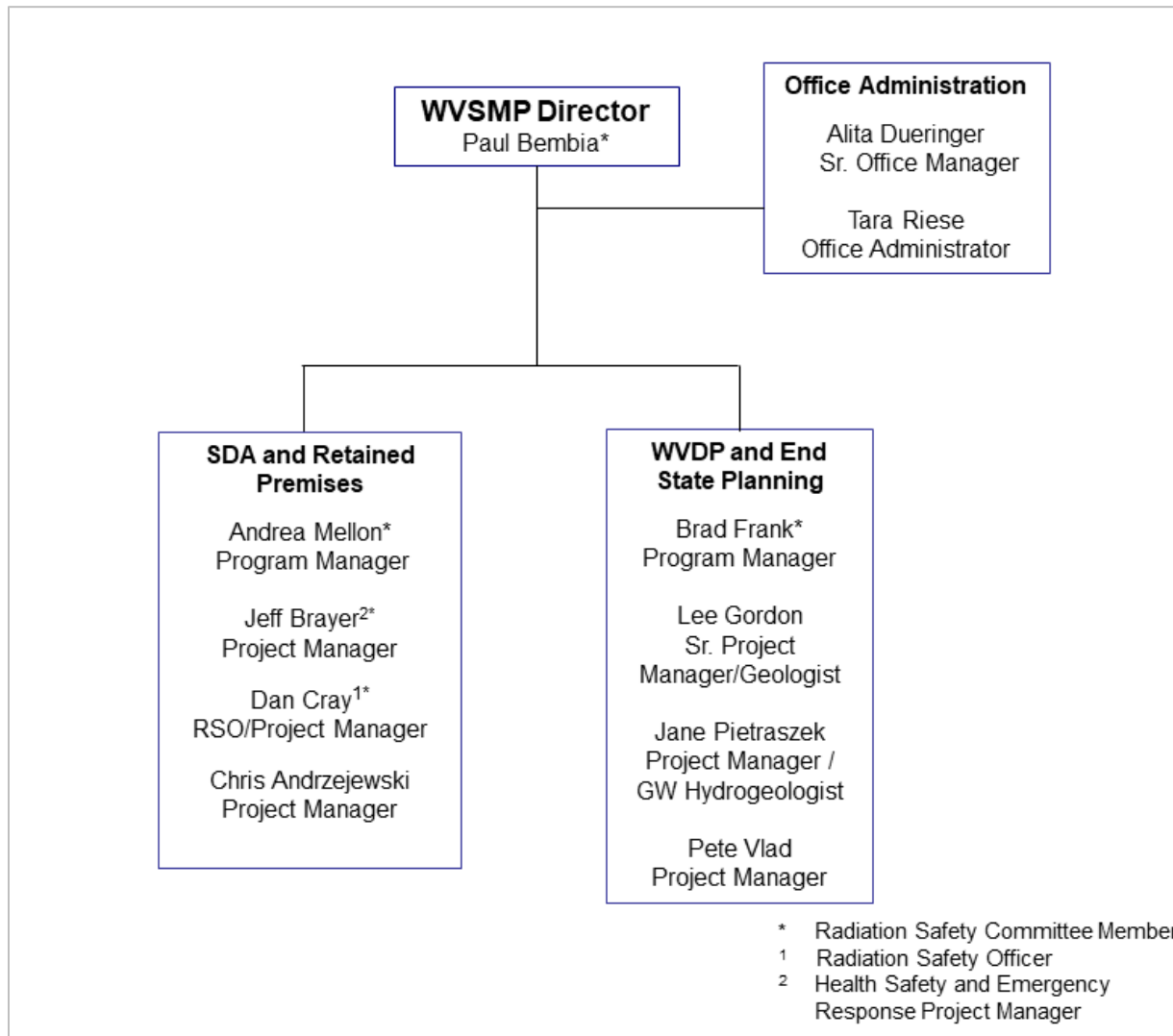
This report is prepared in accordance with the DEC radiation control regulations and the SDA radiation control program. Annual reporting requirements are specified in:

- Title 6 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR) Part 380, Rules and Regulations for the Prevention and Control of Environmental Pollution by Radioactive Materials, February 2, 2002.
- NYSDEC Radiation Control Permit #137-6, Permit No. 9-0422-00011/00011, December 29, 2021.

Part 380 Permit inspections were conducted on July 21 - 22, 2021, and on November 10, 2021. The inspections included records review, and a visual walkover inspection of the facility, surrounding slopes and streams, surface water, and soil sample collection. The inspector noted that NYSERDA operations at the SDA were in compliance with the Part 380 regulations and the conditions of the permit.

S.2 West Valley Site Management Program

NYSERDA's WVSMP is responsible for the monitoring and maintenance, and the protection of public health, safety, and the environment at the WNYNSC. The WVSMP is comprised of 11 professionals with diverse talents and expertise. The mission of the WVSMP is to be responsible stewards of the WNYNSC, including the SDA, by using objective analysis, and soliciting multiple perspectives to identify, assess, and implement effective, enduring approaches to protect the environment, and the well-being of our workers.



1 SDA Description

The SDA occupies approximately 15 acres of the WNYNSC (Figure 1-1) immediately adjacent to the West Valley Demonstration Project (WVDP). The SDA consists of three filled lagoons and two sets of parallel trenches that contain radioactive waste: 1 through 7 in the northern area and 8 through 14 in the southern area (see Figure 1-2). The SDA is surrounded by an eight-foot-high, chain-link fence, which includes a one-foot barbed-wire outrigger. NYSERDA controls access to the SDA by limiting the issuance of keys to the six, locked SDA gates. In addition, a contracted security service conducts routine patrols of the SDA's perimeter.

Between 1963 and 1975, Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc. (the SDA operator at that time), placed approximately 2.4 million cubic ft of radioactive waste in trenches constructed in the native silty-clay soil. These trenches are 450 to 650 ft in length and are approximately 20 ft deep. Trench cross-sections are trapezoidal in shape, with a top width of 35 ft and a bottom-floor width of 20 ft. During construction, the trench floors were sloped along their length to allow water to drain to a low point where a trench sump was located. A vertical pipe, which extends from above the trench cap to each sump, provides a way to routinely monitor trench water elevations. The sump pipe also serves as a conduit through which water can be sampled or removed from the trenches. Each trench is covered with an eight- to 10-ft-thick mounded cap of compacted clay, and a drainage swale is located between adjacent trenches to direct precipitation away from the trenches.

Differing in both physical form and construction from other trenches, Trenches 6 and 7 were built to hold high-activity wastes that required immediate shielding. Trench 6 is a series of individual holes in which waste was placed, while Trench 7 is a narrow, shallow trench where waste containers were placed and encased in concrete. A sump was not installed in either of these two trenches.

Efforts to minimize erosion of the clay caps and infiltration of water into the trenches began in the late 1970s and early 1980s. These efforts included rolling and reseeded the trench caps as well as several larger-scale regrading, recapping, and water infiltration controls projects. Rising water elevations in Trenches 13 and 14 led NYSERDA to investigate additional water management measures; and, in 1990, NYSERDA began implementing several projects aimed at reducing water accumulation in the SDA trenches.

Figure 1-1. Map of the Western New York Nuclear Service Center

Source: NYSERDA

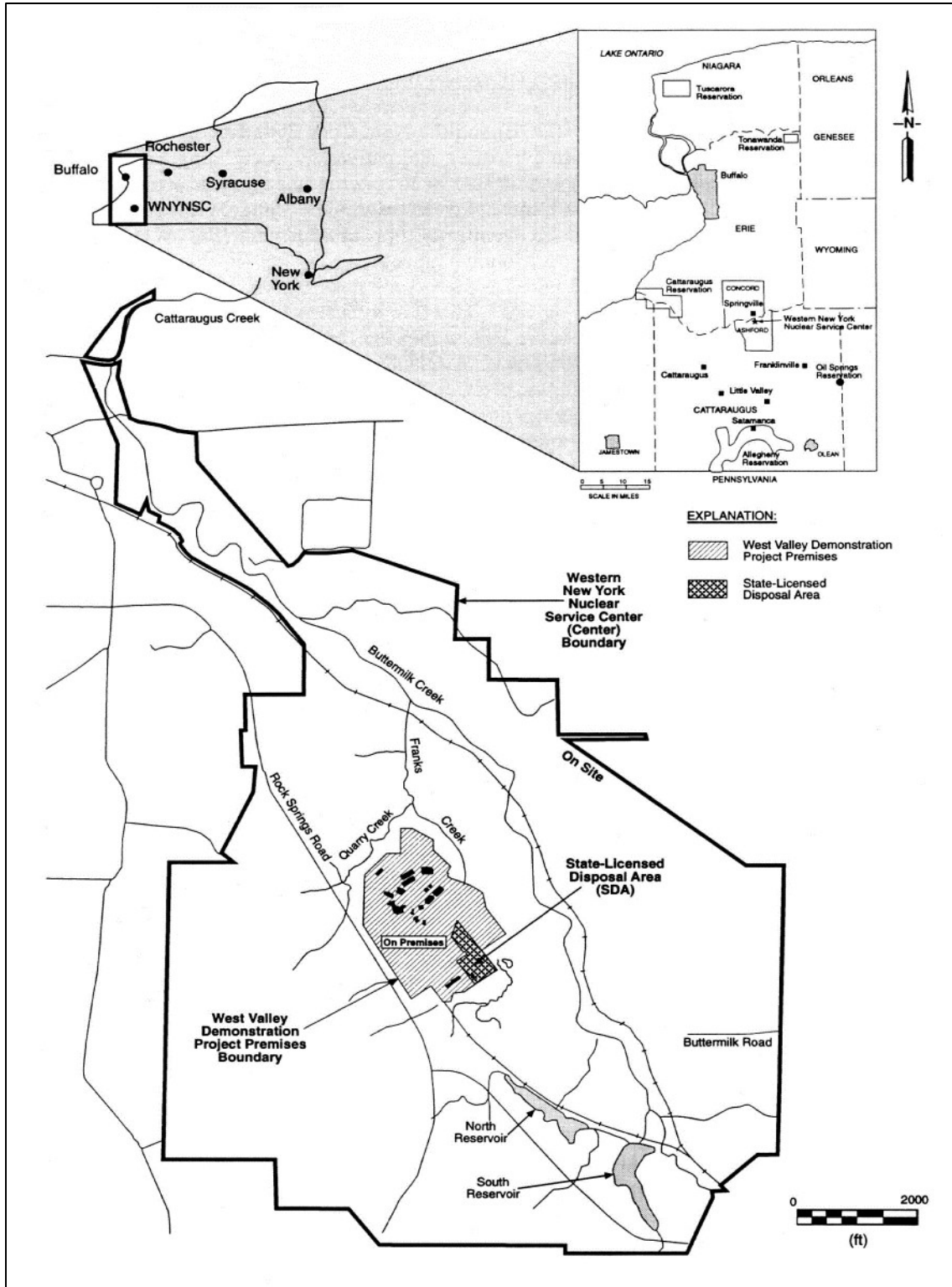


Figure 1-2. Aerial Photograph of the SDA

Source: NYSERDA



1.1 Leachate Management

Between 1990 and 1991, NYSERDA installed three tanks in two adjoining buildings at the SDA. In 1991, 8,000 gallons of leachate were pumped from Trench 14 into a 9,200-gallon fiberglass tank, located in the smaller of the two buildings. In 2009, the 8,000 gallons of leachate were removed from the fiberglass tank, placed in U.S. Department of Transportation-approved shipping containers, and shipped to a licensed and permitted treatment and disposal facility. The empty tank was removed in 2010 and shipped to a licensed facility for off-site disposal.

On December 29, 2011, NYSERDA received certification of clean closure from DEC when the portion of the Leachate Treatment Facility (SDA Solid Waste Management Unit No. 5) that stored mixed waste (i.e., leachate and Tank T-1) was removed, shipped, and treated, and the facility was sampled for confirmation that it was free of hazardous waste. Subsequently, on April 24, 2012, DEC approved NYSERDA's Protective Filer Certification for the unused portion of the Leachate Treatment Facility (two Frac tanks). On April 14, 2020, NYSERDA received notification from DEC that a *Determination of No Further Action*¹ for the SDA Solid Waste Management Unit No. 5 was made.

1.2 Trench Water Infiltration Controls

NYSERDA has completed six projects as ICMs under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 3008(h) Administrative Order on Consent (Docket No. II RCRA-3008(h) 92-0202) (Consent Order). The Consent Order authorized the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and DEC to issue orders requiring corrective action or such other responses as necessary to protect human health or the environment. Specific interim measures include:

- In September 1992, NYSERDA installed a soil-bentonite subsurface barrier wall along the western side of Trench 14 to prevent groundwater flow toward the south trenches (eight through 14). In June 1993, the project was completed with the installation of a very low-density polyethylene geomembrane cover over the surface of the trenches, extending from the centerline of Trench 12; across Trenches 13, 14, and the barrier wall; and terminating in a stormwater drainage swale excavated just beyond the barrier wall. Slit-trench monitoring wells were also installed on either side of the barrier wall to monitor for possible groundwater mounding upgradient of the wall.
- In 1995, NYSERDA expanded the use of the geomembrane covers at the SDA with the installation of a reinforced, ethylene interpolymer alloy geomembrane (XR-5) cover over Trenches 1 through 8, and 10 through 12. As part of this project, NYSERDA installed a stormwater management system consisting of five, geomembrane-lined stormwater basins to detain and release precipitation without increasing peak runoff from preproject conditions.

- In 1999, NYSERDA installed an XR-5 geomembrane cover on Trench 9, replacing the bioengineering management cover installed as a pilot project in 1993.
- In 2010, NYSERDA installed a new XR-5 geomembrane cover over the 1992 very low-density polyethylene geomembrane cover to ensure that water infiltration controls remained effective.
- In 2017, NYSERDA installed an XR-5 geomembrane cover on Trenches 1 through 12, placing the new geomembrane over the existing covers, and included reconfiguration and elimination of one stormwater detention area (W03), reconfiguration of the hardstand barrier area, regrading of select areas, removal of obsolete pipe penetrations, and installation of weighted ballasts to limit potential damage from wind.
- In 2021, NYSERDA installed a subsurface sheet-pile wall at the north end of Trench 14 and a geomembrane cover over the NDA hardstand area. The new geomembrane was welded to the existing SDA geomembrane perimeter and also to the existing NDA geomembrane perimeter for one continuous cover. The NDA and SDA stormwater conveyance systems were removed during construction, and the NDA system was reinstalled. With the construction of the SDA subsurface barrier wall, the SDA stormwater system was no longer needed and was not replaced.

1.3 Corrective Measures Study

In addition to radionuclides, the SDA trenches are known to contain materials that are classified as hazardous constituents under RCRA. Because there is a possibility that these materials could be released from the trenches, NYSERDA is required to prepare a corrective measures study under the requirements of the Consent Order. On October 6, 2010, NYSERDA submitted the *Final Focused Corrective Measures Study for the SDA at the Western New York Nuclear Service Center West Valley, New York*.² NYSERDA is required to submit a Final Corrective Measures Study at the time a decision is made on the ultimate disposition of the SDA.

1.4 Hazardous Waste Management Permit Applications

In 2010, DEC requested that NYSERDA move from an interim status permit to a final status permit. In response, on January 6, 2011, NYSERDA submitted a draft 6 NYCRR Part 373 Hazardous Waste Management Permit Application (i.e., Corrective Action Permit Application). On February 10, 2011, DEC requested that the timeframe for review and processing of NYSERDA's Hazardous Waste Management Permit be suspended per 6 NYCRR Part 621 of the Uniform Procedures Act. NYSERDA agreed to suspend the timeframes for this application on February 23, 2011. NYSERDA met with DEC on July 18, 2012, to discuss a regulatory path forward; and on October 23, 2012, DEC informed NYSERDA that a new regulatory document (i.e., Corrective Action Only Order) for the WNYNSC would be developed when information from the Phase 1 Studies is available to better inform additional corrective action activities.

¹ Letter, Lynn Winterberger, DEC, to Paul Bembia, NYSERDA. “Determination of No Further Action – Solid Waste Management (SMWU) State-Licensed Disposal Area Unit No. 5 (SDA-5),” dated April 14, 2020.

² NYSERDA. 2010. “Final Focused Corrective Measures Study for the State-Licensed Disposal Area at the Western New York Nuclear Service Center West Valley, New York.” Prepared by Ecology and Environment, Inc.

2 Environmental Monitoring

2.1 Trench Leachate Elevations

2.1.1 Leachate Elevation Monitoring

Because the SDA trenches are constructed in a highly impermeable clay, water that enters the trenches has a tendency to accumulate. As such, routine measurements of water in the trenches (called leachate) are conducted in each sump to monitor the leachate level in each trench. One SDA trench sump is located in each of Trenches 1 through 5, 8, 9, and 11 through 13. Two sumps, designated 10N and 10S, are located in Trench 10; and one sump designated 14 and one well-point designated Well Point-91 (WP-91) are located in Trench 14 (see Figure 2-1).

Reference elevation surveys for each trench were completed in July 2018, with the elevations updated in February 2019. This survey data was used to calculate the leachate elevations in Table A-1.

Leachate elevations are measured in the 13 trench sumps at the SDA in accordance with the *Leachate Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area at West Valley (LMP³)*. In addition to requiring the leachate elevation measurements, the LMP specifies data assessment, notification, and reporting requirements. Table A-1 presents leachate elevation data for 2021. Graphical presentations of leachate elevations are presented using regression lines (red) and prediction lines (green) in Figures A-1 through A-16. In addition, the slope (rate of increase or decrease) and the R^2 value (coefficient of determination) are shown on these figures. These plots will aid in the identification of leachate elevation trend changes in the trenches.

For Trenches 1 and 3, two or more regression lines and prediction interval graphs are provided. This is due to the increases and/or decreases in leachate identified for these trenches. These changes in leachate levels, or appearance of changes in leachate levels, necessitate separate regression and slope calculations.

A regression analysis is a statistical process for estimating the relationship among dependent and independent “predictor” variables. It takes into account the impacts on the dependent variable (leachate levels) when an independent variable (time) is modified. The 95 percent prediction interval provides a probable range for estimating future data based on historical results. The R^2 value is a statistical ratio of how the data fit the regression line and how the data points vary around their mean. In general, the closer the value of R^2 is to 1.0, the better the model fits the data.

Leachate elevation measurements for 2021 were collected quarterly in March, June, September, and December (see Table A-1). Additional monthly leachate elevation measurements were taken in Trenches 13 and 14 (including WP-91) and began to be taken monthly in November 2021 for Trenches 1 and 8 (see Section 2.1.2). A measurement was not collected for Trench 9 in December due to the measurement device being “wedged” within the trench sump pipe. Attempts were made to free the measurement device but were unsuccessful. The measurement device will be replaced in the first quarter of 2022.

2.1.2 Leachate Elevation Trend Assessment

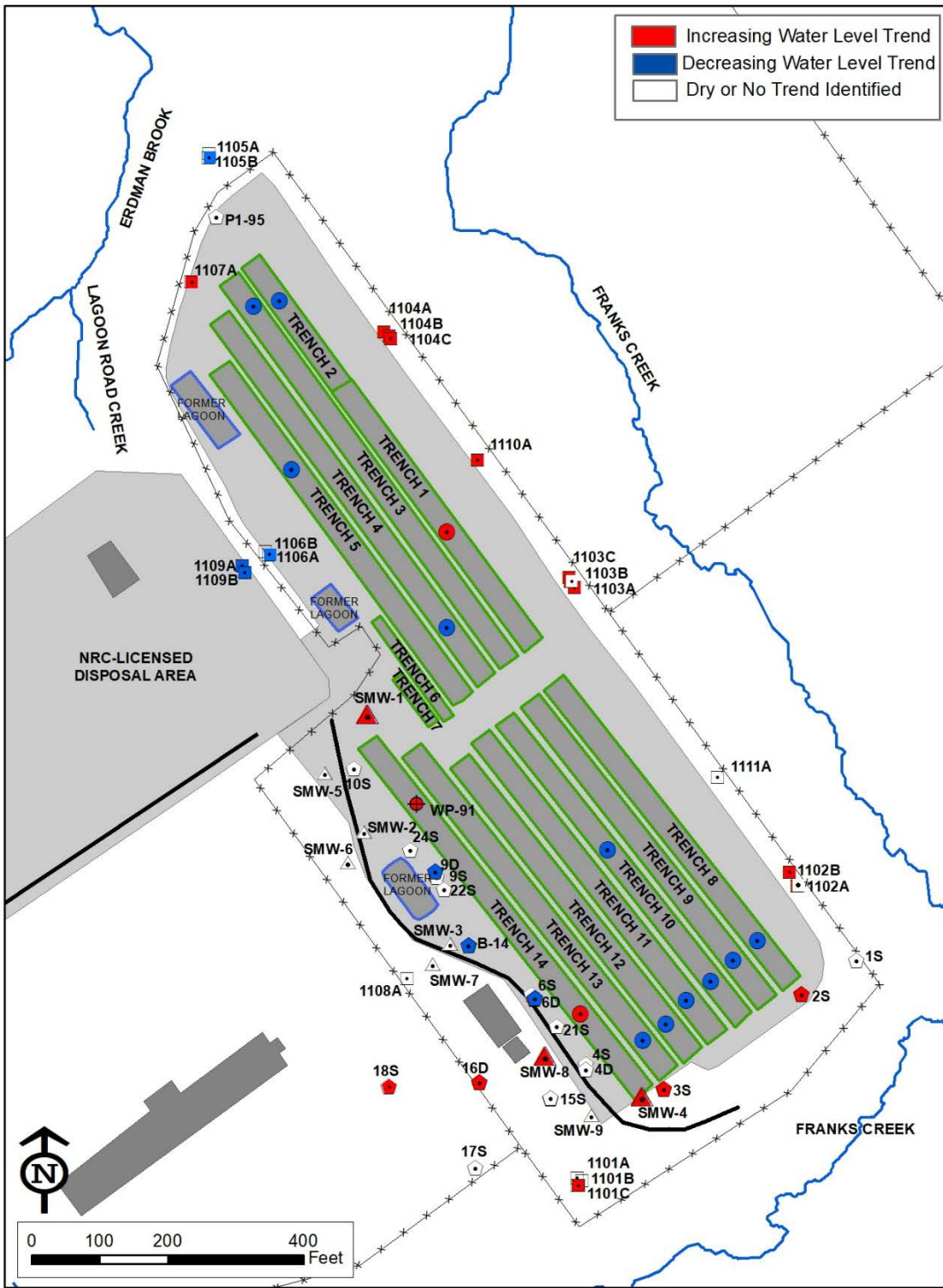
The LMP requires an annual assessment of long-term leachate elevation trends. The long-term statistical data assessment for 2021 (*Annual Statistical Assessment of State-Licensed Disposal Area Water Elevations - Data Through 2021*⁴) indicates that from 2000 through 2021, most trenches show a decreasing long-term leachate elevation trend (see Figure 2-2).

Until 2017, Trench 1 was shown to be exhibiting an increasing long-term trend (see Figure A-1). However, the Trench 1 sump was sampled in September 2017 and the leachate level in the sump decreased by approximately 0.48 ft (approximately six inches) during sampling and did not recover through 2021 (see Figure A-2). Based on the regression analysis plotted in Figure A-2, since September 2017, Trench 1 remained stable until November 2021, with potentially a very small increase identified that is within the measurement uncertainty. In November 2021, the monthly measurement collected indicated that the leachate level had decreased by 1.51 ft, but a subsequent November 2021 measurement (taken seven days later) was consistent with the October 2021 measurement. The fourth quarter 2021 leachate elevation measurement collected in December 2021 for Trench 1 was similar to the first November 2021 measurement (i.e., a decrease of 1.51 ft) and above NYSERDA’s reporting trigger values, and was communicated to DEC in February 2022. The Trench 1 leachate elevations returned to historical levels in February 2022. NYSERDA will be conducting additional monitoring, inspection, and evaluation of the trench sump conditions and measurement device functionality in Trench 1 during 2022 to determine if there are physical conditions in the sump that are contributing to the variability in measurements.

Levels collected through 2021 have indicated there is little leachate in this trench, which is consistent with the results of investigations by Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc. in 1970 and 1981.⁵ Statistical outlier testing of the November and December 2021 and the January 2022 measurements were completed using the Tukey and Rosner tests. The results of these tests indicate that all three of these measurements were

Figure 2-2. SDA Water Elevation Trends

Source: NYSERDA



statistical outliers or anomalies, and if included in the long-term trending for Trench 1, skew the results (i.e., the long-term trend for Trench 1 is slightly increasing; but if these data points are included, the long-term trend is slightly decreasing). For the purpose of long-term trending, the three data points are removed from the Trench 1 graphs (Figures A-1 and A-2) but will not be removed from the data population until NYSERDA evaluates if there are any physical changes in the trench sump that may be creating this measurement variability. NYSERDA will continue to monitor and evaluate the leachate elevation in Trench 1.

Trench 3 had been exhibiting a decrease of 1.88 inches per year through the end of 2019. Beginning in 2020, the rate of deceleration increased, resulting in a negative 2.10 inches per year by the end of 2020, and a negative 5.8 inches in 2021. This change is under evaluation, but there is no indication of any change in the containment effectiveness of the trench. We also note that the measurement device installed in Trench 3 began to fail in the fall of 2021 and was replaced in December 2021 with a sounding device.

An evaluation of the surrounding trenches and monitoring locations did not indicate any similar changes or potential indicators of this change. The change necessitates a separate regression line for the Trench 3 graph to accurately demonstrate current leachate trending conditions at this location (Figures 2-3 and A-4, and Figures 2-4 and A-5).

As described below, an increase in the Trench 14 leachate elevation has been observed since 2011 following a period of consistent decrease (see Figure A-15). Based on the regression analysis plotted in Figure A-15, between 2011 and 2021, Trench 14 has been increasing at approximately 0.66 inches per year. During the fourth quarter of 2020, changes in the performance of the water level probe were noted, and an evaluation of the probe was performed in 2021; it was determined that the conductivity probe in Trench 14 sump was failing. The conductivity probe was replaced in March 2021, and subsequent readings collected from that point forward indicate a stable or slightly downward trend in the Trench 14 leachate elevation.

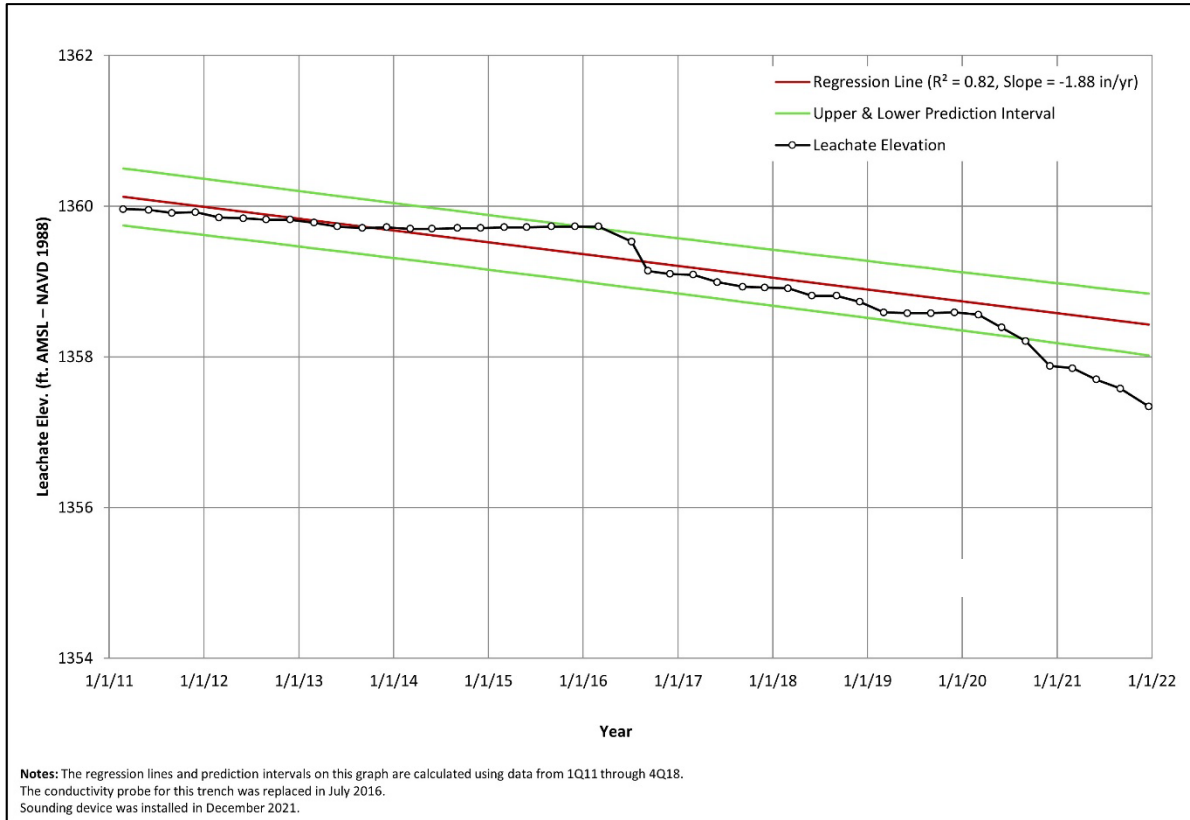
Monitoring of location WP-91 began in 2013 to supplement data from Trench 14, as WP-91 is located on the northern end of the trench. The 2021 data show that the leachate levels are similar to the Trench 14 location and have stabilized and appear to be showing a slight decreasing trend (Figure A-16). During 2021, monthly leachate elevation measurements in WP-91 intermittently increased or decreased by 0.01 to 0.09 ft, resulting in a net decrease of 0.13 ft. However, the long-term leachate levels in Trench 14 as

measured at WP-91 have been steadily increasing; and, based on the 10-year regression analysis plotted in Figure A-16, Trench 14 at WP-91 shows an increase of approximately 0.56 inches per year.

Figure 2-3. 2011 to 2018 Leachate Elevations, Trench 3

Regression line is shown in red, with the 95 percent prediction interval shown in green.

Source: Stantec



The current leachate levels do not represent a threat of release, or concern to health and safety for the public or the environment. NYSERDA will continue to review and evaluate leachate trends in the trenches using the regression analysis to identify changes in trends that may not be identified using the historical long-term statistical analysis.

2.1.3 Trench 14 and Trench 1 Leachate Investigation

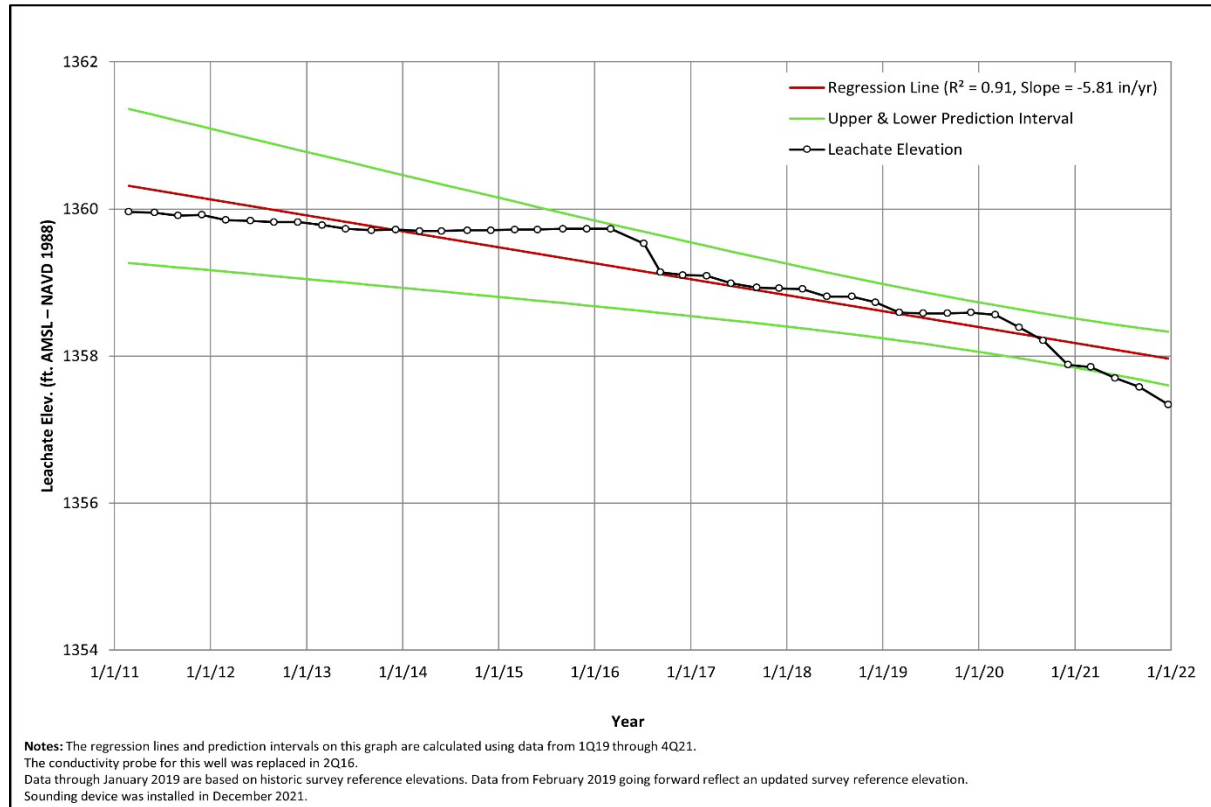
Following the installation of infiltration controls in the mid-1990s, the Trench 14 leachate elevation followed a consistent and generally predictable decreasing trend. A noteworthy change in behavior of this trend occurred in approximately 2008 through 2011 when the decreasing trend leveled off, as shown in Figure A-15. Small increases and decreases have been observed since 2011; but overall, the Trench 14

leachate elevation continued to increase each year, although none of the increases triggered regulatory reporting requirements.

Figure 2-4. 2019 to 2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 3

Regression line is shown in red, with the 95 percent prediction interval shown in green.

Source: Stantec



In 2014, NYSERDA issued a contract with an independent consulting firm to conduct a detailed evaluation of the leachate increases in Trenches 1 and 14. The evaluation of Trench 1 was due to a very slow increase in the leachate elevation that had been observed for several years. The purpose of this evaluation was to identify a cause or potential causes for the increase in the leachate elevation that has been observed for several years within both trenches; and, to present findings and recommendations for mitigating the increases. This evaluation has included extensive geologic and hydrologic data evaluation, resulting in a preliminary Findings and Recommendations Report, which was submitted to DEC and EPA in 2015. A work plan to address the findings and recommendations presented in the 2015 report was finalized and submitted to DEC and EPA in 2016. Field activities began during the second quarter 2016 (installation of 24 piezometers), continued into the fourth quarter of 2016 (sampling 22 of the 24

piezometers installed in 2016), and into the fourth quarter of 2018 (installation of 11 additional piezometers), with the development and sampling conducted in the first quarter of 2019 (see Figure 2-5). Water levels were collected from the 2016 and 2018 installed piezometers and select monitoring wells and continued through the end of 2021.

*A Final Subsurface Investigation Report for Western New York Nuclear Service Center, State-Licensed Disposal Area,*⁶ was received in March 2020. Based on the findings of this report, an ICM was proposed to install a subsurface sheet pile wall perpendicular to and north of Trenches 13 and 14. The wall connected to the north end of the existing SDA barrier wall and continued along the southern and eastern sides of the NDA hardstand, and was designed to cut off the flow of groundwater from the NDA hardstand (see Section 4.3). Prior to the implementation of the ICM in 2021, an additional 10 soil borings were installed during the spring of 2021 to further delineate the organic/peat layer present at the north end of Trench 14. Geologic information provided from these borings aided in the final design of the ICM.

Select groundwater and leachate levels were collected throughout the duration of the installation of the ICM in 2021 and continue to be collected monthly to determine the effectiveness of the ICM going forward.

³ Throughout this report, LMP refers to the Leachate Monitoring Plan: NYSERDA. 2019. “Leachate Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA), ENV501.06.”

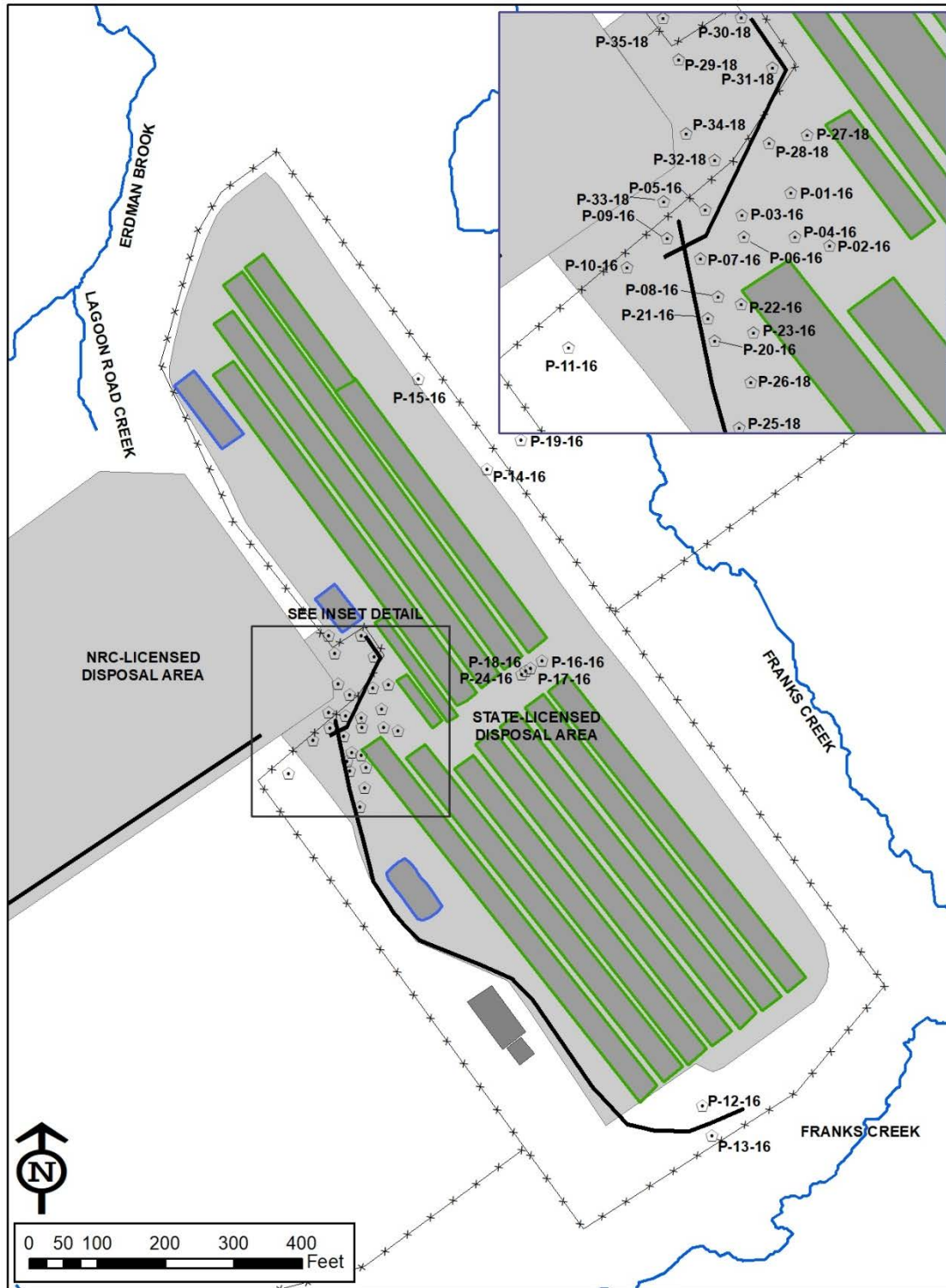
⁴ NYSERDA. 2022. “Annual Statistical Assessment of State-Licensed Disposal Area Water Elevations – Data Through 2021.” Prepared by Stantec.

⁵ Letter, J. P. Duckworth to. W. H. Lewis, “Waste Burial Trench 1 Study,” dated June 5, 1981.

⁶ GZA. 2020. “Final Subsurface Investigation Report for Western New York Nuclear Service Center, State-Licensed Disposal Area.”

Figure 2-5. 2016 and 2018 Piezometer Locations

Source: NYSERDA



2.2 Groundwater Monitoring

The SDA groundwater monitoring network consists of 21 groundwater monitoring wells (the 1100-series wells); 19 piezometers; and nine slit-trench wells. The location of each monitoring location is shown on Figure 2-1. The purpose of the groundwater monitoring program is twofold: (1) to provide data of sufficient quality and quantity to allow detection of the migration of radionuclides or volatile organic compounds (VOCs) from the SDA via groundwater; and (2) to provide information on hydrologic conditions near the disposal trenches. The Groundwater Monitoring Program is conducted in accordance with the *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA) at West Valley* (GMP⁷). The 1100-series wells, piezometers, and slit-trench wells are inspected and maintained as described in the GMP.

Reference elevation surveys for each groundwater location were completed in July 2018, with the elevations updated in February 2019.

2.2.1 Groundwater Elevation Monitoring

The GMP requires quarterly groundwater elevation measurements in the 1100-series wells, the piezometers, and the slit-trench wells. Well construction information for each type of well is presented in Tables B-1, B-3, and B-5. In 2021, quarterly measurements were taken in March, June, September, and December; and the results for each well are presented in Tables B-2, B-4, and B-6, respectively. In addition, monthly groundwater elevation measurements were taken at a number of locations in support of the Trench 14 leachate investigation and mitigation activities (see Section 2.1.3).

Groundwater elevation data are used to construct quarterly groundwater elevation contour maps relative to the North American Datum/North American Vertical Datum (NAD 83/NAVD 88) for the Weathered Lavery Till and the Kent Recessional Sequence (see Figures B-1 through B-12). The 2021 groundwater contour maps show the hydraulic gradient in the Weathered Lavery Till, in the vicinity of the disposal trenches, to be inward toward the trenches. The path of the groundwater movement in the Kent Recessional Sequence is northeasterly. These trends are consistent with historical data.

2.2.2 Groundwater Elevation Trend Assessment

An assessment of increasing or decreasing trends in groundwater elevations was conducted for the data collected in 2021 (*Annual Statistical Assessment of State-Licensed Disposal Area Water Elevations - Elevations – Data Through 2021*⁸). The statistical assessment used groundwater elevation data from

January 2000 through December 2021, and the results of the trend assessment show increasing long-term water elevation trends in: Wells 1101C, 1102B, 1103A, 1103C, 1104A, 1104B, 1104C, 1107A, and 1110A; Piezometers 2S, 3S, 16D and 18S; and Slit-Trench Wells SMW-1, SMW-4, and SMW-8. A long-term decreasing water elevation trend was observed in: Wells 1105B, 1106A, 1109A and 1109B; and Piezometers 6D, 9D, and B-14. Piezometers 4S and 9S; and Slit-Trench Wells SMW-2 and SMW-3 have been dry throughout the statistical assessment period. No upward or downward trends were found in the remaining groundwater wells at the SDA.

As Figure 2-2 shows, the majority of the wells located within the area covered by the geomembrane and immediately downgradient of the slurry wall and subsurface sheet pile wall are dry or exhibit no trend. Four locations upgradient of the slurry wall show an increasing trend. The distribution of groundwater elevations near the west side of Trench 14, and the decreasing long-term leachate elevation trends in all but two of the SDA trenches, reflect the continued effectiveness of the water infiltration controls system (i.e., subsurface barrier walls and geomembrane cover).

2.2.3 Groundwater Parameter Monitoring

In accordance with the GMP, the 1100-series wells were sampled semiannually (May/June and November) during 2021. After the May event was conducted, NYSERDA was notified that due to a delay in the delivery of the samples, the VOC samples for seven wells (1102A, 1103A, 1103B, 1104A, 1104B, 1109B, and 1111A) exceeded the temperature requirements for analysis and required resampling. The second sampling event was performed on June 2, 2021, and included additional volume (to the extent it was available) for wells that did not have adequate volume for full parameters during the initial first 2021 sampling event: Wells 1101A, 1101B, and 1102A (carbon-14 [C-14] and iodine-129 [I-129]); and Wells 1103C and 1104C (gamma spectroscopy).

Analytical parameters monitored semiannually included gross alpha, gross beta, and tritium; and field water quality parameters (conductivity, pH, temperature, and turbidity). Analytical parameters monitored annually in 2021 included gamma-emitting radionuclides (by gamma spectroscopy); four beta-emitting radionuclides (C-14, I-129, strontium-90 [Sr-90], and technetium-99); and VOCs. Checklists of the parameters sampled at each well are presented in Tables B-7 and B-8. Groundwater analytical results for all parameters, except VOCs, are presented in Tables B-9 and B-10. VOCs are not presented because all values were below the method detection limits or practical quantitation limits (PQL).

2.2.3.1 Gross Alpha

For the May and November 2021 events, no well sampling data exceeded their respective Upper Tolerance Limits (UTL) or Upper Predictive Limits (UPL) for gross alpha.

Gross alpha results were assessed using the statistical intrawell comparison protocol described in the GMP. Results of gross alpha monitoring are consistent with historical results.

2.2.3.2 Gross Beta

For the May 2021 sampling event, no well sampling data exceeded their respective UTL/UPL for gross beta. For the November sampling event, the UTL/UPL was exceeded for Well 1101A. Review of the historical data for this well indicated that the result ($6.75E+00 \pm 2.11E+00$ pCi/L [picocurie per liter]) was a new maximum concentration. A qualitative review of the data did not identify any trends and this location is upgradient of the SDA; no resampling was required. In addition, this result was below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 – Table 1 Water Quality Standards for Surface Water and Groundwater (6 NYCRR 703.5⁹).

Gross beta results were assessed using the statistical intrawell comparison protocol described in the GMP. Results of gross beta monitoring are consistent with historical results.

2.2.3.3 Tritium

In May 2021, one tritium result exceeded its UTL/UPL (Well 1101C); however, this result was flagged as “U.” In November 2021, no UTLs or UPLs were exceeded for any of the sampled wells.

Tritium results were assessed using the statistical intrawell comparison protocol described in the GMP. Results of tritium monitoring are consistent with historical results.

2.2.3.4 Gamma-Emitting Radionuclides

In May, gamma spectroscopy was performed for the 14 routinely reported radionuclides. The results were generally consistent with historical results. All results for beryllium-7, bismuth-214, cesium-134, cesium-137, cobalt-57, cobalt-60, lead-212, lead-214, potassium-40, radium-224, radium-226, thallium-208, thorium-234 and uranium-235 were below their minimum detectable concentrations (MDC) or 2-sigma uncertainties.

One result for actinium-228 (1103A) was above its MDC and 2-sigma uncertainty.

Results from Well 1105B (potassium-40), Well 1109B (bismuth-214 and lead-214), and Well 1102B (lead-212) were rejected because the laboratory determined that they were false positives and were qualified with an “R.”

The May 2021 sample data did not require the development of control charts for the 14 routinely reported gamma analytes.

2.2.3.5 Beta-Emitting Radionuclides

Beta-emitting radionuclide sampling for C-14, I-129, Sr-90, and technicium-99 was performed in May 2021. In May 2021, there was insufficient water in Wells 1103C and 1104C for C-14 and I-129 analyses, and water quality parameters. Sufficient groundwater was available in November 2021 to successfully sample Wells 1103C and 1104C for C-14 and I-129.

Results for C-14 in May and November were consistent with historical results and below the MDCs, which did not exceed the reporting criteria set forth in the GMP.

All May 2021 results for I-129 were below their MDCs and the program detection limit of 1E+00 pCi/L, which is consistent with historical results. In November, the MDCs for both samples from 1103C and 1104C ($2.32\text{E}+00 \pm 3.97\text{E}+00$ pCi/L and $-2.24\text{E}+00 \pm 3.17\text{E}+00$ pCi/L, respectively) exceeded the contract-required detection limit (CRDL) of 1E+00 pCi/L, and the results were assigned “J” qualifiers due to limited sample volume.

The Sr-90 results were consistent with historical results, and below the MDCs or 2-sigma uncertainties and CRDL of 1E+00 pCi/L except for Well 1107A ($4.26\text{E}+00 \pm 8.49\text{E}-01$ pCi/L) (above the CRDL, MDC and 2-sigma uncertainty). Though above the CRDL, MDC, and 2-sigma uncertainty, the Sr-90 result for 1107A is lower than the previous year’s data and is consistent with the general downward trend in data observed at this location since 2013.

After the fifth positive detection for Sr-90 in Well 1107A (2002) was reported, control charting was initiated. The current calculated mean and control limits are based upon the initial five positive detections. Based upon the control chart for Sr-90 in Well 1107A, no trends in the data have been identified.

All 2021 results for technetium-99 were below their MDCs or 2-sigma uncertainties and the program detection limit of 5E+00 pCi/L, which is consistent with historical results.

2.2.3.6 Volatile Organic Compounds

Consistent with historical results, VOC results for samples collected in 2021 were not detected above the method detection limits or PQLs and are not presented in this report.

2.2.3.7 Field Water Quality Parameters

Conductivity, temperature, turbidity, and pH are measured in the field during groundwater sampling. The 2021 water quality measurements were generally consistent with historical results and are reported in Table B-10. A new maximum turbidity value was seen during the May event at Well 1105A (1206 nephelometric turbidity units [NTU]). Historically, when a turbidity result exceeded the measurement capacity of the turbidity meter, the result has been listed as “>1000 NTU.” The turbidity meter used was able to display values greater than 1000 NTUs; therefore, the “new maximum” at Well 1105A is not necessarily a new maximum but may be due to the increased range of the turbidity meter used in 2021, which can read up to 4000 NTUs. Additionally, two “overrange” results were seen during the November event with the turbidity meter for locations 1104C and 1105B, where the result is reported as >4000 NTU, the maximum range of the meter.

⁷ Throughout this report, GMP refers to the Groundwater Monitoring Plan: NYSERDA. 2019. “Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the State-Licensed Disposal Area (SDA) at West Valley, ENV502.06.”

⁸ Stantec, pg. 14.

⁹ Throughout this report, 6 NYCRR 703.5 refers to Table 1 Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters and Groundwater: DEC. 1998. “6 NYCRR 703.5 – Table 1 Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters and Groundwater.”

2.3 Surface Water Monitoring

During 2021, quarterly surface water samples for gross alpha, gross beta, and tritium analyses were collected at the four SDA monitoring locations (WNDCELD, WNFRC67, WNNADR, and WNERB53). A background sampling location south (and upgradient) of the SDA on Buttermilk Creek (WFBCBKG) was also collected quarterly and is used for data comparison. An annual sample was also collected at location WFBCANL in 2021, approximately 0.75 miles northeast (and downgradient) of the SDA on Buttermilk Creek.

As shown in Figure 2-6, WNNADR, located in Lagoon Road Creek adjacent to both the SDA and the NDA, (and within the WVDP premises), and WNERB53, located in Erdman Brook downstream of WNNADR, monitor surface water runoff from the SDA, NDA, and portions of the WVDP premises. WNDCELD, located in Franks Creek on the south side of the SDA, monitors surface water from areas adjacent to the WVDP Drum Cell upstream of the SDA. WNFRC67, located downstream on Franks Creek, monitors surface water on the eastern and southern portions of the SDA.

Figure 2-7 shows WFBCBKG, located upstream of the WNYNSC in Buttermilk Creek, which monitors background surface water conditions, and WFBCANL, also located in Buttermilk Creek, which monitors Buttermilk Creek just downstream of where the Kent Recessional unit groundwater is discharged to Buttermilk Creek via groundwater seeps.

Surface water monitoring data are presented in Tables C-1 through C-6. A statistical assessment of radiological constituents (gross alpha, gross beta, and tritium) for the SDA surface water was conducted using the data collected in 2021 (*Statistical Assessment of State-Licensed Radioactive Waste Disposal Area Surface Water Constituents for 2021¹⁰*). Results are discussed below.

2.3.1 Radiological Parameters

2.3.1.1 Gross Alpha

The 2021 gross alpha results for all four surface water sampling locations (WNDCELD, WNFRC67, WNNADR, and WNERB53) were statistically indistinguishable from background. All 2021 gross alpha results were below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 (1.5E+01 pCi/L), which is used as a comparative value for gross alpha.

Figure 2-6. Surface Water Monitoring Locations (WNNDADR, WNCELD, WNFRC67, and WNERB53)

Source: NYSERDA

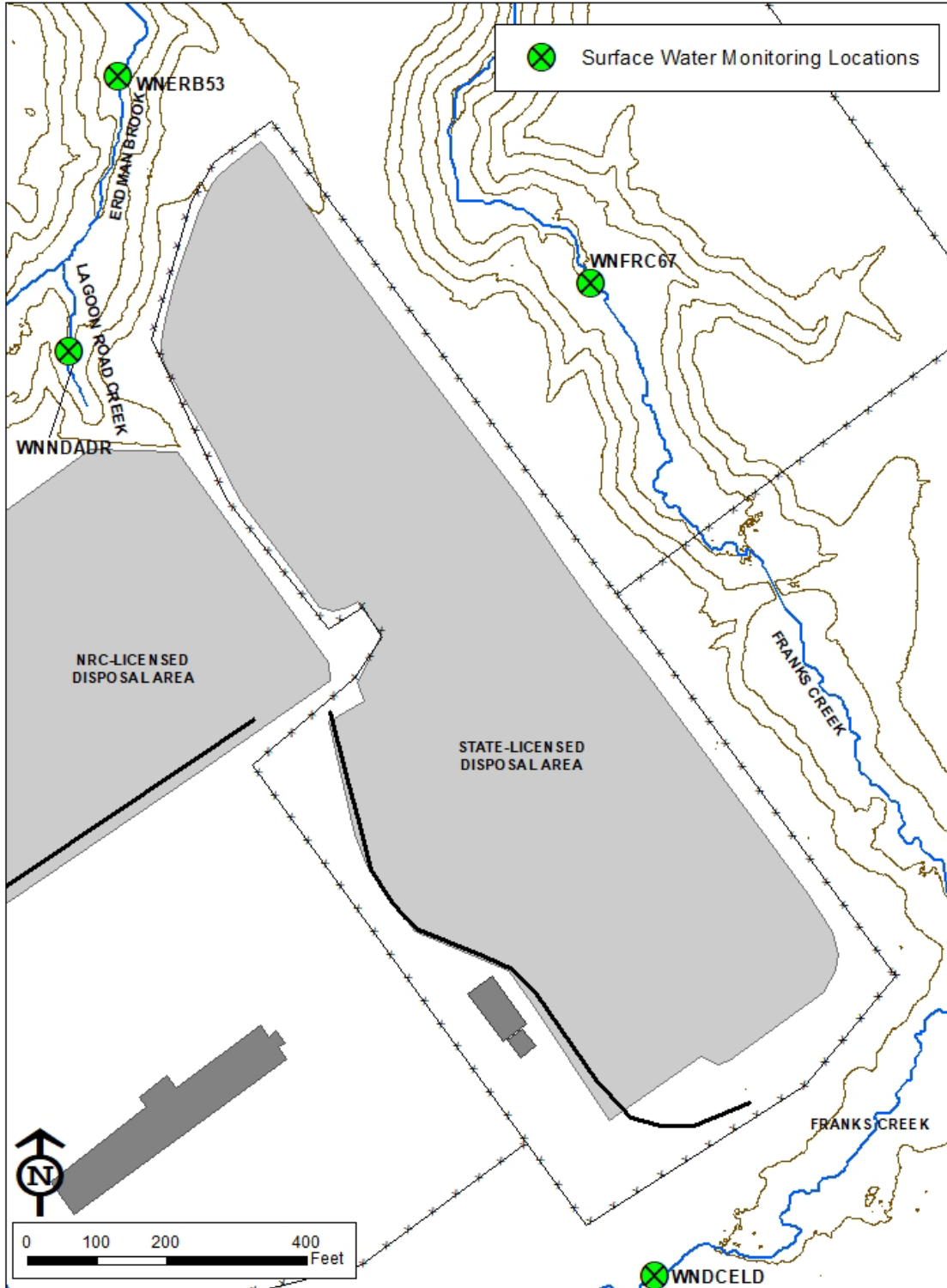
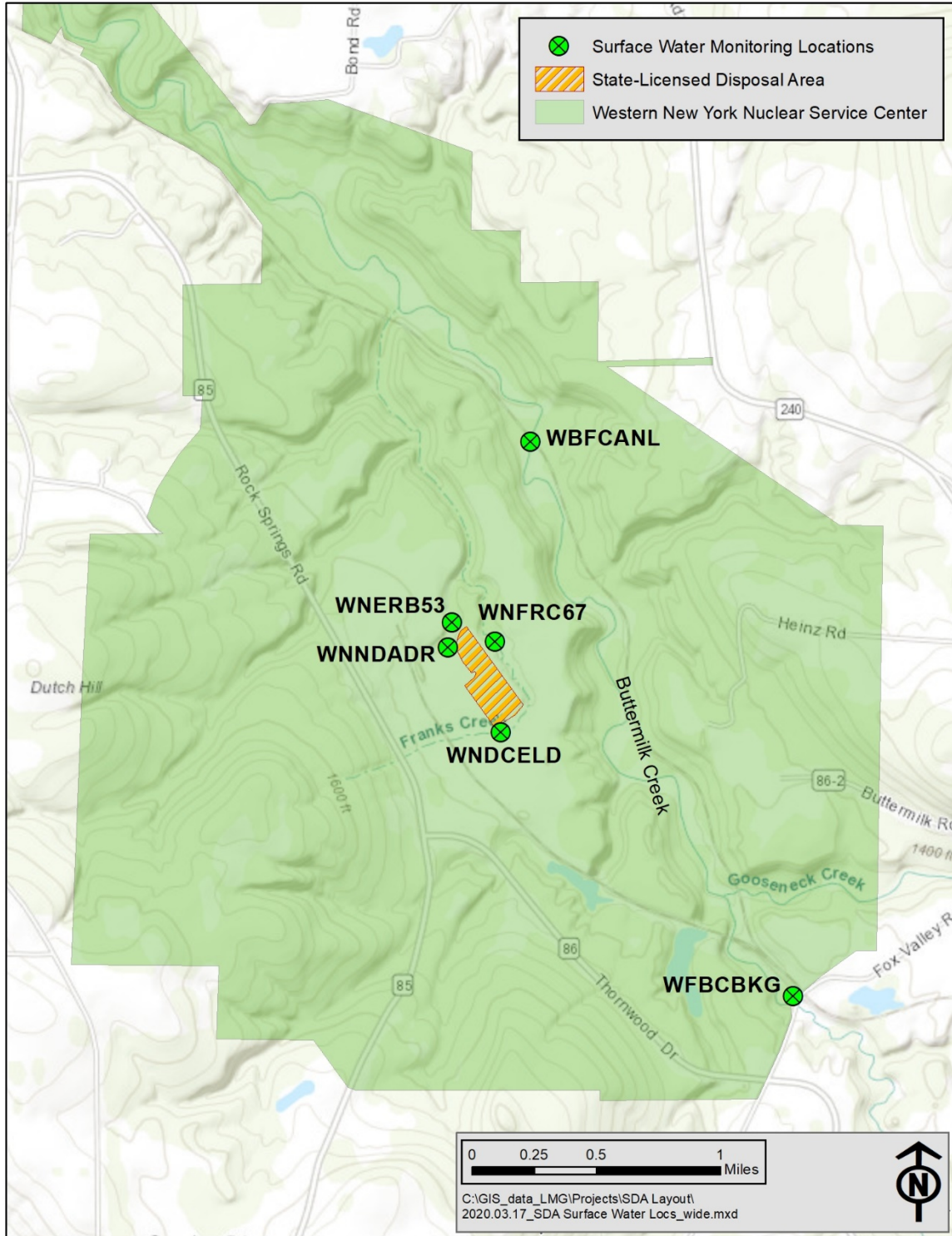


Figure 2-7. Surface Water Monitoring Locations (WFBCBKG and WFBCANL)

Source: NYSERDA



2.3.1.2 Gross Beta

The 2021 gross beta results for WNDCELD, WNFRC67, and WNERB53 were statistically indistinguishable from background. Gross beta results for WNNADR were statistically higher than background; however, the results continue to decrease since the NDA geomembrane cover and subsurface barrier wall were installed in 2008.

Figure 2-8 shows the gross beta results for WNNADR and the background location (WFBCBKG).

All gross beta results were below 6 NYCRR 703.5 (1.0E+3 pCi/L), which is used as a comparative value for gross beta.

2.3.1.3 Tritium

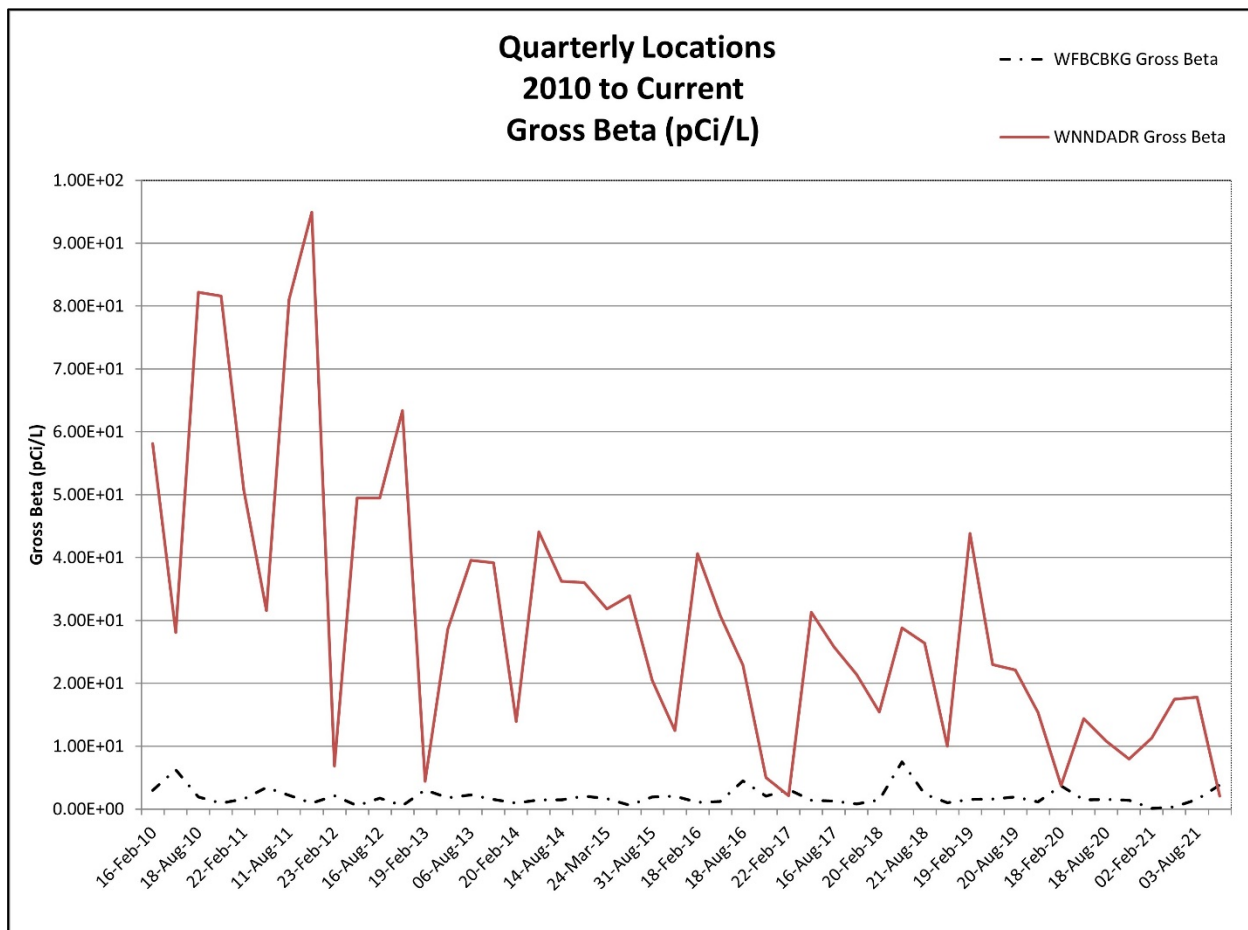
The 2021 tritium results for all four surface water sampling locations (WNDCELD, WNFRC67, WNNADR, and WNERB53) were statistically indistinguishable from background. The results are consistent with historical assessments; and, WNNADR continues to decrease since the NDA geomembrane cover and subsurface barrier wall were installed in 2008.

All tritium results were below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 (2.0E±4 pCi/L), which is used as a comparative value for tritium.

¹⁰ NYSERDA. 2022. "Statistical Assessment of SDA Surface Water Constituents for 2021." Prepared by Stantec.

Figure 2-8. Gross Beta Results for Surface Water Monitoring Locations WNNDADR Compared to WFBCBKG

Source: NYSERDA



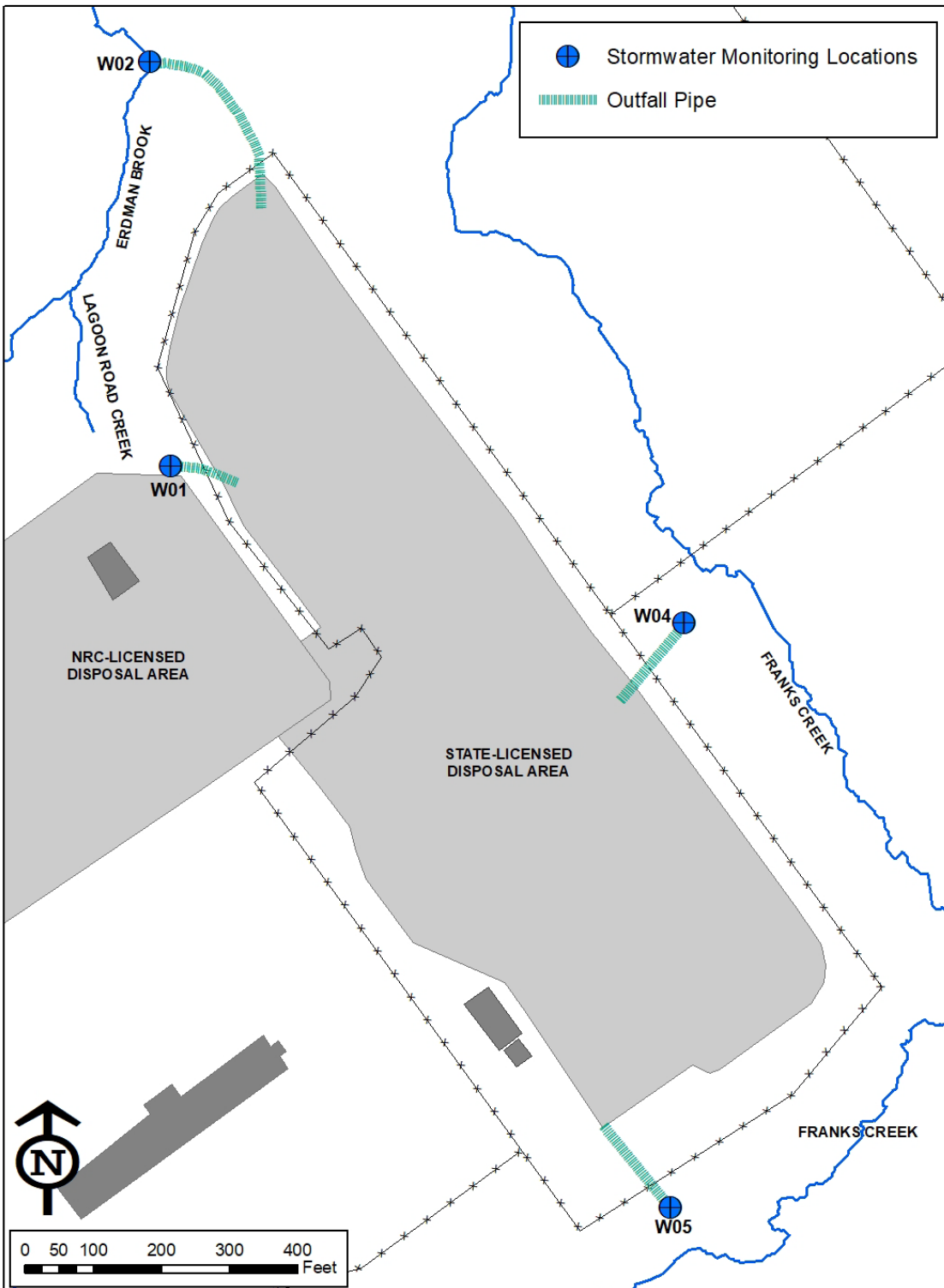
2.4 Stormwater Monitoring

As required by the SDA State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (SPDES) Permit No. NY-026971, semiannual sampling is conducted at one of the four designated SDA stormwater outfalls (as shown in Figure 2-9). During 2021, semiannual stormwater samples were collected from Outfall W01 during qualifying storm events on May 28 and October 26, 2021.

Composite samples from both events were analyzed for biological oxygen demand (BOD), chemical oxygen demand (COD), total nitrate-nitrite and total Kjeldahl nitrogen, total phosphorus, total suspended solids (TSS), gross alpha, gross beta, tritium, and gamma spectroscopy. Grab samples from both events were analyzed for BOD, COD, total nitrate-nitrite and total Kjeldahl nitrogen, oil and grease, total phosphorus, TSS, pH, and temperature. Ambient rainfall samples from both events were analyzed for pH

Figure 2-9. Stormwater Monitoring Locations

Source: NYSERDA



and temperature. Stormwater monitoring data for 2021 is provided in Tables C-7 and C-8 and is reported to DEC as required by the SPDES permit. Results are discussed below.

2.4.1 Radiological Parameters

2.4.1.1 Gross Alpha

Gross alpha results from both the May and October 2021 sampling events were nondetects as they were below their reported MDC values.

Both results were below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 (1.5E+01 pCi/L) criteria, which is used as a comparative value for gross alpha.

2.4.1.2 Gross Beta

The gross beta results for the May and October 2021 sampling events (3.27E+00±1.38E+00 pCi/L and 2.09E+00±1.25E+00 pCi/L) were both above the reported MDC values of 1.86E+00 pCi/L (for May) and 2.00E+00 pCi/L (for October). Gross beta results have been exhibiting a decreasing trend, with the exception of the first semiannual samples for 2020, which were assigned a “J” qualifier because the MDC exceeded the CRDL, and the uncertainty was greater than 50 percent of the result. The 2021 results are consistent with historical results.

Both gross beta results were below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 (1.0E+03 pCi/L), which is used as a comparative value for gross beta.

2.4.1.3 Tritium

The tritium results for the May and October sampling events were nondetects as they were below their respective reported MDC value.

Both tritium results were below the 6 NYCRR 703.5 (2.0E+04 pCi/L), which is used as a comparative value for tritium.

2.4.1.4 Gamma Spectroscopy

The results for three gamma emitters (cesium-137, cobalt-60, and potassium-40) are reported for each stormwater sampling event. In addition, gamma spectroscopy results were reviewed for an additional 145 gamma-emitting radionuclides.

All gamma spectroscopy results were reported below their respective MDC.

2.4.2 Chemical and Physical Parameters

Results for all chemical and physical parameters were below the SPDES permit limits. As required by the SPDES permit, chemical and physical results were reported to DEC's Division of Water in the Discharge Monitoring Report after each semiannual sampling event.

2.5 Gamma Radiation Monitoring

2.5.1 Overland Gamma Radiation Surveys

Gamma radiation surveys are performed semiannually at the SDA to maintain current data on gamma exposure levels and to monitor for changing conditions at the SDA.

As shown on Figure 2-10, radiation levels are measured at 51 fixed-survey locations in and around the SDA including:

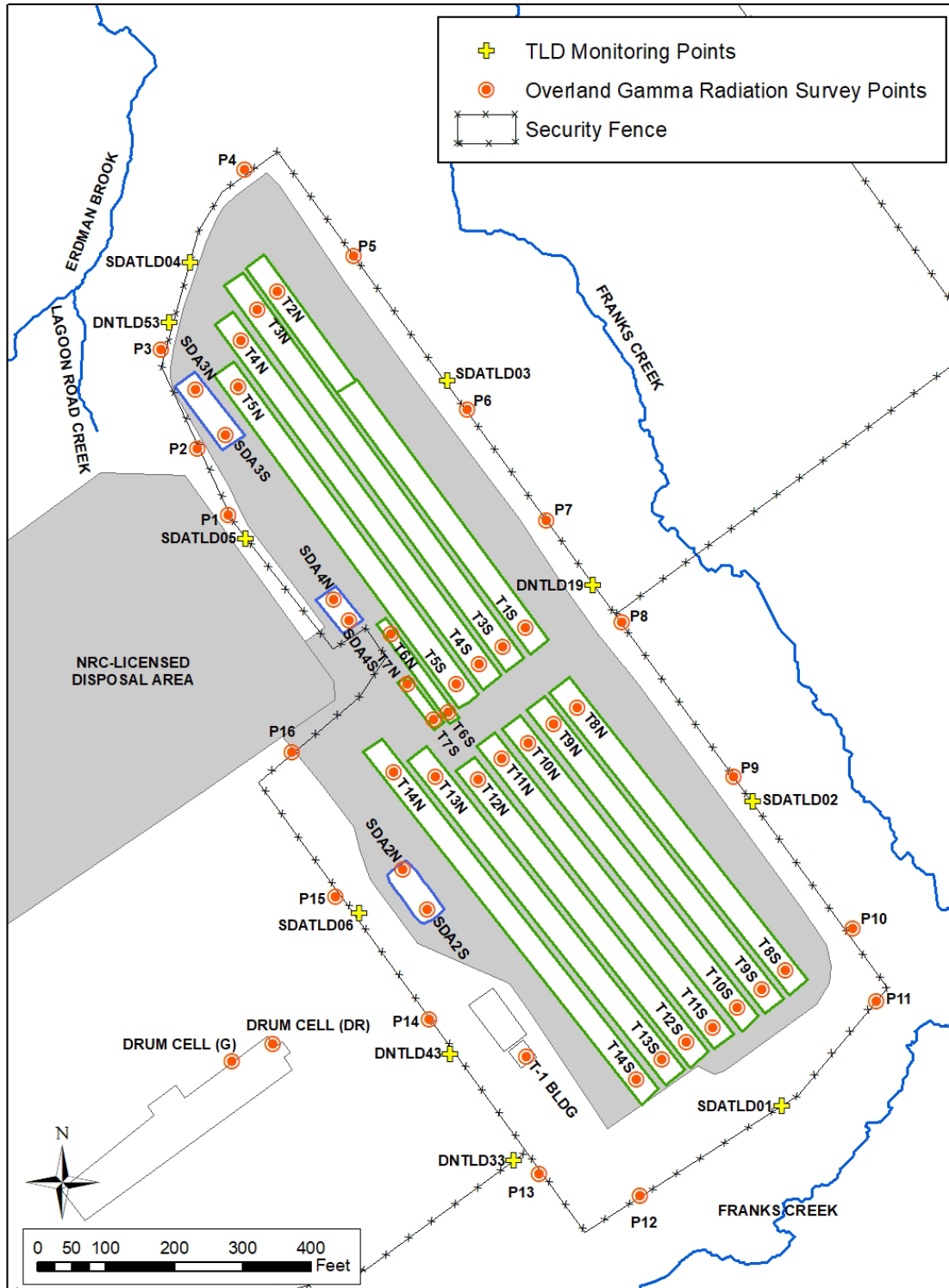
- Thirty-two monument markers located on the north and south ends of each trench (designated as T3s, T3n, etc.), and the three filled lagoons (SDA2, SDA3, and SDA4) monitor the contribution of underground radioactive materials to the area radiation levels within the SDA.
- Sixteen SDA perimeter survey points (P-1 through P-16) marked on the chain-link fence surrounding the SDA monitor external radiation from all sources, including the WVDP.
- One survey point (T-1) inside the T-1 Building monitors external radiation. This location was previously used to track radiation levels from the stored Trench 14 leachate. Because the leachate was removed from the tank in 2009 and the tank was removed in 2010, this measurement is taken in the middle of the now-vacant concrete tank pad.
- Two survey points (DC-[G] and DC-dr) at the WVDP Drum Cell, located west of the SDA, provide information on the radiation levels near the Drum Cell. Historically, waste in the Drum Cell created elevated radiation levels at the nearby SDA monitoring points. Radiation levels have fallen since the waste was removed from the Drum Cell in 2007.

At each fixed survey point, radiation levels are measured at one meter (m) and one centimeter (cm) above the ground, floor, or building surface.

Radiation detection instruments are also monitored continuously between fixed-survey locations to identify any anomalous reading(s) exceeding three times those of the nearby fixed-survey monitoring points; no such fluctuations were identified or noted on the survey report form. Survey readings for the 2021 semiannual surveys (May and September) are provided in Table D-1.

Figure 2-10. Gamma Radiation Monitoring Locations

Source: NYSERDA



Gamma radiation levels observed during both semiannual surveys were consistent with historical data.

2.5.2 Thermoluminescent Dosimetry Monitoring

In 2021, 22 environmental TLDs, consisting of two dosimeters at 10 designated locations around the SDA and a background location (approximately 4.5 miles southwest of the SDA outside of the Ashford Office Complex), were processed each calendar quarter to obtain the integrated environmental gamma radiation exposure from each location (see Figure 2-10). Environmental dosimeter monitoring locations are described in Table 2-1.

Table 2.1. Dosimeter Identification and Location

Source: NYSERDA

Location ID	Number of Dosimeters	Monitoring Location Description
NYTLDBK	Two	Background, on the fence along the driveway from Ashford Hollow Road to the Ashford Office Complex
DNTLD19	Two	Eastern perimeter fence north of SDA buffer area access gate between Survey Points 7 and 8
DNTLD33	Two	Outside SDA fence near corner of WVDP perimeter fence and SDA fence. South of SDA Access Gate #15
DNTLD43	Two	Western perimeter fence of SDA adjacent to the main SDA Access Gate #15
DNTLD53	Two	Northwestern corner perimeter fence of SDA
SDATLD01	Two	South fence at approximate centerline of Trench 11
SDATLD02	Two	East fence middle of southern trenches next to Survey Point 9
SDATLD03	Two	East fence middle of northern trenches next to Survey Point 6
SDATLD04	Two	North fence approximate center between Trenches 3 and 4
SDATLD05	Two	West fence middle of northern trenches next to and south of Survey Point 1
SDATLD06	Two	West fence south of Survey Point 15

In addition to the four original field locations, six new monitoring locations (SDATLD01 through SDATLD06) were added to the monitoring program beginning in 2020. DNTLD53 and SDATLD04 monitor the northwestern and northeastern corners of the SDA, respectively, and are the closest to the WVDP, which is a potential source of external radiation exposure. DNTLD53 has consistently provided the highest results of the original monitoring locations and the results collected for new location

SDATLD04 are similar to DNTLD53. Environmental TLD monitoring results for 2021 are included in Table D-2.

Based on the statistically similar results from a two-year statistical comparison of the historically used dosimeter (Harshaw Model 110) with a new dosimeter (Panasonic UD-814), the WVSMP has implemented the use of the Panasonic UD-814 dosimeter, which was provided by a new vendor in 2020. This change increased the number of chips contained in each dosimeter from four chips (contained in one badge) to eight chips (contained in two badges). The chips are averaged into a single result, with the Panasonic UD-814 dosimeter providing a higher level of precision and less variability within the measurements. This precision provides less overlap between the locations deployed at the SDA and the background location.

Also, on an annual basis, the quarterly environmental TLD results for each SDA location are compared to the background location using the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test. The Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test is a nonparametric significance test for comparing a small numbers of data points (such as those available for the 2021 environmental TLD analysis).

The results of the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test show that the 2021 ambient radiation exposures for all locations except DNTLD43 were statistically higher than background.

Historically, ambient radiation exposures for original field locations (i.e., monitored prior to 2020) DNTLD19, DNTLD33, DNTLD43, and DNTLD53 have been consistently higher than background.

The six new SDA locations (SDATLD01 through SDATLD06) are higher than background in 2020 and 2021; however, there is currently insufficient data to identify trends at the new sampling locations.

In addition, the quarterly environmental TLD results for 2021 were reviewed for completeness and accuracy, and to determine if there were any outliers in the dataset. Dixon's outlier test was performed for the 2021 results for each location. The first quarter 2021 results for DNTLD33 (15.55 milliRoentgen per quarter [mR/Qtr]), DNTLD43 (13.25 mR/Qtr), and DNTLD53 (18.03 mR/Qtr) were flagged as potential outliers identified at a significance level of 0.05; however, the three potential outliers identified in the 2021 results were not identified as such when combined with historical results, according to Rosner's outlier test, and were retained for the statistical analysis.

2.6 Meteorological Monitoring

NYSERDA operates and maintains a suite of meteorological instruments at the SDA, including instruments to measure total precipitation (e.g., rain, snow, and sleet); temperature; relative humidity; barometric pressure; wind speed; and wind direction. The instruments are equipped with a battery-powered backup system to ensure data continuity during power outages. A quarterly summary of the daily 2021 precipitation at the SDA is provided in Tables E-1, E-2, E-3, and E-4. There were no interruptions in meteorological data collection in 2021. As indicated in the Executive Summary, the 2021 precipitation total at the SDA was 45.83 inches. NYSERDA will continue to monitor precipitation at the SDA.

3 EROSION MONITORING

In accordance with the requirements of the Part 380 Permit #9-0422-00011/00011, NYSERDA has established a comprehensive erosion monitoring program at the SDA, inclusive of the surrounding slopes and streams. The objective of the program is to monitor active erosion processes that could threaten the integrity of the SDA. The monitoring ensures that erosion features are clearly identified, inspected, quantified, and, if necessary, mitigated before erosion damage can occur at the SDA.

3.1 Visual Inspections of Surrounding Stream Channels

In 2021, NYSERDA conducted monthly visual inspections of the creeks that flow around three sides of the SDA (Erdman Brook, Franks Creek, and Lagoon Road Creek). Stream channel inspections included assessments of installed erosion control structures and the results are documented in NYSERDA's Erosion Monitoring Log (per NYSERDA's *Erosion Monitoring Plan*¹¹). Additional unscheduled inspections are conducted after abnormally large precipitation events (>2.5 inches per 24 hours) to check for significant erosion or mass wasting. Field observations are documented and follow-up actions, if necessary, are tracked using WVSMP's maintenance log. There were no precipitation events necessitating unscheduled inspections in 2021.

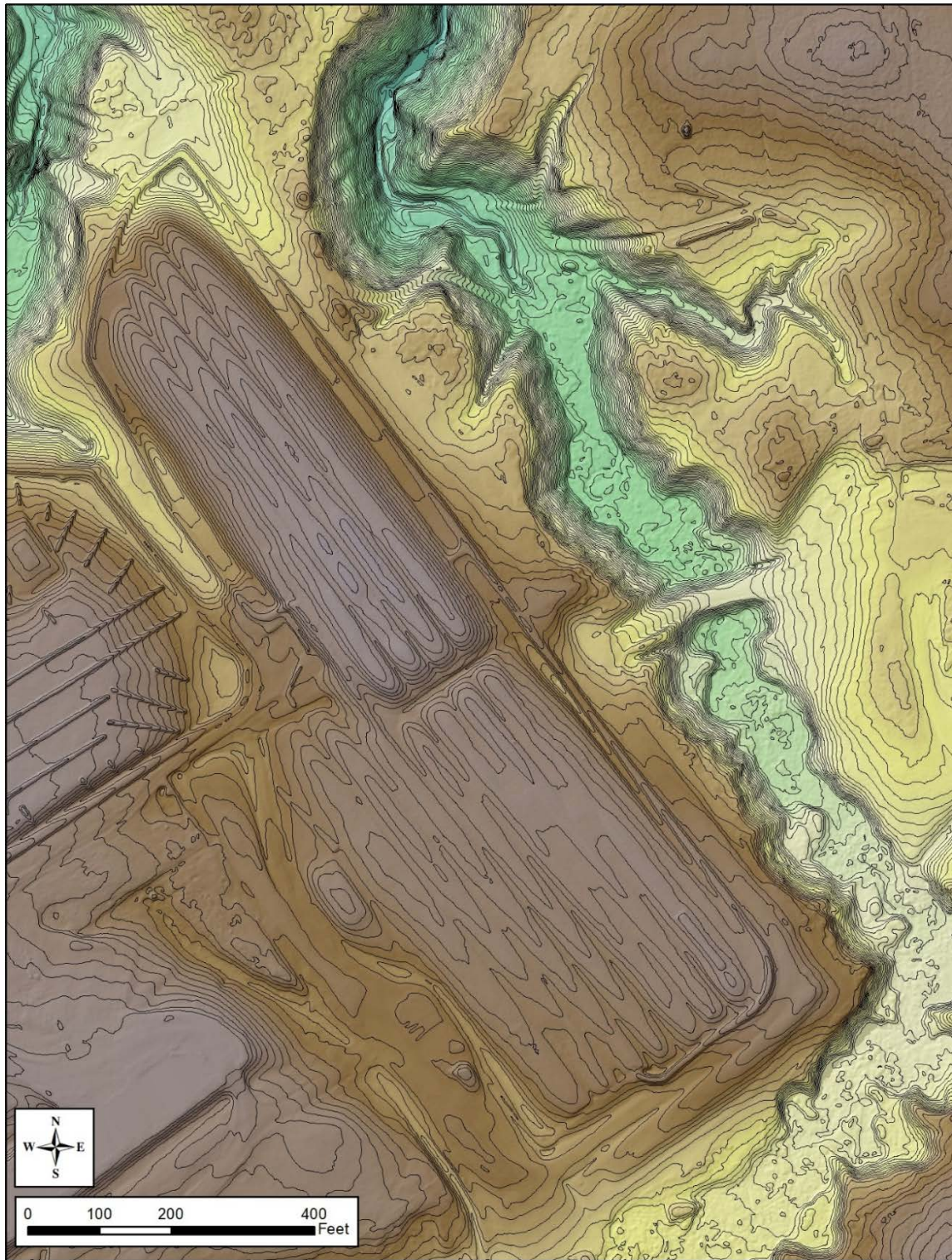
3.2 Light Detection and Ranging Mapping and Orthophotography

In 2020, NYSERDA conducted updated aerial Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) mapping and orthoimagery projects, covering both the WNYNSC and the SDA. The processed data from the 2020 survey was delivered to NYSERDA in April 2021. These surveys fulfill NYSERDA's requirement to complete comprehensive topographic mapping of the SDA and adjacent premises once every five years (per NYSERDA's *Erosion Monitoring Plan*¹²). Detailed topographic maps of the SDA and adjacent premises are developed at a resolution of 0.5 meters utilizing the LiDAR survey data. Figure 3-1 is a high-quality topographic map of the SDA and the surrounding area that was derived from a subset of the 2020 LiDAR data. Having collected multiple LiDAR datasets at different times (i.e., 2010, 2015, 2020) allows the data to be examined for changes to the land surface due to erosion, deposition, and/or subsidence. These examinations reveal active erosion of streams and gullies in the watershed, as would be expected. Streams and gullies in the vicinity of the SDA, having been largely stabilized by erosion controls, show little evidence of active erosion.

¹¹ NYSERDA. 2019. "Erosion Monitoring Plan, ENV509.02."
¹² Ibid.

Figure 3-1. LiDAR Topographic Map of the SDA and Surrounding Areas

Source: NYSERDA



4 Facility Operations and Maintenance

NYSERDA is responsible for the safety, operations, and maintenance of the buildings and grounds at the SDA. Both routine and nonroutine facility inspections and maintenance activities are implemented to ensure that the facility is operating as designed. In 2021, facility operations and maintenance at the SDA included:

- inspections and testing
- maintenance

4.1 Inspections and Testing

NYSERDA actively maintains the facilities at the SDA through routine inspections and testing of all physical and mechanical systems, followed by prompt corrective actions, as needed. All inspections are documented on standard forms and maintained as WVSMP records. Any deficiencies noted during these inspections and tests are tracked in WVSMP's maintenance log database, scheduled for completion, and closed out in a timely manner.

In 2021, NYSERDA completed the following inspections and tests:

- monthly SDA Building inspections per NYSERDA's *SDA Building Inspection*¹³ procedure
- monthly and annual fire extinguisher inspections
- five walkover inspections of the entire SDA, and surrounding slopes and streams per NYSERDA's *Walkover Inspection of the SDA*¹⁴ procedure
- annual geomembrane cover system inspection per NYSERDA's *Geomembrane Cover System Inspection*¹⁵ procedure
- nonroutine inspections of the SDA after severe weather conditions (e.g., high winds, heavy precipitation, earthquakes, etc.)

All systems and operations at the SDA are performing as designed.

¹³ NYSERDA. 2015. "SDA Building Inspection, OPS016.03."

¹⁴ NYSERDA. 2019. "Walkover Inspection of the SDA, OPS003.09"

¹⁵ NYSERDA. 2019. "Geomembrane Cover System Inspection, OPS007.05"

4.2 Operations and Maintenance

In 2021, NYSERDA completed the following routine and preventative maintenance at the SDA:

- snowplowing and vegetation control at the SDA and Bulk Storage Warehouse

NYSERDA completed the following nonroutine operations and maintenance activities at the SDA in 2021:

- conducted focused topographic surveys of trench cap subsidence areas
- conducted monthly and frequent observations of the North Slope
- repaired cracks in the North Slope

All nonroutine maintenance actions are tracked from start to finish in the WVSMP's maintenance log database.

4.2.1 Quantitative Measurements

4.2.1.1 North Slope Survey

NYSERDA conducts an annual survey of 47 monitoring points on the North Slope of the SDA to detect slope movement. Survey data contained herein is being reported in NAD 83 for horizontal positioning, and NAVD 88 for vertical positioning or elevation. Survey data for the North Slope was collected on November 8, 2021. Due to the movement observed since 2017, survey and frequent observations of the North Slope area occurred during 2021. On November 4, 2021, downward vertical movement of the ground below the center fracture near top of the slope slumped by more than 12 inches and the results were reported to DEC. This movement is visible in three slumped areas that extend from the top center of the slope.

Figure 4-1 shows initial indications of the center fracture in the top center of the slope. Figure 4-2 taken in December 2021, post movement, shows the same fracture with a vertical movement in elevation of



Figure 4-1. North Slope – April 2021 Pre-Movement.

approximately 18 inches. This 18-inch vertical drop was first identified in November, likely caused by extremely wet conditions.

Immediately following the observed soil movement, NYSERDA initiated additional environmental monitoring in and around the North Slope to determine if there was a release from the trenches (see Figure 4-3). The data

collected is consistent with historical data and indicates that the trenches remain fully contained and that this soil movement is likely the result of shallow soils that were placed on the North Slope during the construction of the SDA.

NYSERDA is continuing routine survey and inspection of the North Slope and in 2022 will complete a geotechnical investigation of the slope. Based on the soil characterization and classification activities from the geotechnical investigation, NYSERDA will work with our contractor to design and construct this engineered slope stabilization activity.



Figure 4-2. North Slope – December 2021 Post-Movement



Figure 4-3. North Slope – December 2021 Post-Movement Sampling Activities

The 2021 elevations of the North Slope monitoring points (see Figure 4-4) are provided in Table F-1. A comparison between the 2020 and 2021 data showed four points (NS EXIR – 5, 6, 15, and 17) having a reportable change (>0.5 ft) in elevation. DEC had been made aware of the movement and participated in periodic observations. NYSERDA has and continues to provide DEC with North Slope survey data and documentation of each of the North Slope observations.

4.2.1.2 SDA Trench Cap Survey

NYSERDA also surveys the ground surface elevations along the SDA trench centerlines and monuments to monitor for trench cap settlement. NYSERDA has established fixed-trench cap elevation survey points that provide a consistent survey location each year. These annual results are compared to the previous year's data for indications of trench cap subsidence. A map identifying the location of the trench cap elevation survey points is shown in Figure 4-5 with the current survey data points presented in Table F-2.

Figure 4-4. North Slope Ground Surface Elevation Survey Points

Source: NYSERDA

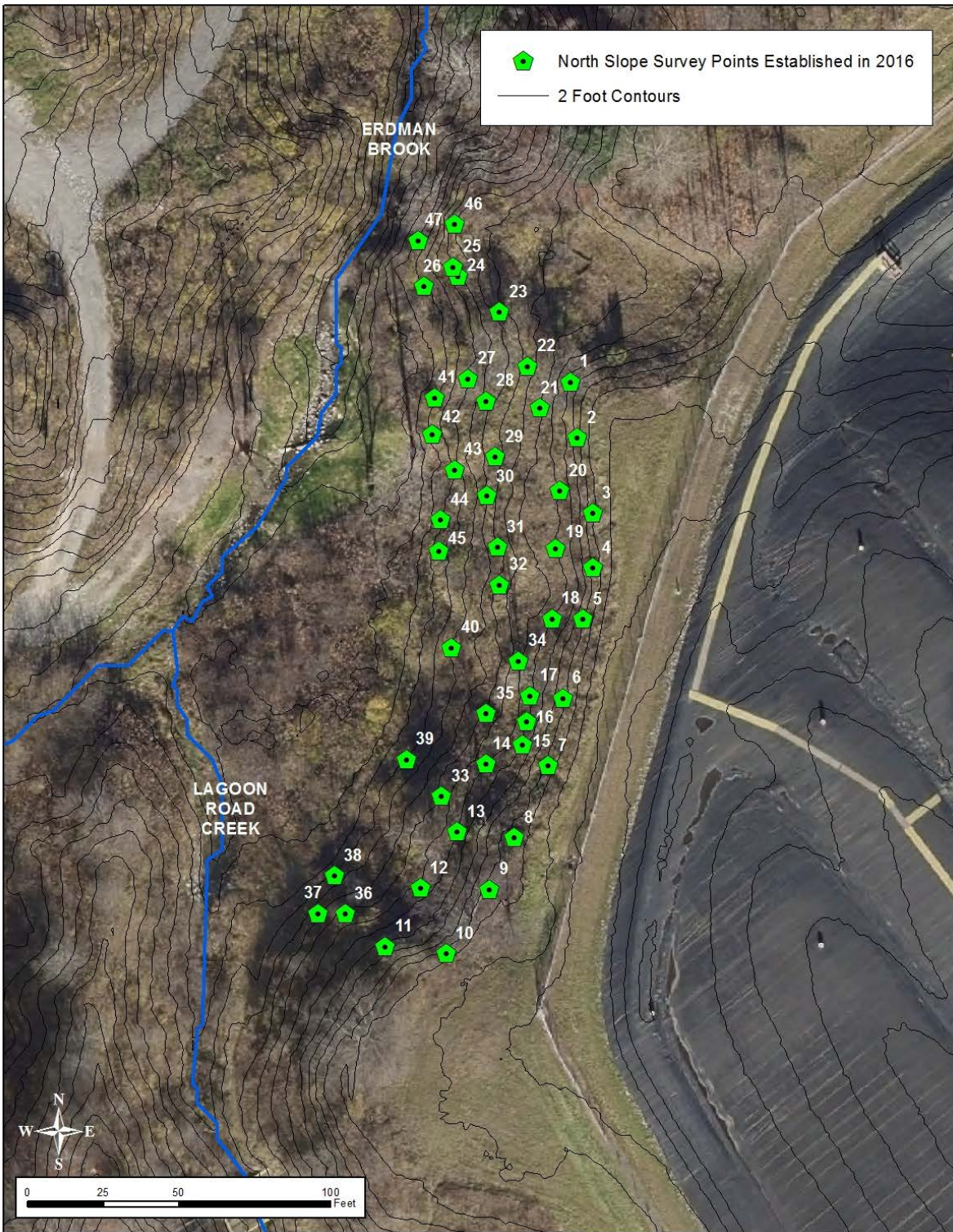
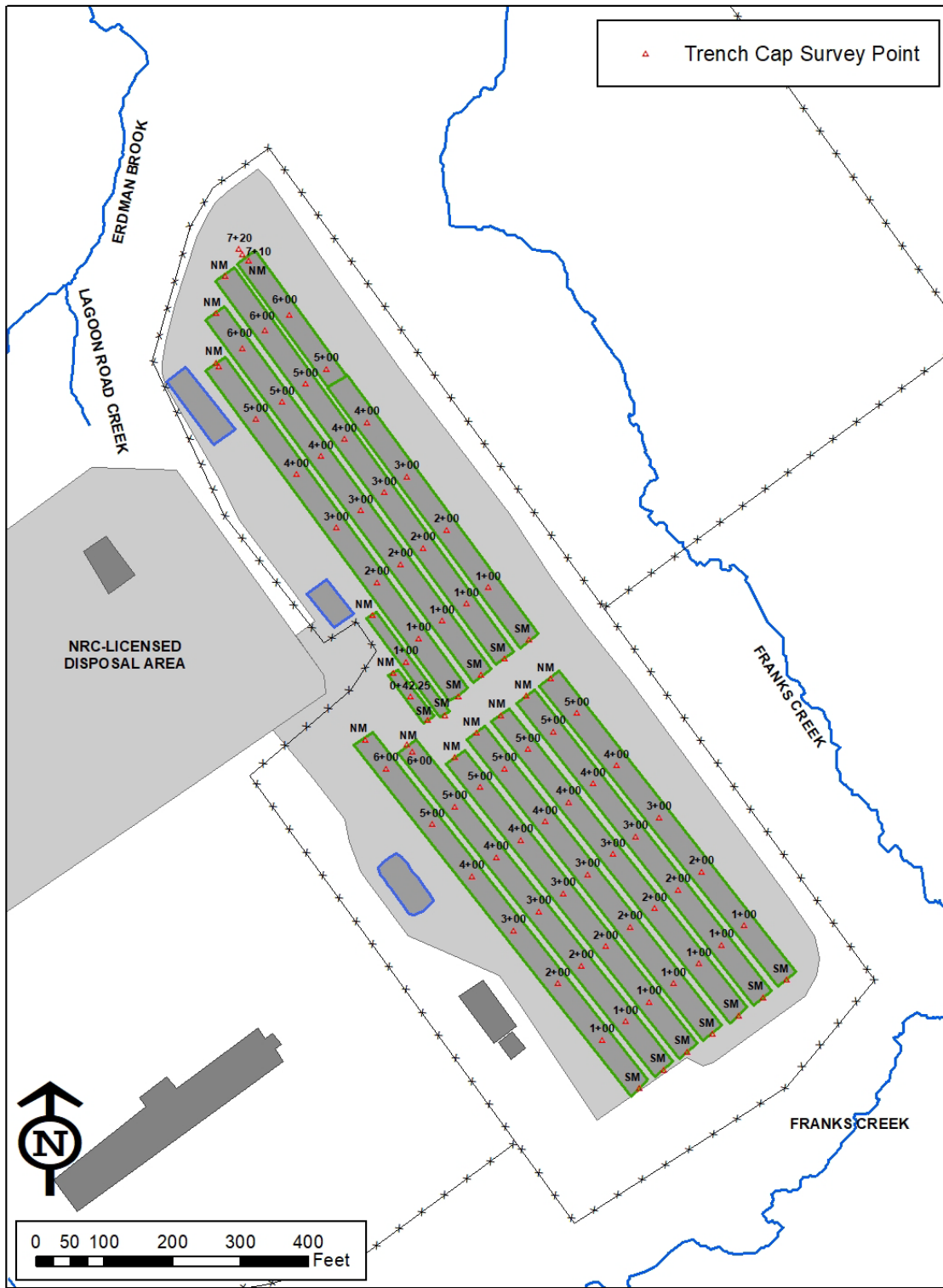


Figure 4-5. Trench Cap Ground Surface Elevations Survey Points

Source: NYSERDA



Areas of settlement were observed in 2013 on the southernmost 100-foot sections of Trench 13 as well as the northern area of Trench 14. Since 2014, NYSERDA has conducted a focused topographic survey in each of the areas identified above using a 10-foot grid pattern to monitor the rate of subsidence. A very slight decreasing trend of downward movement since 2013 has been identified. The downward movement is just above the uncertainty of the survey measurements.

In 2017, Trench 8 settlement was mitigated during the installation of the new geomembrane cover by installing lightweight geofoam blocks to raise the areas of settlement before covering with the new geomembrane cover. A settlement gauge was also installed to further monitor the trench cap surface of Trench 8 after the installation of the geofoam panels. The settlement gauge elevation measurements have decreased by 0.05 ft since installation in October 2017, which is within the survey measurement uncertainty. NYSERDA will continue to monitor this area of Trench 8.

NYSERDA continues to monitor the area on Trenches 13 and 14 with focused topographic surveys in areas observed to be settling or subsiding. In addition to the focused topographic surveys, periodic visual inspections of the trench caps are performed to provide a more immediate identification of cap subsidence. NYSERDA will continue to monitor and report to DEC all locations where subsidence has been identified in accordance with our plans and procedures.

4.3 Engineered Construction Projects

A *Final Subsurface Investigation Report for Western New York Nuclear Service Center, SDA*,¹⁶ was generated to identify the probable cause of the Trench 14 leachate increase. The investigation found that the increase in leachate elevation was caused by groundwater infiltration. The local source of this groundwater infiltration was found to be near the former NDA hardstand area.

NYSERDA engaged their engineering services contractor to develop an ICM to mitigate the infiltration of groundwater into Trench 14 and prevent the increasing leachate elevations. The ICM design focused on two activities:

- the prevention of precipitation from entering into the NDA hardstand and to manage this water as clean water
- the installation of a physical barrier (a subsurface sheet pile wall) to extend the existing wall area around Trench 14 and to wrap around the hardstand to prevent groundwater from flowing toward and into the Trench 14

The ICM construction started in June 2021, with the installation of approximately 174 ft of steel-sheet pile. This wall began at the intersection with the existing cement bentonite barrier wall and continued easterly along the WVDP security fence to the northern corner of the NDA hardstand area. All steel sheets were driven to the required depth of 14 to 17 ft below ground surface (BGS) and covered with approximately one foot of fill material (see Figure 4-6).

Once the steel-sheet piling was installed, a geomembrane cover was installed over the NDA hardstand tying the hardstand cover to the NDA and SDA covers (see Figure 4-7).



Figure 4-6. Steel-sheet pile installation.



Figure 4-7. Geomembrane tie-in between the SDA and NDA.

¹⁶ GZA, pg. 14

5 Waste Management

NYSERDA has developed and implemented both systems and procedures to manage the SDA in a manner that minimizes the generation of radioactive or hazardous waste.

In 2021, waste management at the SDA included:

- inspections
- waste storage

5.1 Inspections

In 2021, NYSERDA completed four waste inspections. No deficiencies were noted during these inspections.

5.2 Waste Removal and Disposal

NYSERDA is not a routine generator of waste. In 2021, 0.03 cubic meters of low-level radioactive waste were generated during the replacement of measurement devices in Trenches 9, 10N, and 14.

The total volume of waste currently in storage is 1.36 cubic meters. All waste currently in storage is low-level radioactive waste only.

Appendix A – Trench Leachate Elevation Data

Table A-1. 2021 Trench Leachate Elevation Data

Elevations are referenced as NAVD 1988.

Source: NYSERDA

Trench	Jan 4	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 3 and May 4	June 1
Trench 1			1364.75			1364.78
Trench 2			1360.12			1360.13
Trench 3			1357.85			1357.70
Trench 4			1361.47			1361.42
Trench 5			1361.81			1361.71
Trench 8			1360.14			1360.13
Trench 9			1359.00			1359.01
Trench 10n			1360.17			1360.23
Trench 10s			1359.40			1359.39
Trench 11			1359.01			1359.00
Trench 12			1359.98			1359.98
Trench 13	1362.20	1362.19	1362.17	1362.18	1362.18	1362.18
Trench 14	1365.69	1365.78	1365.60	1365.61		1365.60
WP-91	1365.65	1365.63	1365.63	1365.71		1365.62

Table A-1 continued.

Trench	Jul 1	Aug 2	Sep 1	Oct 4	Nov 1	Dec 1 and Dec 20
Trench 1			1364.84			1363.33
Trench 2			1360.06			1360.06
Trench 3			1357.58			1357.34
Trench 4			1361.38			1361.37
Trench 5			1361.68			1361.67
Trench 8			1360.15			1360.08
Trench 9			1359.01			N.M. ^a
Trench 10n			1360.26			1360.27
Trench 10s			1359.35			1359.31
Trench 11			1358.95			1358.95
Trench 12			1359.98			1360.02
Trench 13	1362.16	1362.16	1362.16	1362.18	1362.10	1362.15
Trench 14	1365.61	1365.61	1365.61	1365.61	1365.59	1365.63
WP-91	1365.54	1365.63	1365.54	1365.54	1365.52	1365.53

a Not measured due to probe wedged in the sump casing.

Figure A-1. 2011-2017 Leachate Elevations, Trench 1

Source: Stantec

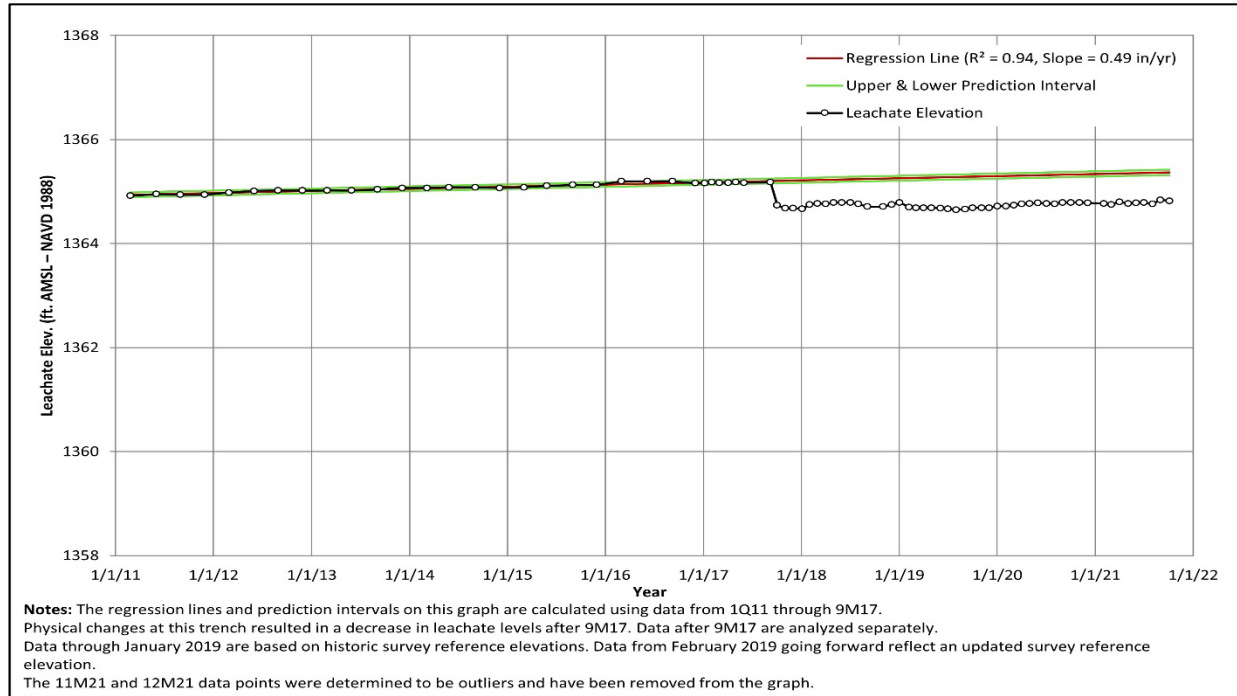


Figure A-2. 2017-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 1

Source: Stantec

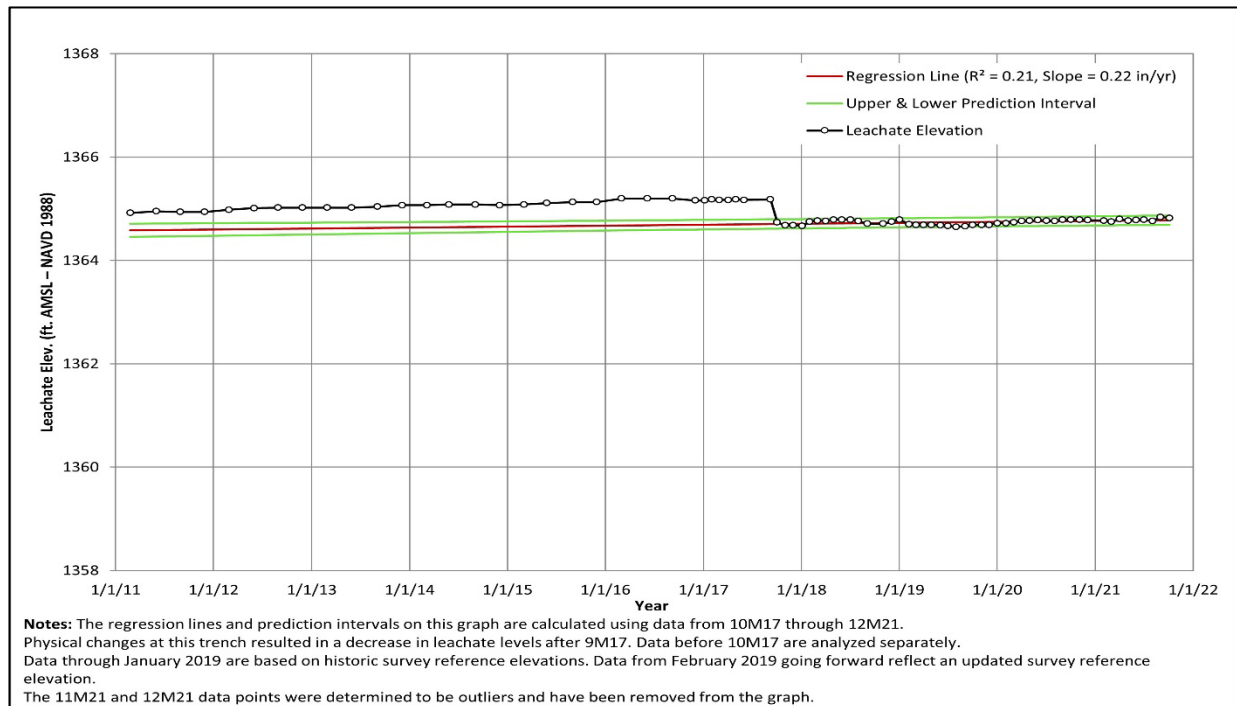


Figure A-3. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 2

Source: Stantec

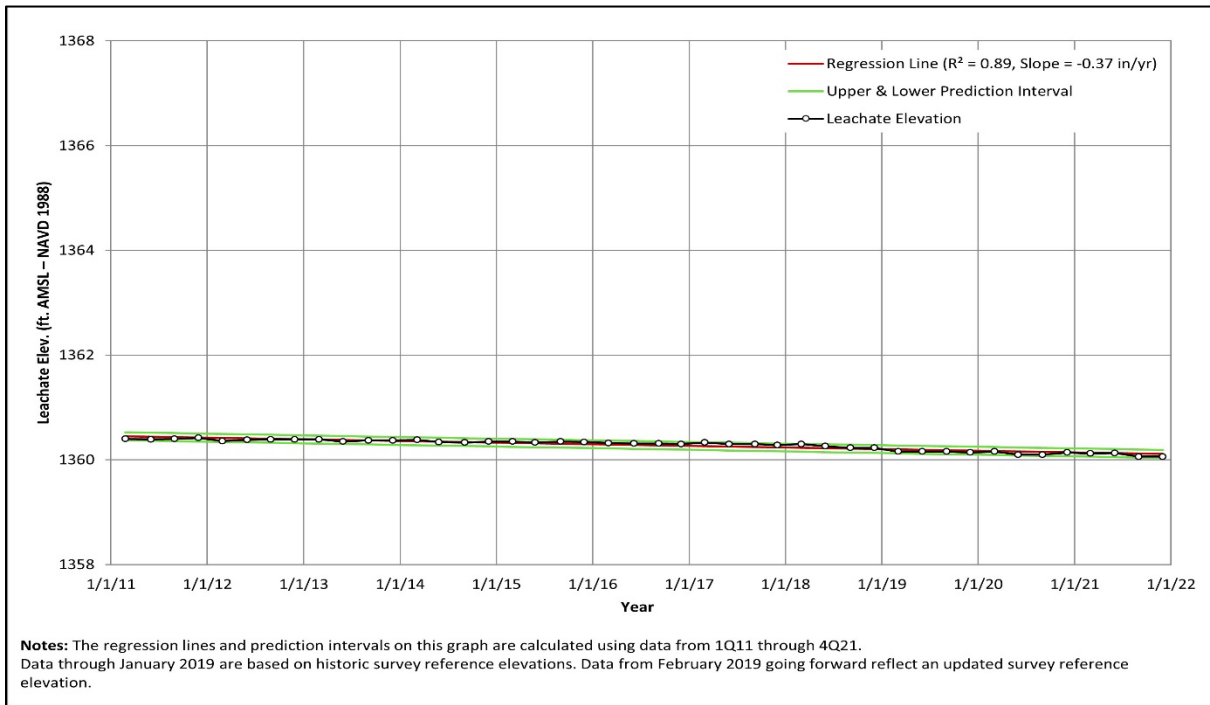


Figure A-4. 2011-2018 Leachate Elevations, Trench 3

Source: Stantec

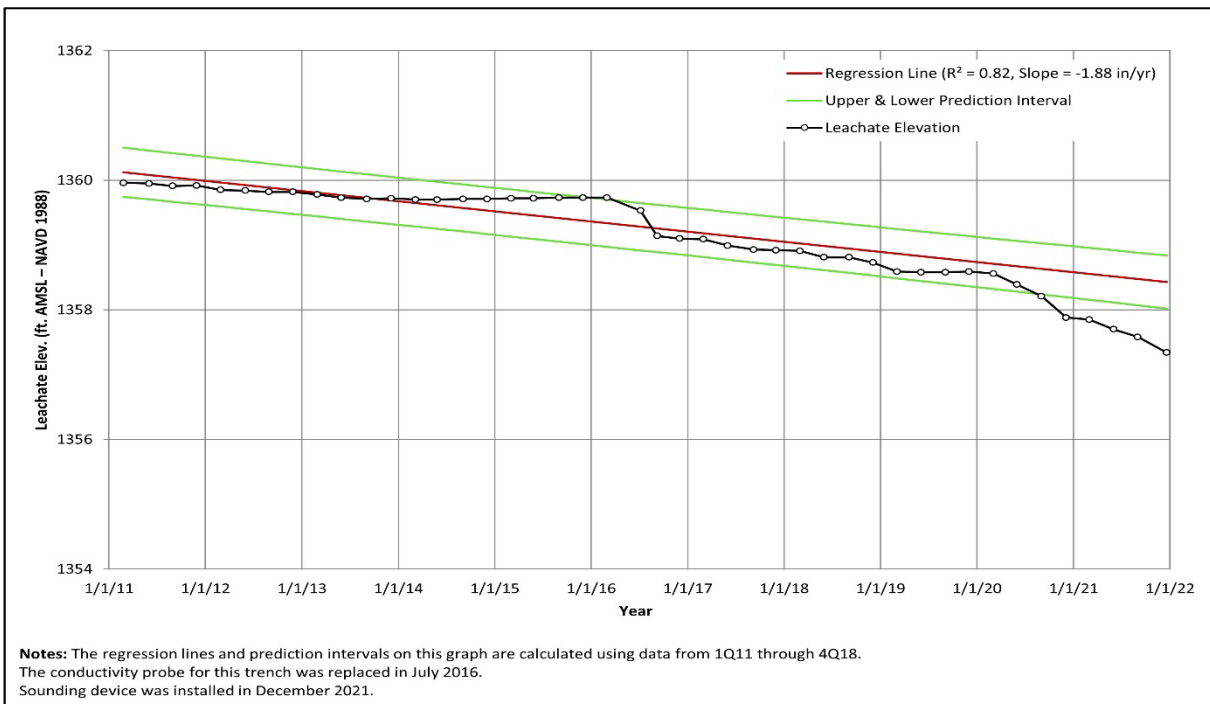


Figure A-5. 2019-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 3

Source: Stantec

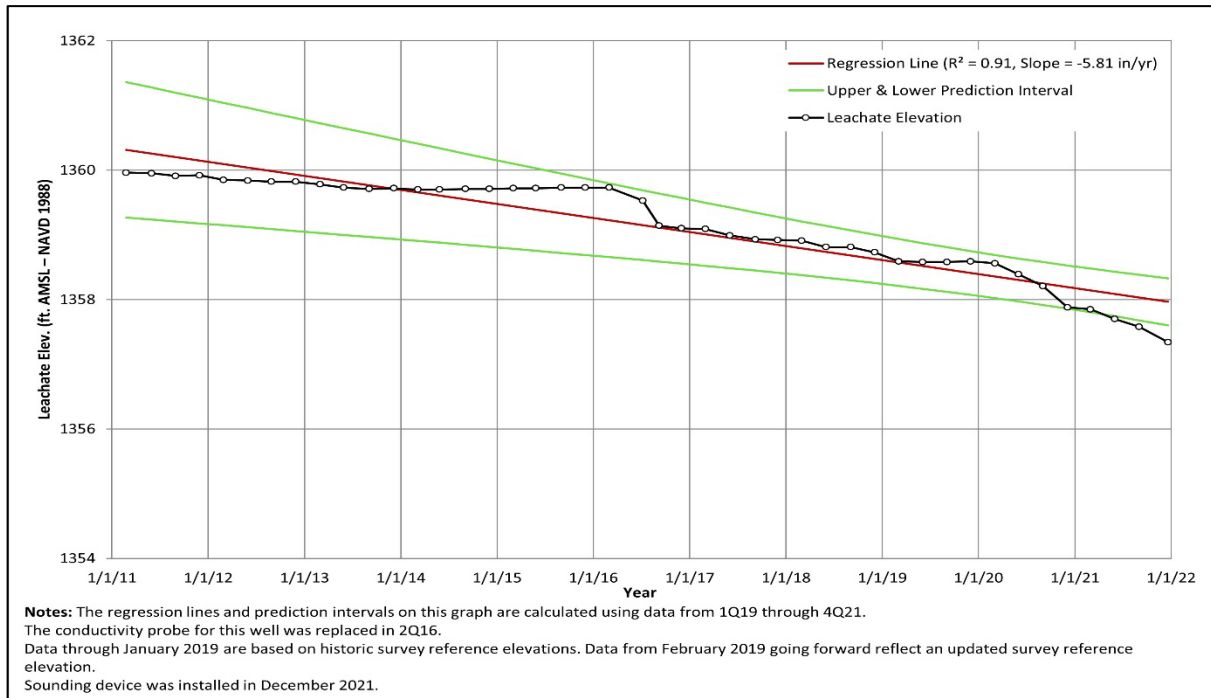


Figure A-6. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 4

Source: Stantec

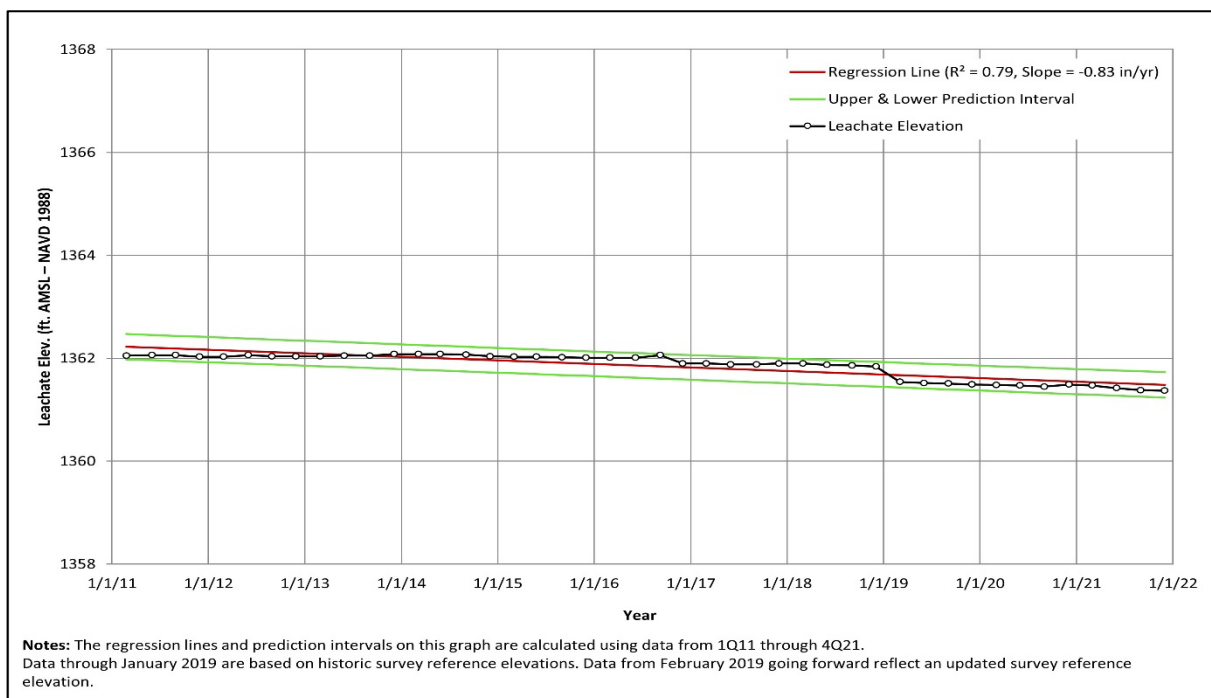


Figure A-7. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 5

Source: Stantec

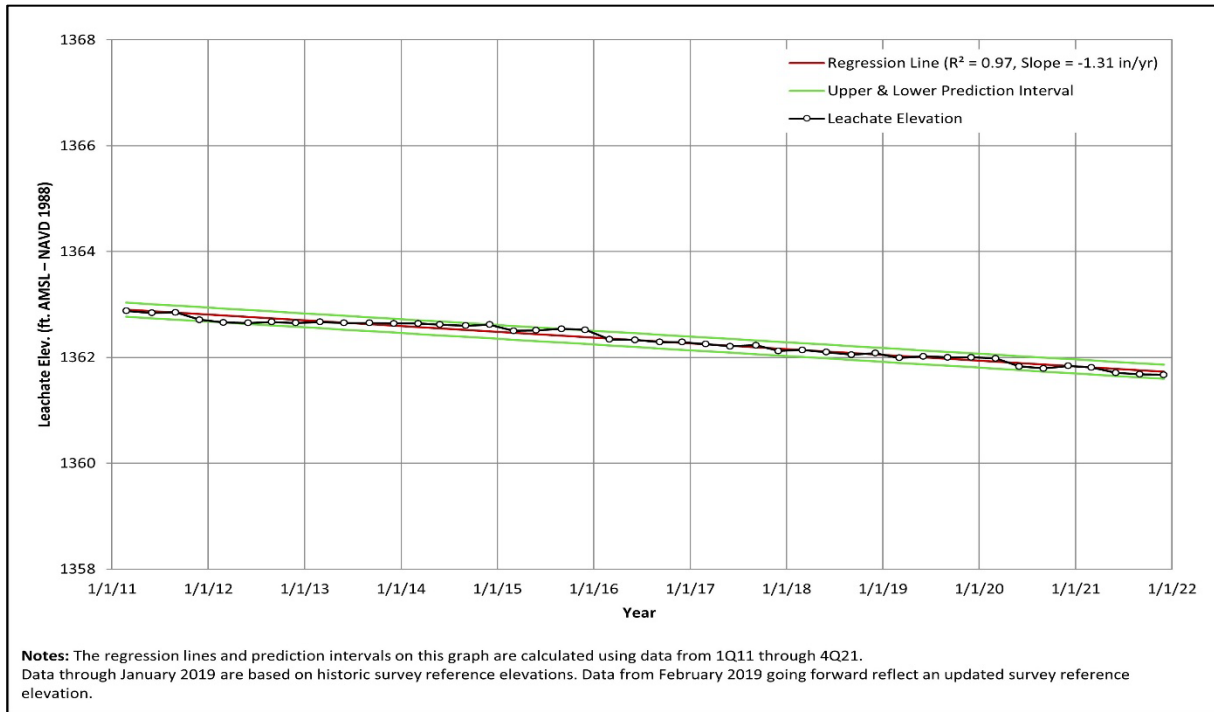


Figure A-8. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 8

Source: Stantec

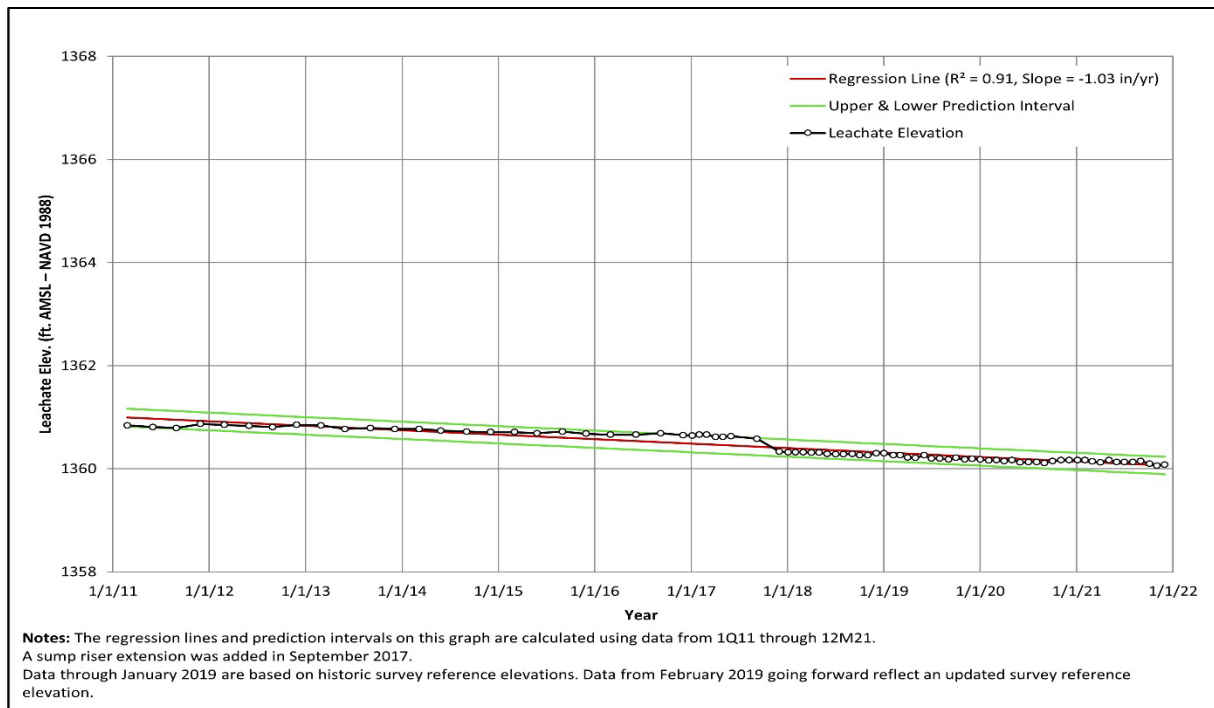


Figure A-9. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 9

Source: Stantec

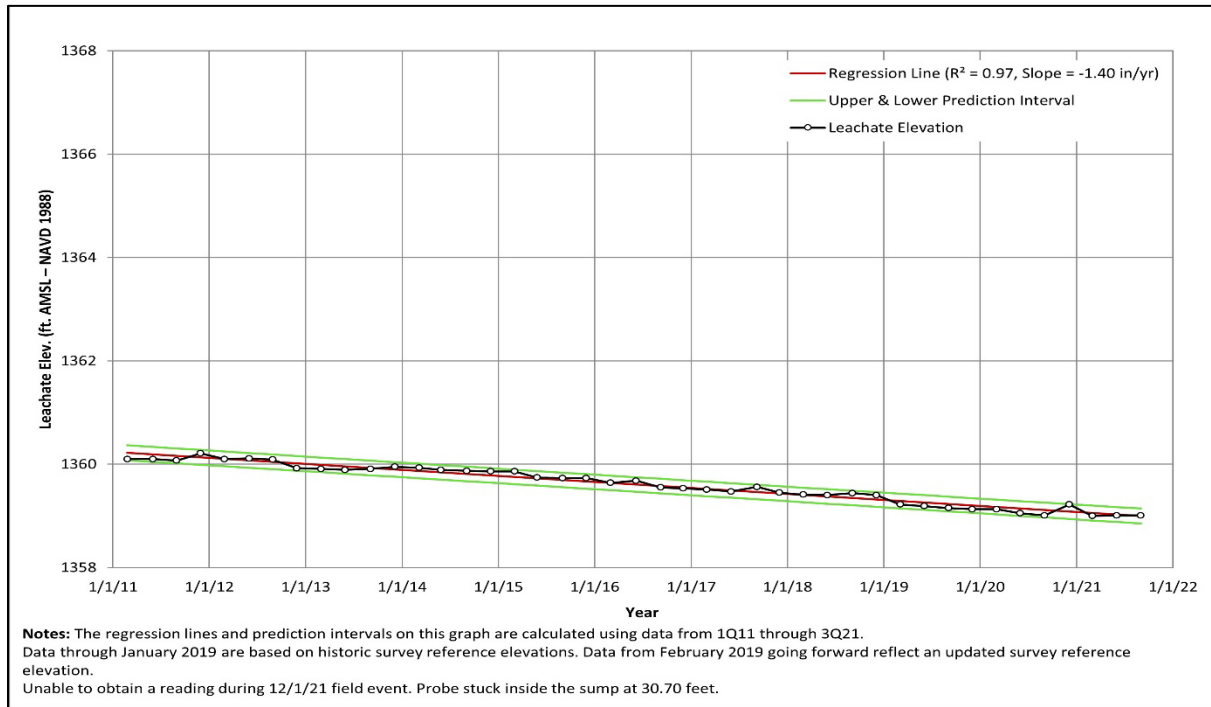


Figure A-10. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 10N

Source: Stantec

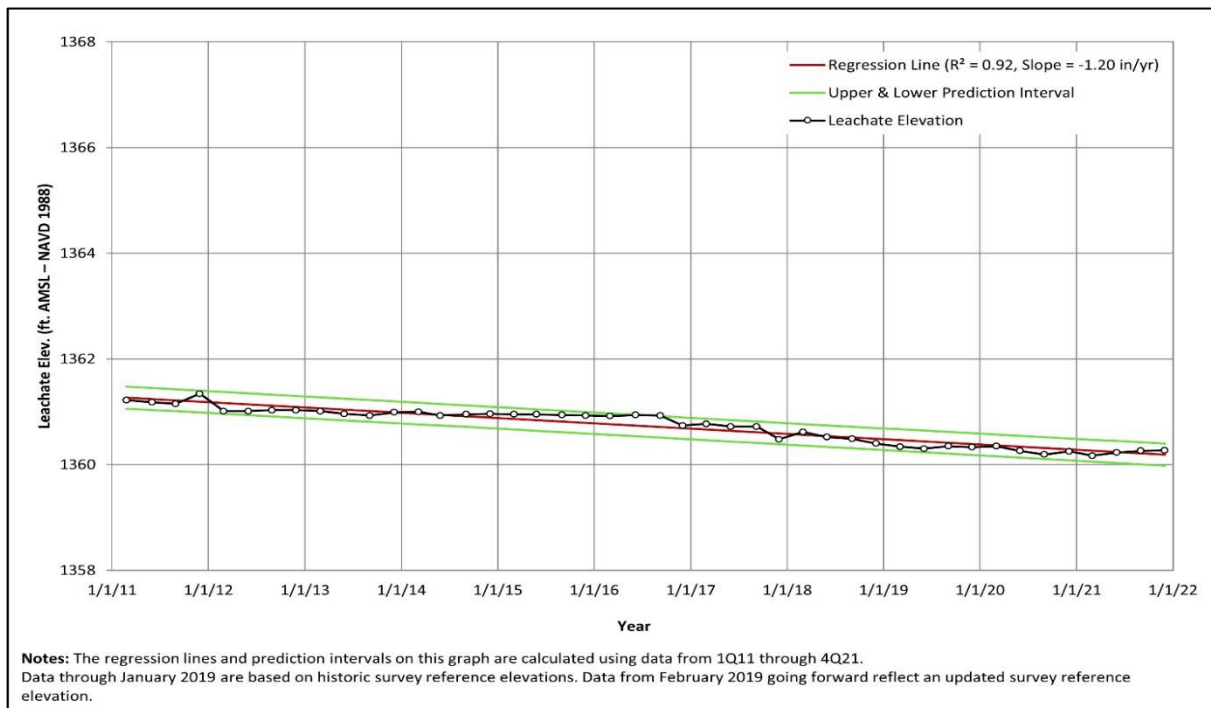


Figure A-11. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 10S

Source: Stantec

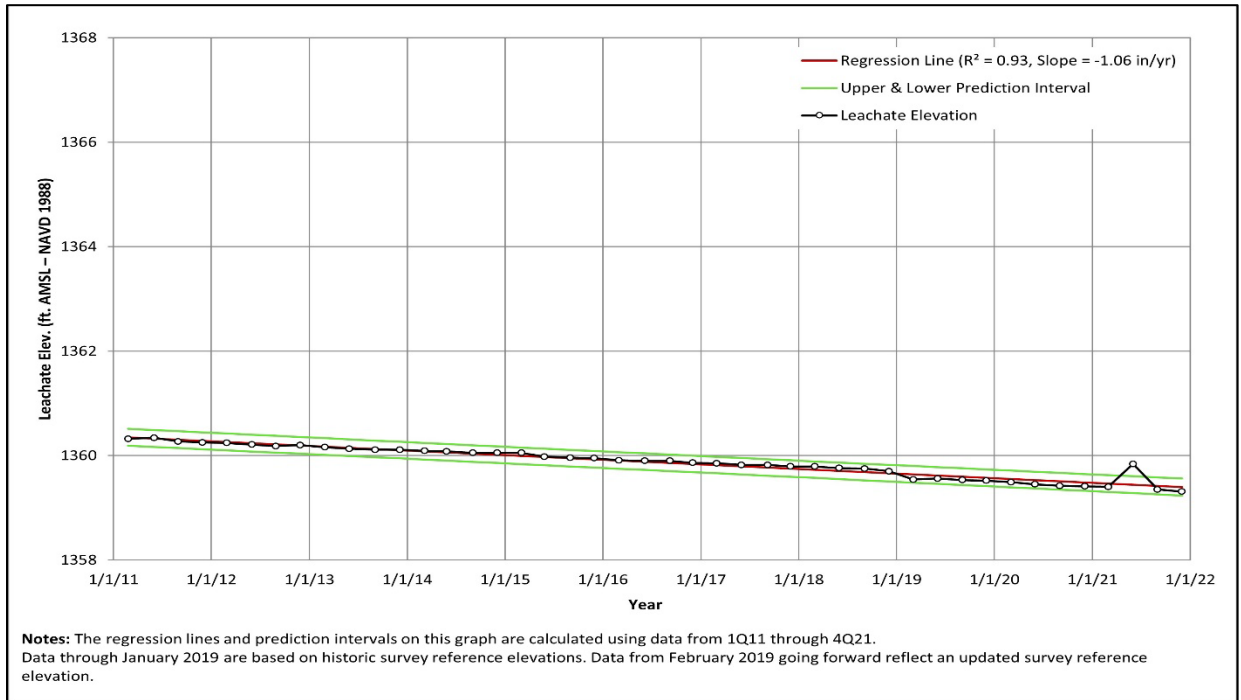


Figure A-12. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 11

Source: Stantec

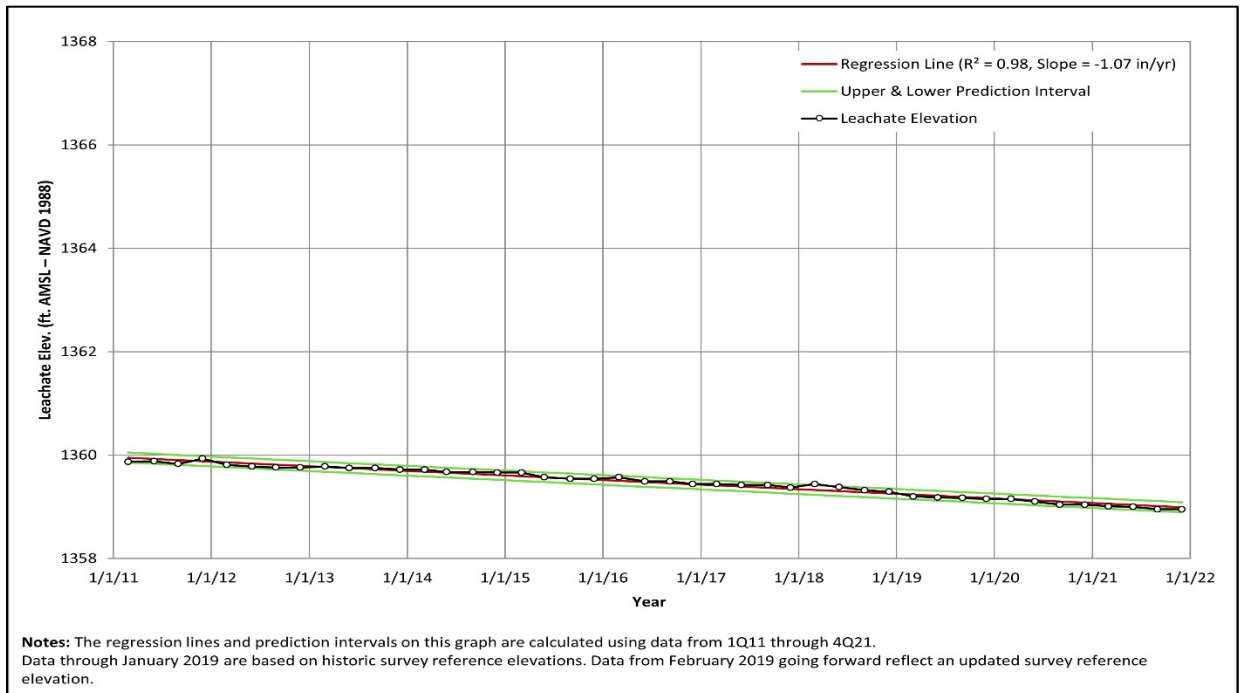


Figure A-13. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 12

Source: Stantec

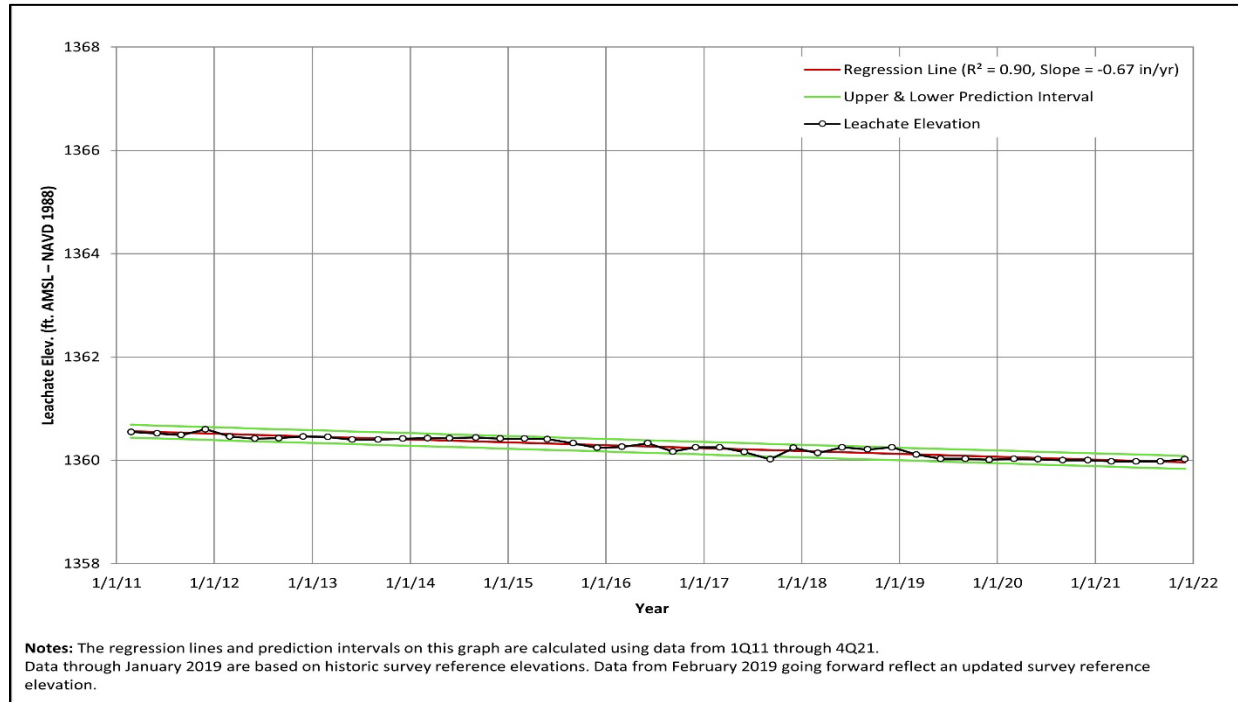


Figure A-14. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 13

Source: Stantec

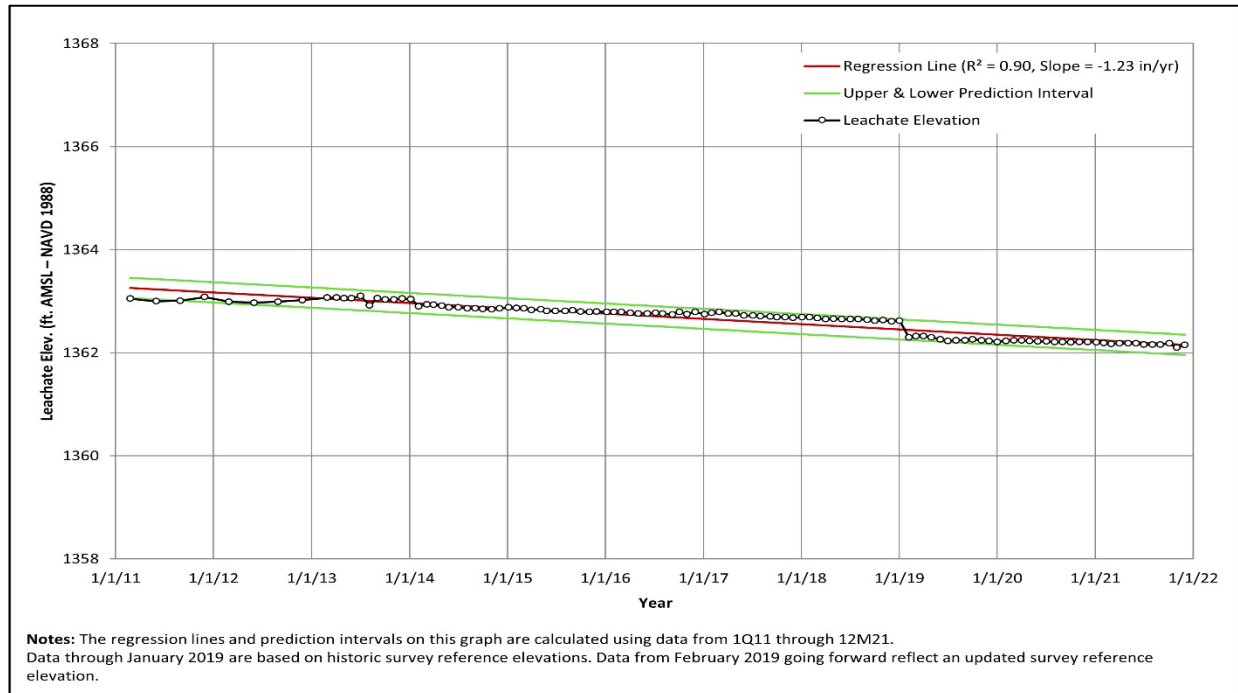


Figure A-15. 2011-2021 Leachate Elevations, Trench 14

Source: Stantec

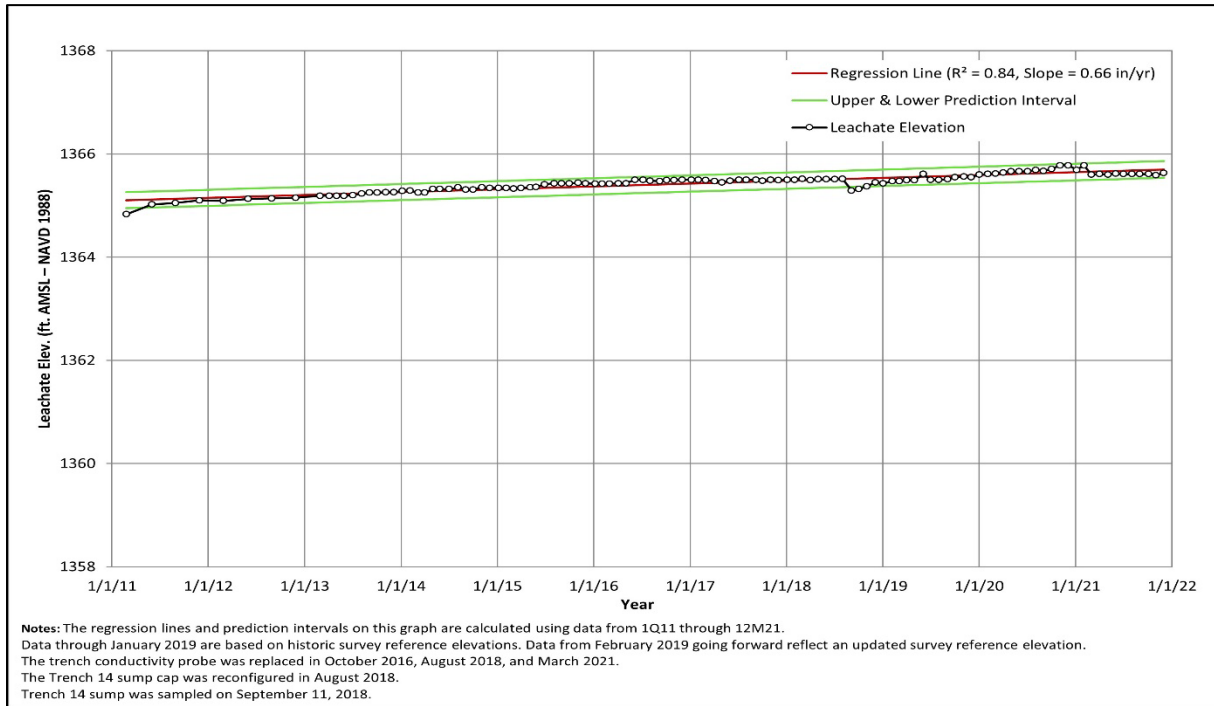
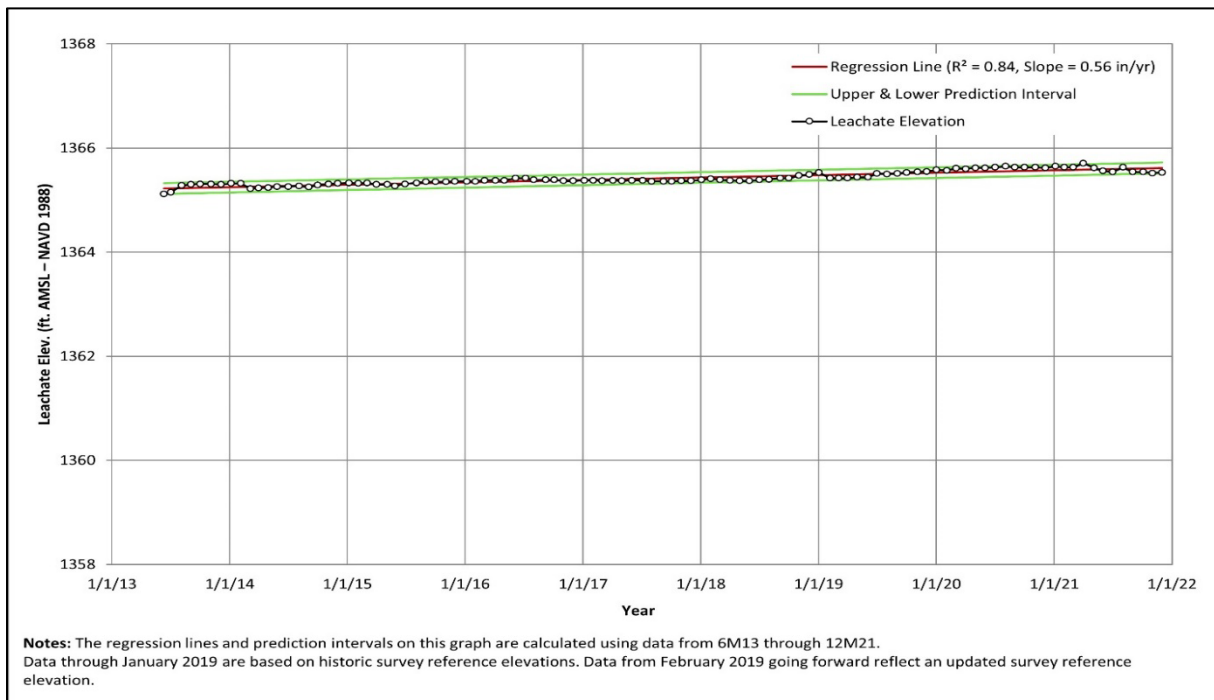


Figure A-16. 2013-2021 Leachate Elevations, WP-91

Source: Stantec



Appendix B – Groundwater Monitoring

Table B-1. Groundwater Monitoring Well Summary – SDA 1100 Series Wells

Well depths are rounded. Elevations are referenced to the NAVD of 1988 and based on well construction details.

Source: NYSERDA

Well	Well Depth (ft BGS)	Well Bottom Elevation (ft AMSL)	Screened Interval Elevations (ft AMSL)	Geologic Unit Screened
1101A	16	1362.78	1363.20 - 1373.20	W/U
1101B	30	1348.83	1349.25 - 1359.25	U
1101C	109	1269.54	1269.96 - 1284.96	L
1102A	17	1365.12	1365.54 - 1375.54	W/U
1102B	31	1351.00	1351.42 - 1361.42	U
1103A	16	1363.31	1363.73 - 1373.73	W/U
1103B	36	1343.24	1343.66 - 1358.66	U
1103C	121	1257.92	1258.34 - 1273.34	L/O
1104A	19	1356.53	1356.95 - 1371.95	W/U
1104B	36	1339.51	1339.93 - 1354.93	U
1104C	124	1251.37	1251.79 - 1261.79	L/O
1105A	21	1344.22	1344.64 - 1354.64	U
1105B	36	1329.85	1329.85 - 1344.85	U
1106A	16	1357.77	1358.19 - 1368.19	W/U
1106B	31	1343.03	1343.45 - 1353.45	U
1107A	19	1357.58	1358.00 - 1373.00	W/U
1108A	16	1364.34	1364.76 - 1374.76	W/U
1109A	16	1358.27	1358.69 - 1368.69	W/U
1109B	31	1342.43	1342.85 - 1357.85	U
1110A	20	1356.46	1356.88 - 1366.88	W/U
1111A	21	1358.63	1359.05 - 1369.05	U

Key:

- L Lacustrine Unit (Kent recessional sequence)
- L/O Lacustrine/Outwash - Kame Sand and Gravel (Kent recessional sequence)
- U Unweathered Till
- W/U Weathered/Unweathered Till

Table B-2. 2021 Groundwater Elevations – SDA 1100-Series Wells – (Ft AMSL)

Elevations are referenced to the NAVD of 1988.

Source: NYSERDA

Well	Jan 4	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 3 and May 4	June 1
1101A	1377.07	1376.83	1376.71	1376.05	1377.09	1368.13
1101B	1361.58	1362.17	1363.18	1363.08	1362.73	1354.04
1101C	1281.68	1281.62	1281.84	1281.64	1281.55	1281.07
1102A			1378.40			1370.85
1102B			1365.91			1365.48
1103A			1379.57			1377.75
1103B			1365.33			1362.46
1103C			1259.58			1259.37
1104A			1371.63			1366.03
1104B			1359.57			1349.04
1104C			1253.79			1253.53
1105A			1353.58			1348.10
1105B			1338.23			1336.13
1106A	1371.82	1370.64	1370.73	1370.80	1371.17	1363.46
1106B	1357.60	1357.31	1356.76	1356.33	1356.31	1351.11
1107A			1369.36			1368.27
1108A	1370.08	1371.10	1371.74	1372.46	1372.92	1368.09
1109A	1362.13	1361.96	1361.78	1361.44	1361.52	1359.40
1109B	1362.29	1362.14	1361.85	1361.70	1360.54	1358.24
1110A			1359.73			1358.77
1111A			1377.40			1374.70

Table B-2 continued.

Well	Jul 1	Aug 2	Sep 1	Oct 4	Nov 1	Dec 1
1101A	1372.01	1376.46	1376.88	1376.91	1377.52	1371.80
1101B	1356.48	1359.17	1362.54	1363.79	1364.20	1357.27
1101C	1281.69	1281.67	1282.64	1281.76	1281.74	1281.68
1102A			1378.42			1374.57
1102B			1366.84			1367.25
1103A			1378.23			1379.33
1103B			1365.24			1364.95
1103C			1259.59			1258.75
1104A			1370.85			1367.62
1104B			1359.80			1353.59
1104C			1253.77			1253.53
1105A			1353.42			1349.68
1105B			1337.50			1335.17
1106A	1366.67	1370.29	1370.34	1370.65	1371.45	1367.10
1106B	1355.47	1357.09	1357.97	1358.46	1358.32	1355.92
1107A			1369.56			1369.25
1108A	1370.19	1372.39	1373.62	1374.20	1374.50	1369.33
1109A	1360.91	1362.07	1361.84	1362.73	1362.64	1360.71
1109B	1359.86	1360.92	1361.98	1361.83	1361.68	1360.40
1110A			N.M. ^b			1360.55
1111A			1376.45			1377.79

Table B-3. Groundwater Monitoring Well Summary – SDA Piezometers

Well depths are rounded. Elevations are referenced to the NAVD of 1988 and based on well construction details.

Source: NYSERDA

Piezometer	Well Depth (ft BGS)	Well Bottom Elevation (ft AMSL)	Screened Interval Elevations (ft AMSL)	Geologic Unit Screened
1S-91	14	1368.88	1368.88 - 1376.38	W/U
2S-91	16	1368.87	1368.87 - 1378.87	W/U
3S-91	13.5	1365.10	1365.10 - 1372.60	W/U
4S-91	11	1369.48	1369.48 - 1374.48	W/U
4D-91	29	1351.48	1351.48 - 1366.48	U
6S-91	11	1370.52	1370.52 - 1375.52	W/U
6D-91	25	1356.52	1356.52 - 1366.52	U
9S-91	9	1372.03	1372.03 - 1377.03	W/U
9D-91	25	1356.03	1356.03 - 1366.03	U
10S-91	12.4	1367.07	1367.07 - 1374.57	W/U
15S-91	13	1365.91	1365.91 - 1373.41	W/U
16D-91	25	1354.31	1354.31 - 1364.31	U
17S-91	11	1372.55	1372.55 - 1377.55	W/U
18S-91	14	1366.52	1366.52 - 1374.02	U
21S-91	16	1365.52	1365.52 - 1370.52	U
22S-91	21	1361.74	1361.74 - 1366.74	U
24S-91	18	1362.32	1362.32 - 1372.32	W/U
B-14	24	1355.89	1355.89 - 1365.89	U
P1-95 ^b	7.7	1360.21	1360.21 - 1365.21	W

^b P1-95 was installed using the direct push method.

Key:

- U Unweathered Till
- W Weathered Till
- W/U Weathered/Unweathered Till

Table B-4. 2021 Groundwater Elevations – SDA Piezometers - (Ft AMSL)

Elevations are referenced to the NAVD of 1988.

Source: NYSERDA

Well/ Piezometer	Jan 4	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 3 and May 4	June 1
1S			1380.14			1379.98
2S			1379.76			1380.16
3S	1373.11	1373.07	1374.22	1374.89	1376.71	1373.51
4S	dry	dry	dry	dry	N.M. ^c	dry
4D	1356.93	1356.44	1356.09	1355.38	1355.36	1355.26
6S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
6D	1362.03	1361.55	1360.93	1360.61	1360.44	1360.44
9S	dry	dry	dry	dry		dry
9D	1357.36	1356.92	1356.79	1356.45		1356.42
10S	1372.28	1371.51	1371.22	1371.21	1372.44	1373.30
15S	1379.08	1379.01	1379.50	1379.46	1379.36	1378.04
16D	1363.08	1362.89	1362.64	1362.32	1362.16	1362.04
17S	1381.36	1381.20	1381.40	1381.62	1381.76	1380.31
18S	1376.66	1377.05	1377.30	1377.48	1377.55	1377.21
21S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
22S	dry	dry	dry	dry		dry
24S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
B-14	1359.07	1358.29	1357.85	1357.50	1357.31	1357.36
P1-95			1365.35			1363.65

c Not measured due to a damaged lock.

Table B-4 continued.

Well/ Piezometer	Jul 1	Aug 2	Sep 1	Oct 4	Nov 1	Dec 1
1S			1380.29			1380.09
2S			1380.04			1378.21
3S	1373.30	1373.96	1373.80	1373.07	1372.82	1372.50
4S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
4D	1355.65	1356.27	1357.02	1357.62	1357.76	1357.75
6S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
6D	1361.13	1361.82	1362.48	1363.11	1363.22	1362.73
9S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
9D	1356.23	1356.32	1356.26	1356.94	1357.37	1357.54
10S	1374.95	1375.60	1375.56	1375.74	1374.84	1373.37
15S	1379.24	1379.57	1379.58	1379.27	1379.72	1379.58
16D	1362.12	1362.43	1362.89	1363.53	1364.31	1364.50
17S	1379.84	1381.14	1380.91	1380.97	1381.89	1382.34
18S	1376.87	1373.94	1376.90	1376.14	1375.92	1376.81
21S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
22S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
24S	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
B-14	1357.71	1358.35	1359.10	1359.50	1359.51	1359.47
P1-95			1363.45			1365.25

Table B-5. Groundwater Monitoring Well Summary – SDA Slit-Trench Wells

Well depths are rounded. Elevations are referenced in the NAVD of 1988 and based on well construction details.

Source: NYSERDA

Slit Trench Well	Well Depth (ft BGS)	Well Bottom Elevation (ft AMSL)	Screened Interval Elevations (ft AMSL)	Geologic Unit Screened
SMW-1	7	1373.09	1373.29 - 1375.49	W
SMW-2	6	1374.32	1374.52 - 1376.72	W
SMW-3	6	1373.76	1373.96 - 1376.16	W
SMW-4	11	1366.37	1366.57 - 1368.77	W/U
SMW-5	7	1370.97	1371.17 - 1373.17	W
SMW-6	7	1372.53	1372.73 - 1374.93	W
SMW-7	6.5	1372.73	1372.93 - 1375.13	W
SMW-8	7	1369.51	1369.71 - 1372.71	W
SMW-9	6	1369.98	1370.18 - 1372.38	W

Key:

- W Weathered Till
- W/U Weathered/Unweathered Till

Table B-6. 2021 Groundwater Elevations – SDA Slit-Trench Wells – (Ft AMSL)

Elevations are referenced to the NAVD of 1988.

Source: NYSERDA

Well	Jan 4	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 3	Jun 1
SMW-1	1378.44	1378.49	1378.74	1379.09	1379.37	1378.95
SMW-2	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
SMW-3	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
SMW-4	1370.77	1371.44	1372.24	1372.67	1373.59	1373.26
SMW-5	1375.94	1376.04	1377.37	1376.37	1376.53	1376.50
SMW-6	1380.16	1379.39	1380.36	1379.66	1379.16	1378.05
SMW-7	1374.75	1375.30	1375.99	1376.12	1376.08	1375.66
SMW-8	1373.41	1373.56	1373.56	1373.74	1374.73	1375.06
SMW-9	1375.62	1375.99	1376.24	1375.88	1375.92	1375.35

Well	Jul 1	Aug 2	Sep 1	Oct 4	Nov 1	Dec 1
SMW-1	1379.84	1379.07	1378.89	1377.59	1376.41	1375.86
SMW-2	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
SMW-3	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry	dry
SMW-4	1373.71	1374.00	1374.05	1373.25	1372.34	1371.47
SMW-5	1376.45	1376.71	1376.23	1376.19	1376.11	1375.71
SMW-6	1379.88	1379.42	1378.25	1379.36	1379.65	1379.19
SMW-7	1375.55	1375.63	1375.45	1374.99	1374.59	1374.35
SMW-8	1376.35	1376.81	1377.31	1376.63	1375.63	1374.23
SMW-9	1375.54	1375.53	1375.60	1374.48	1374.43	1375.78

Figure B-1. First Quarter 2021 Weathered Lavery Till Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

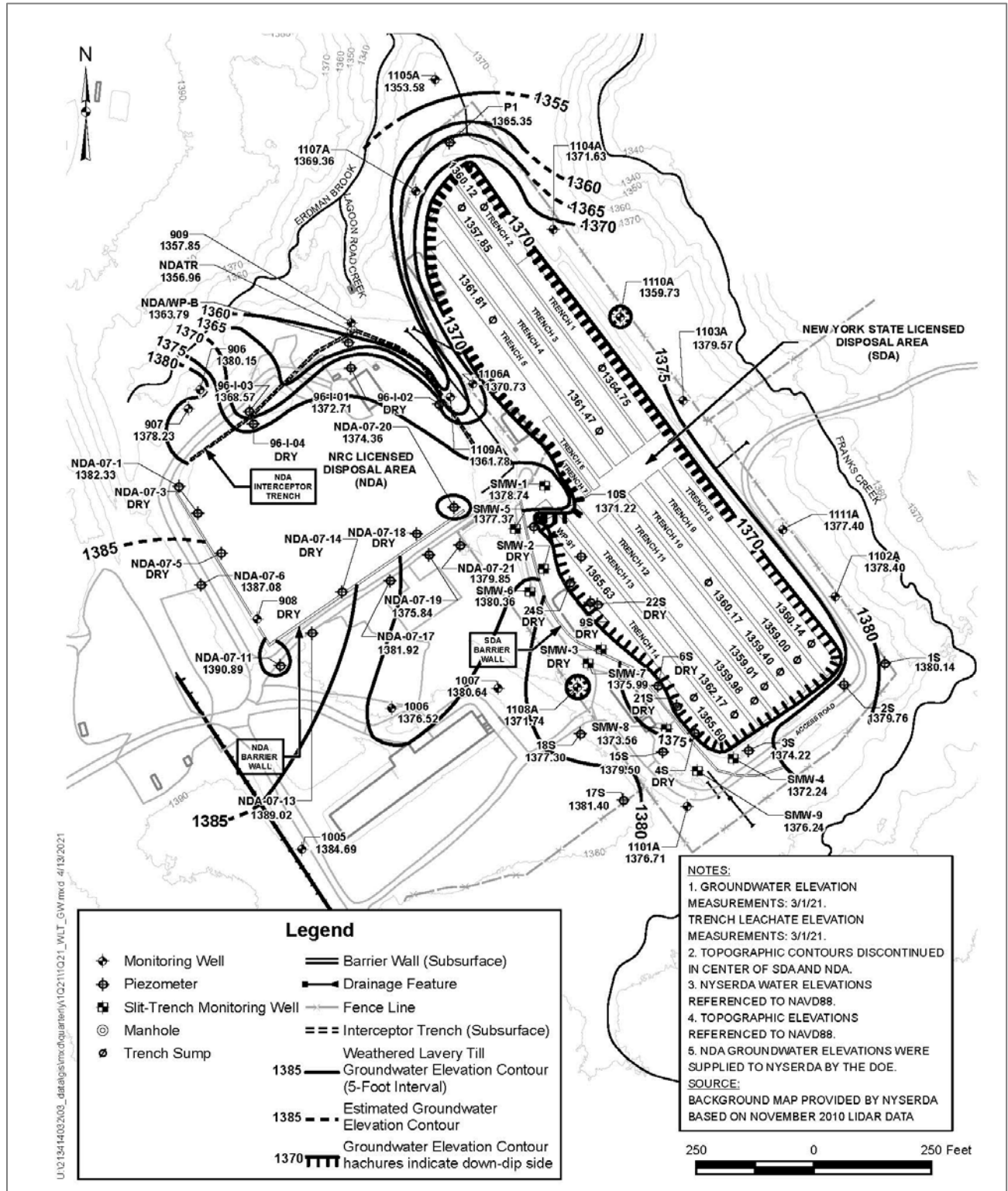


Figure B-2. First Quarter 2021 Kent Recessional Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

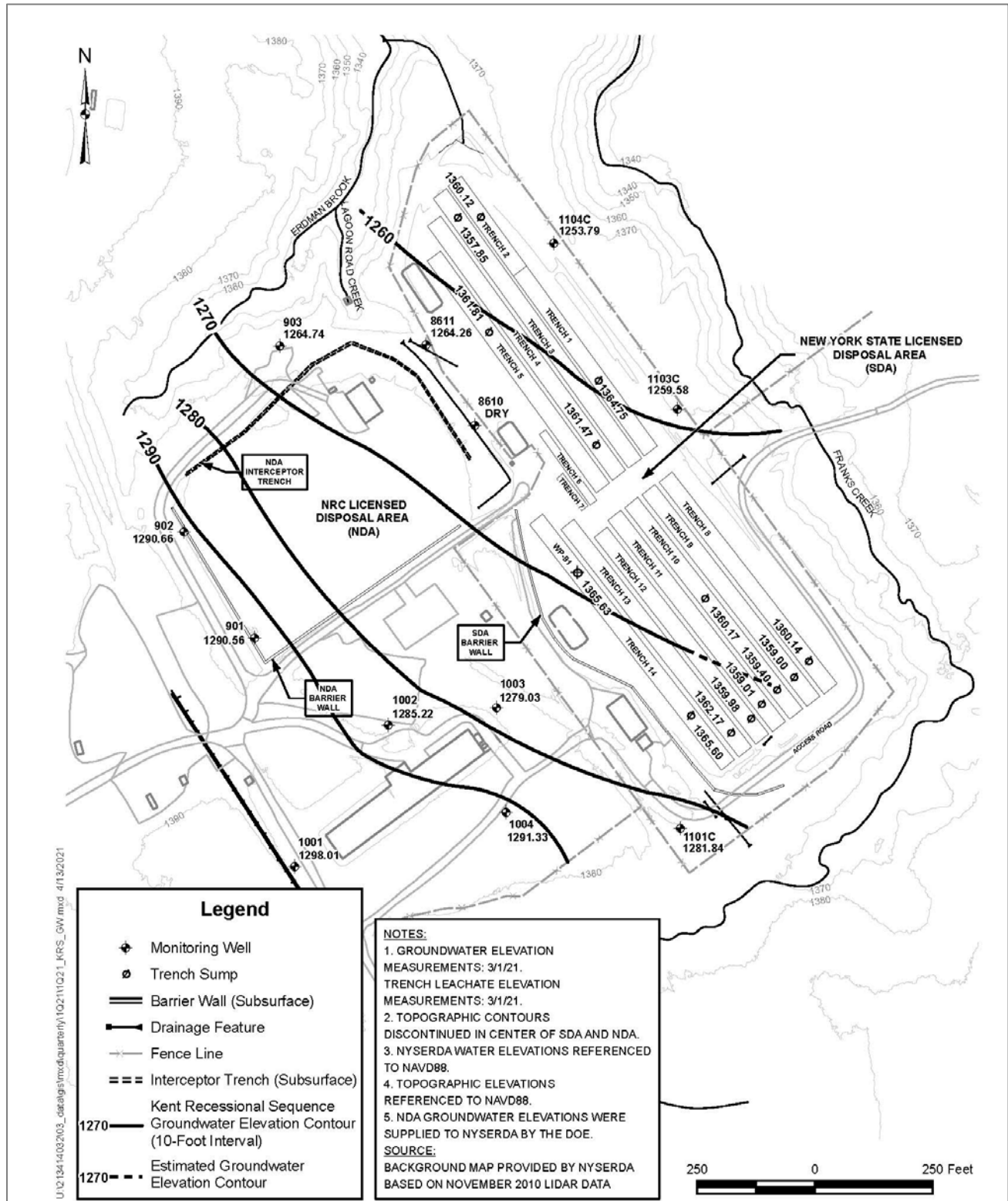


Figure B-3. First Quarter North End Trench 14 Enhanced Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

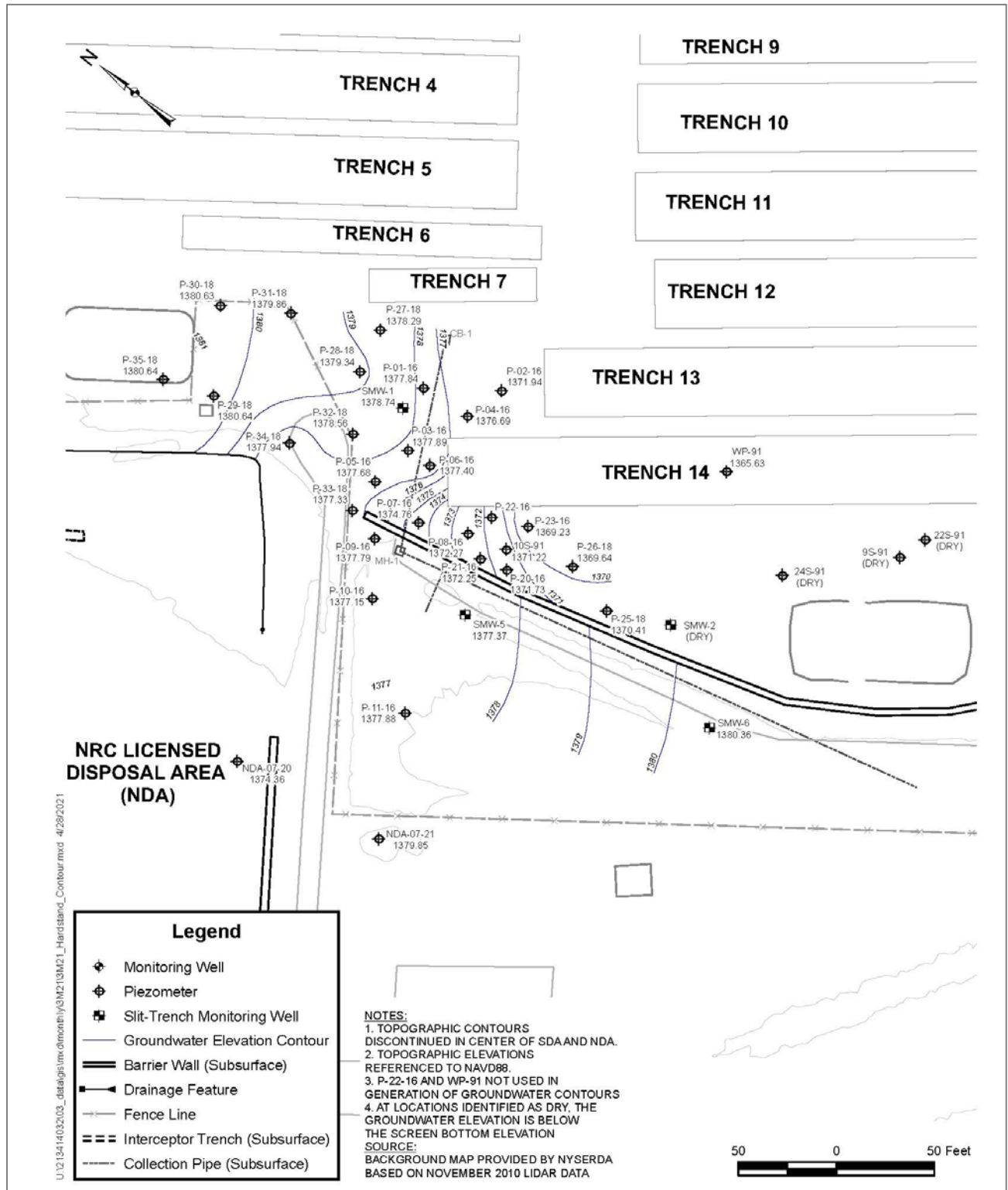


Figure B-4. Second Quarter 2021 Weathered Lavery Till Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

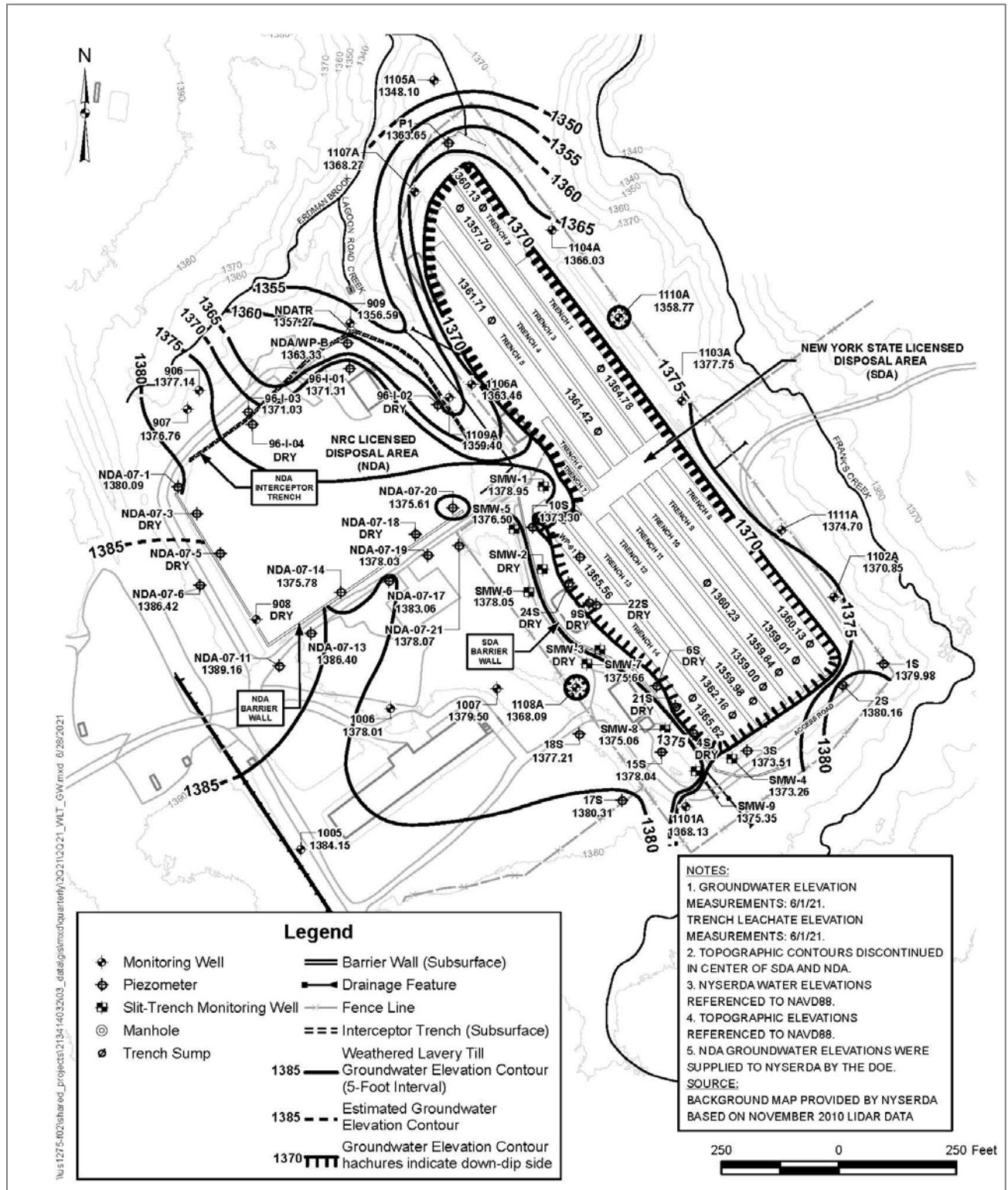


Figure B-5. Second Quarter 2021 Kent Recessional Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

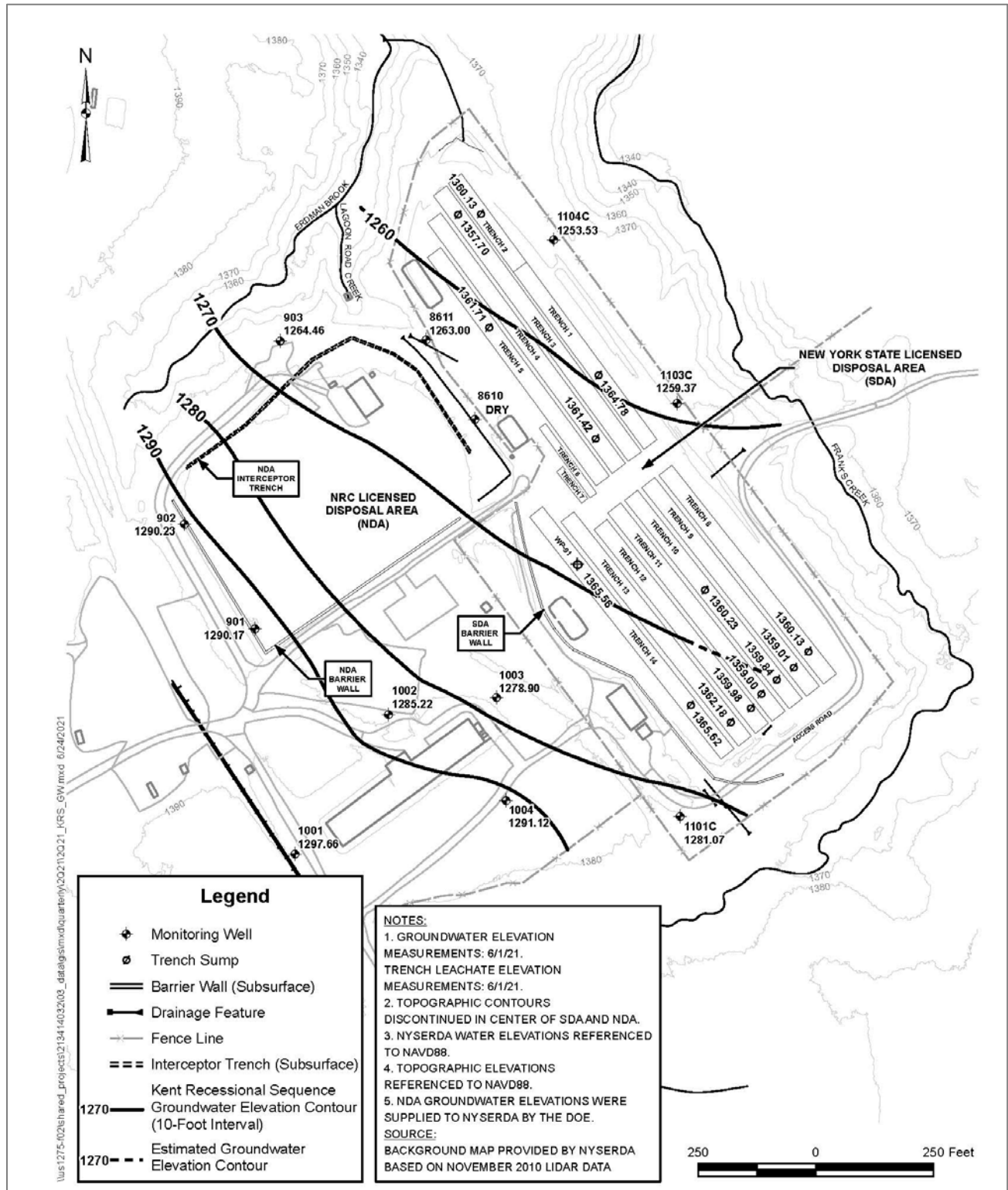


Figure B-6. Second Quarter 2021 North End Trench 14 Enhanced Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

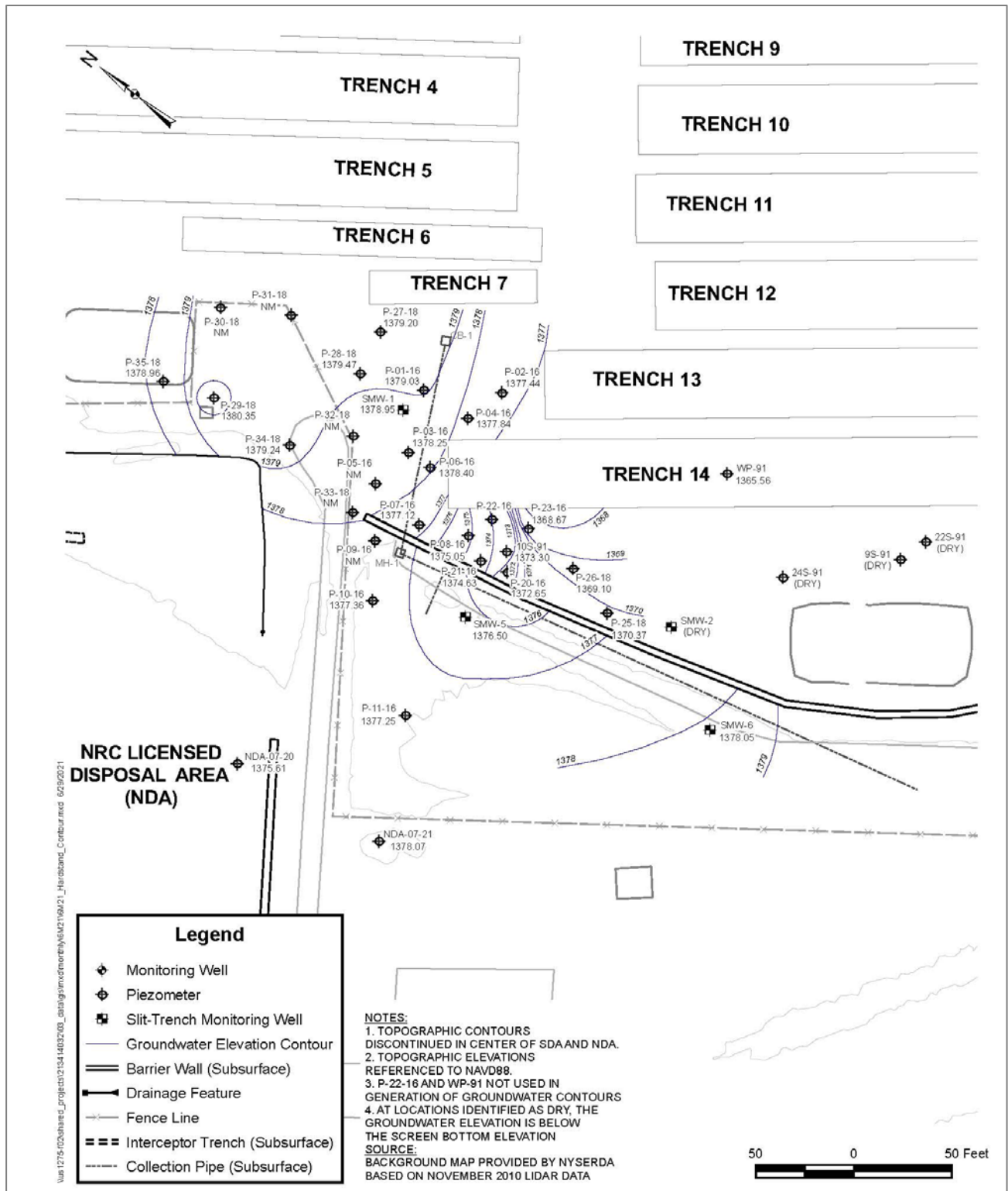


Figure B-7. Third Quarter 2021 Weathered Lavery Till Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

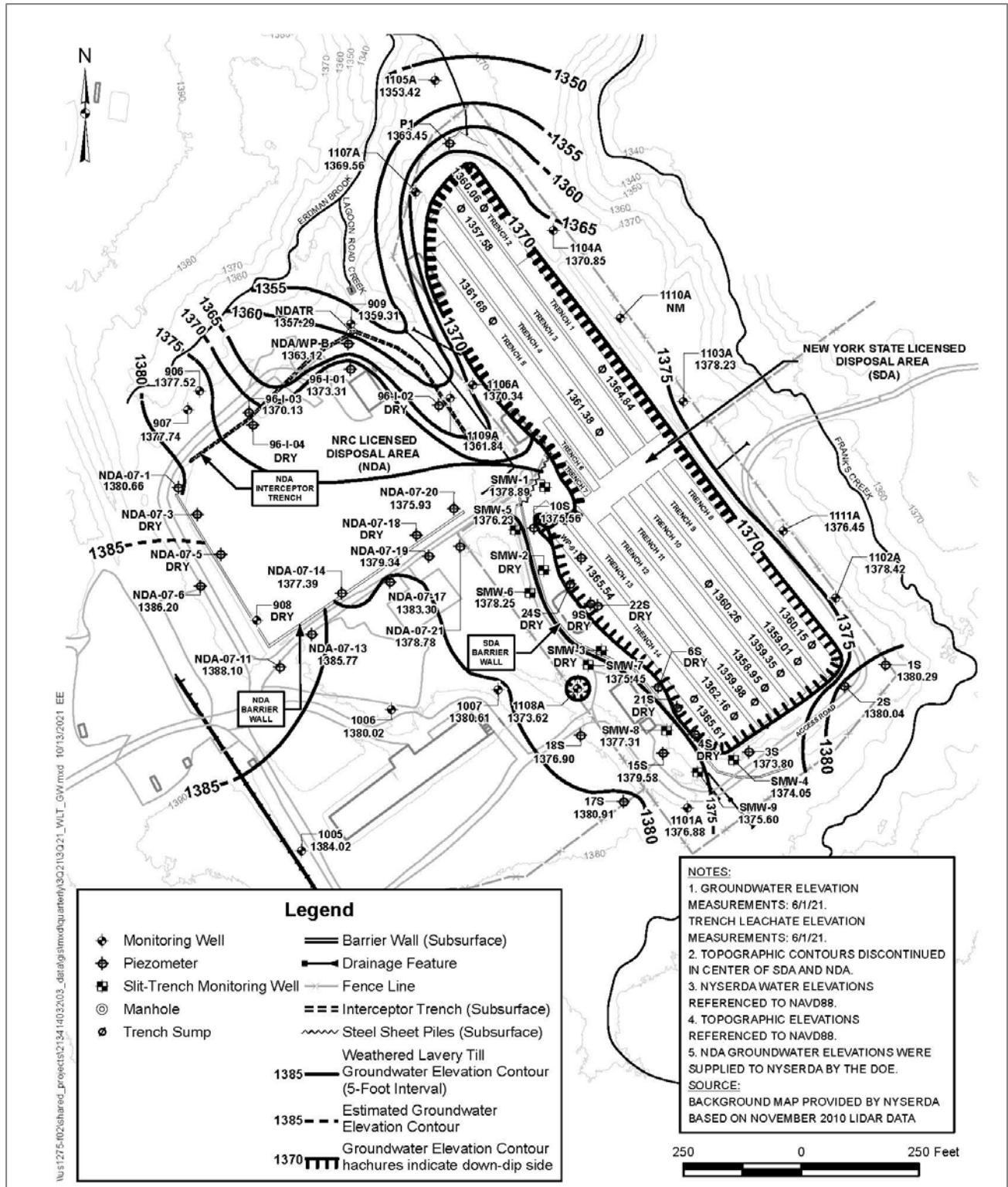


Figure B-8. Third Quarter 2021 Kent Recessional Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

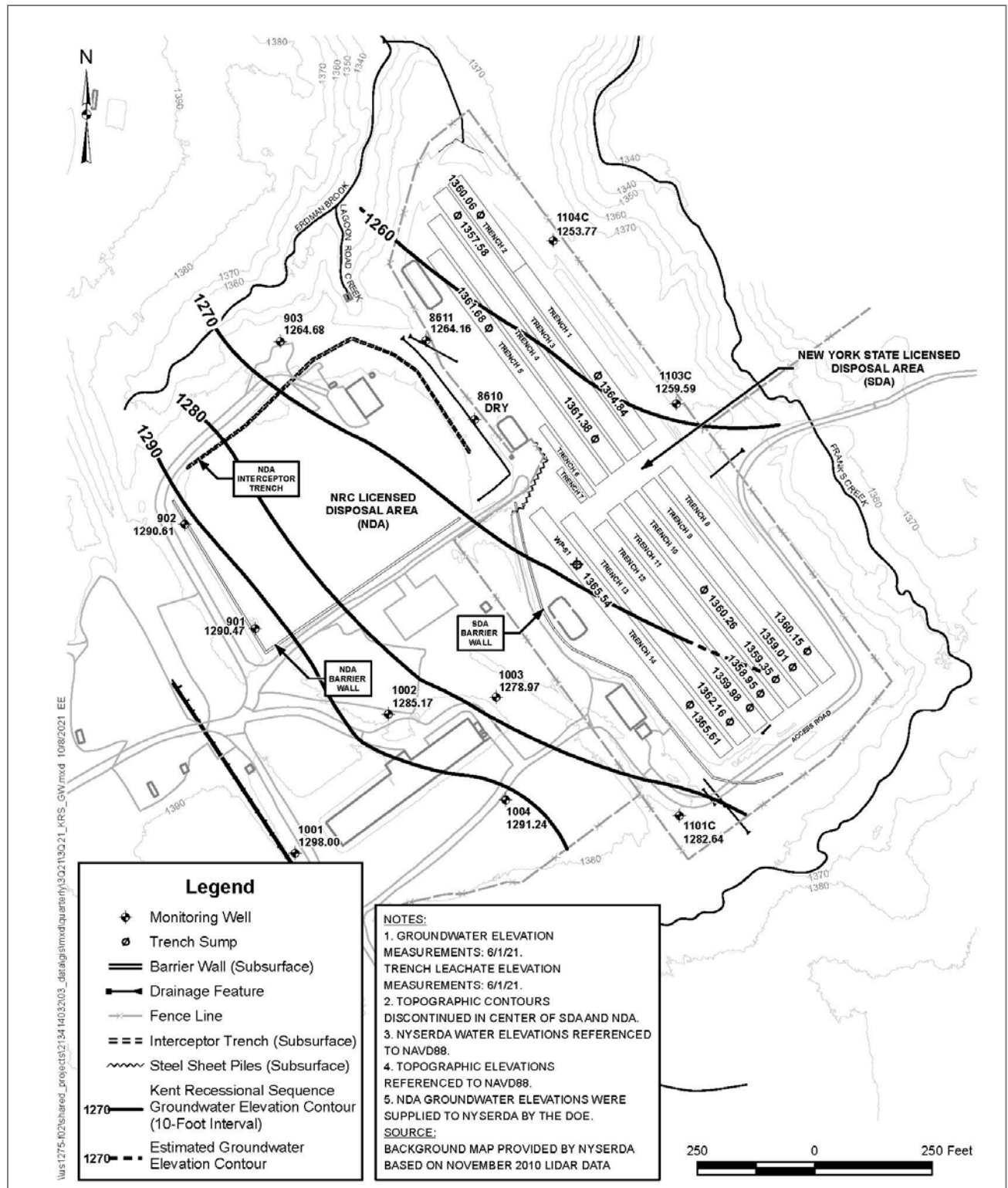


Figure B-9. Third Quarter 2021 North End Trench 14 Enhanced Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

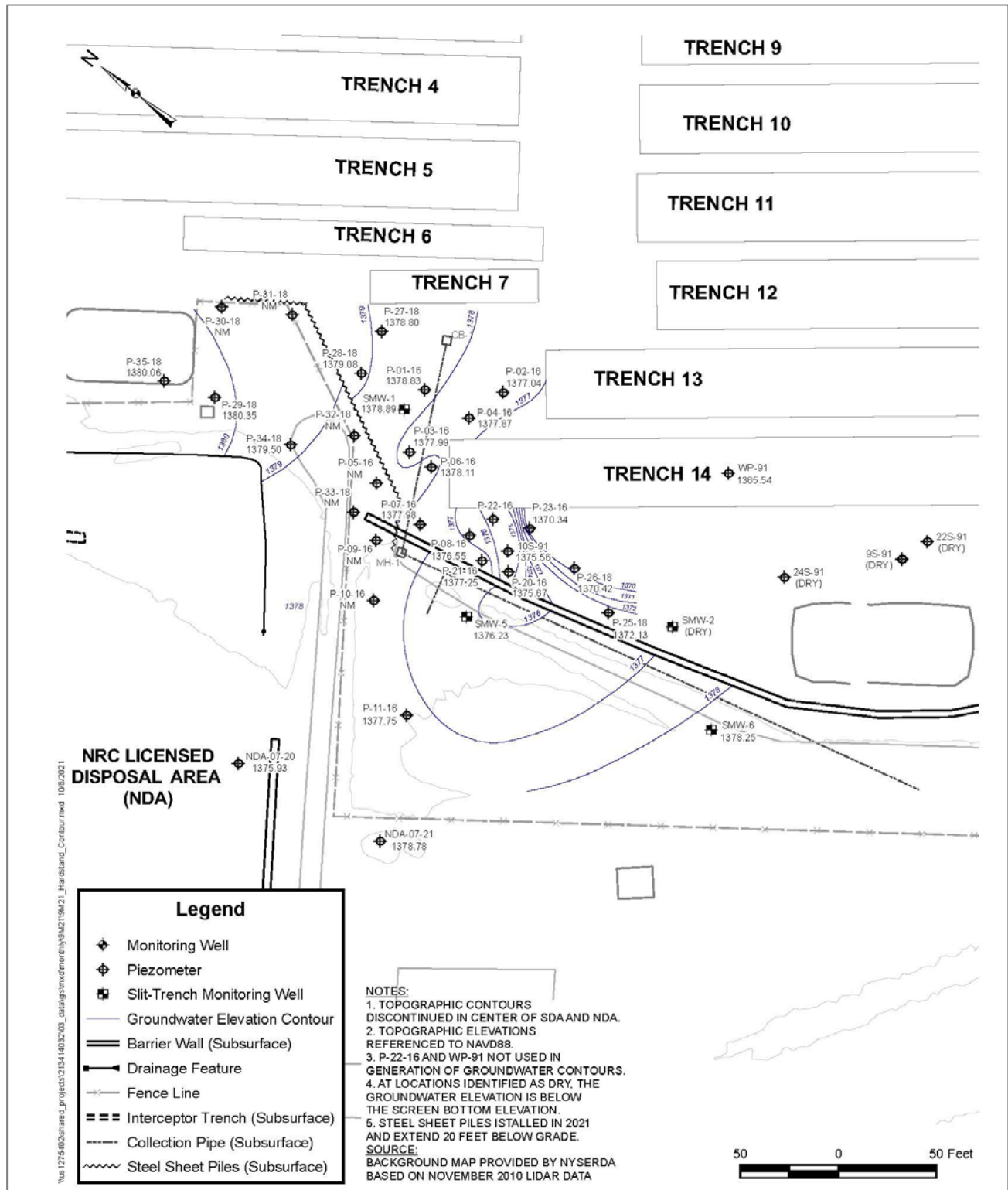


Figure B-10. Fourth Quarter 2021 Weathered Lavery Till Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

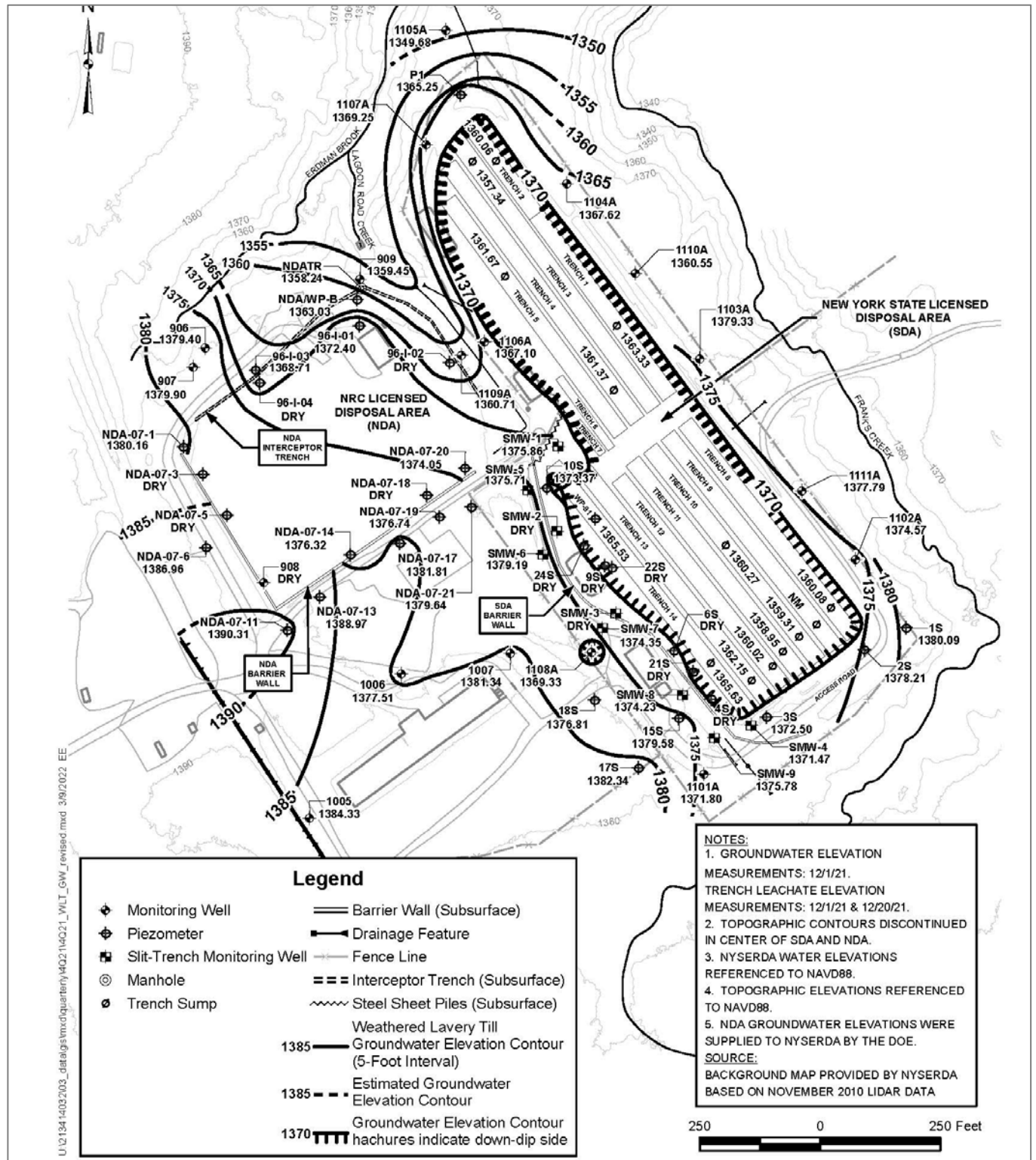


Figure B-11. Fourth Quarter 2021 Kent Recessional Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

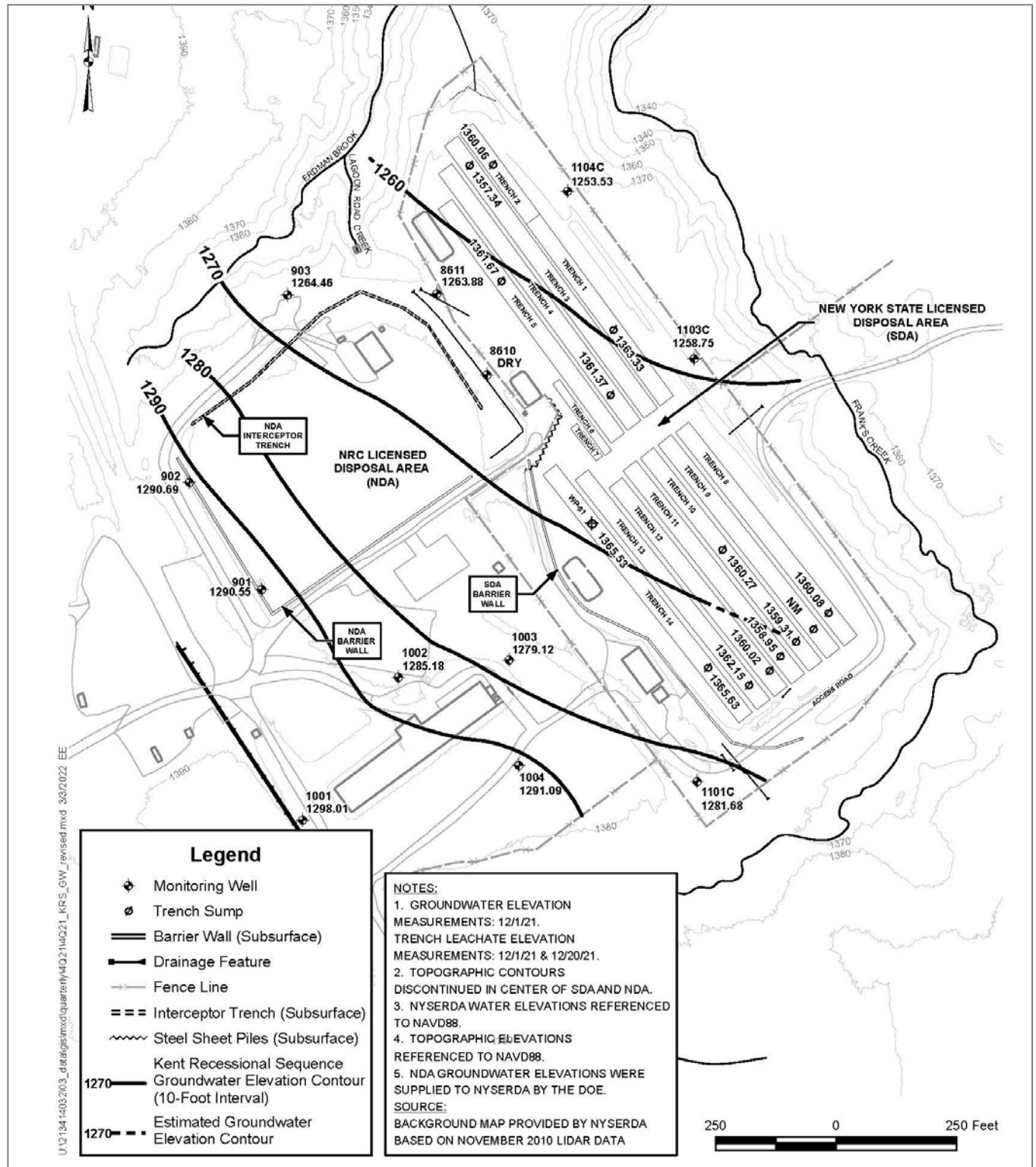


Figure B-12. Fourth Quarter 2021 North End Trench 14 Enhanced Groundwater Contour Map

Source: Stantec

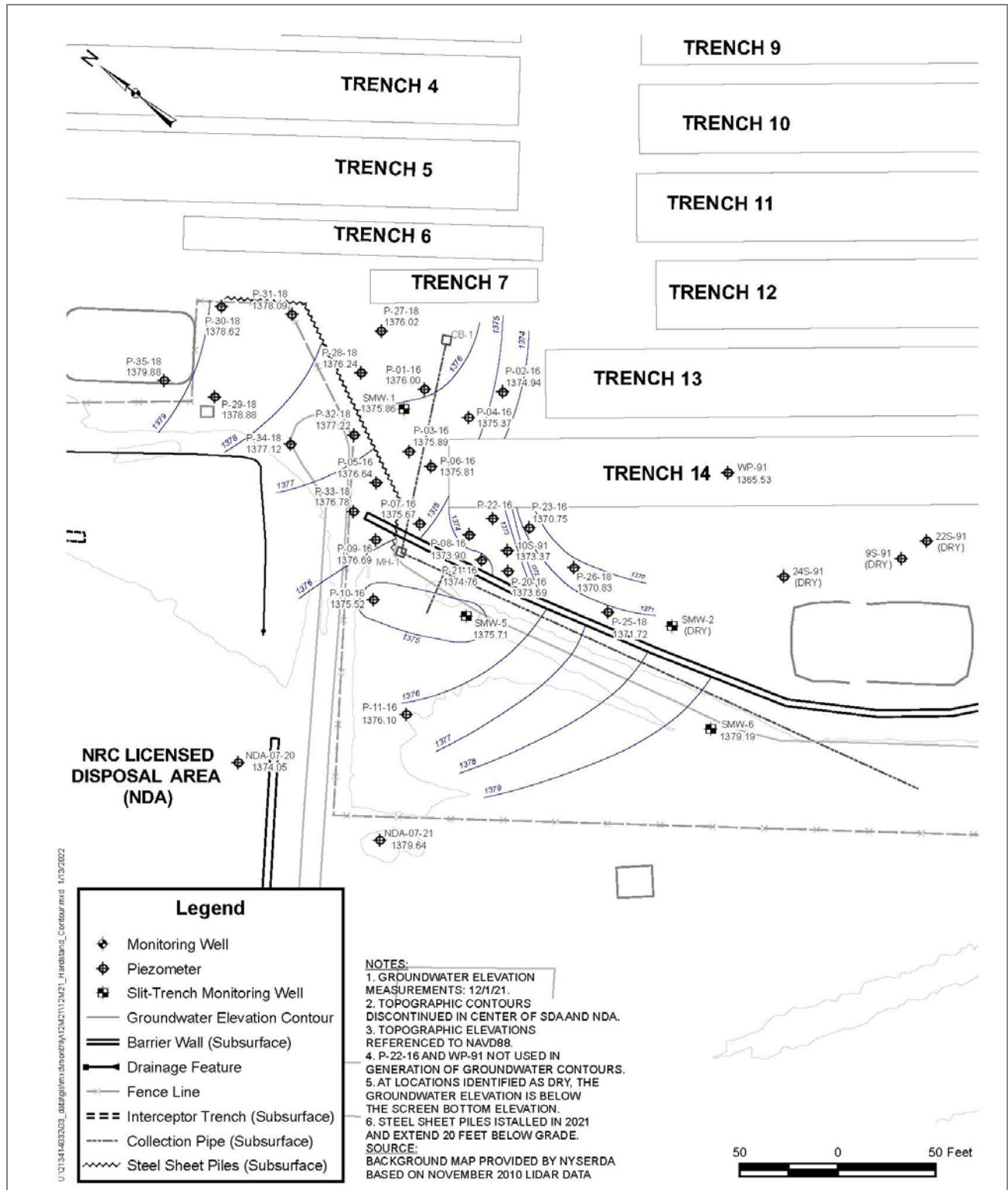


Table B-7. Semiannual Groundwater Sampling Performed in 2021

Source: NYSERDA

Well	Gross Alpha (May)	Gross Alpha (Nov)	Gross Beta (May)	Gross Beta (Nov)	Tritium	Tritium	Field Water Quality Parameters (May/June)	Field Water Quality Parameters (Nov)
1101A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1101B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1101C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1102A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1102B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Insufficient Volume	Insufficient Volume
1104A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1104B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1104C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Insufficient Volume	✓
1105A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1105B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1106A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1106B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1107A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1108A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1109A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1109B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1110A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1111A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table B-8. Annual Groundwater Sampling Performed in 2021

Source: NYSERDA

Well	Gamma Emitters	Beta Emitters				Volatile Organic Compounds
		C-14	I-129	Sr-90	Tc-99	
1101A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1101B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1101C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1102A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1102B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1103C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1104A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1104B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1104C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1105A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1105B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1106A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1106B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1107A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1108A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1109A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1109B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1110A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1111A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table B-9. 2021 Groundwater Radiological Data – SDA 1100-Series Wells

Blank entries indicate a result was not obtained, typically due to insufficient sample volume. Duplicate samples on the same date indicate a field duplicate was collected and analyzed.

As a comparison for the data in Table B-9, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5, Table 1, *Water Quality Standards Surface Waters and Groundwater* concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Location	Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards		1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
1101A	05/17/21	3.63E+00±1.68E+00		1.55E+00±8.56E-01		4.29E+01±5.14E+01	U
1101A	11/04/21	3.83E+00±2.35E+00		6.75E+00±2.11E+00		5.69E+01±5.70E+01	U
1101B	05/17/21	2.96E+00±1.74E+00		2.77E+00±1.28E+00		1.57E+01±4.96E+01	U
1101B	11/04/21	2.17E+00±2.02E+00	U	2.21E+00±1.72E+00	U	2.73E+01±5.62E+01	U
1101C	05/10/21	9.55E-01±1.18E+00	U	2.80E+00±8.23E-01		8.67E+01±5.91E+01	U
1101C	11/04/21	9.40E-01±1.59E+00	U	1.07E+00±1.84E+00	U	7.15E-01±5.46E+01	U
1102A	05/13/21	1.73E+00±1.31E+00	U	1.74E+00±7.73E-01		7.19E+01±5.23E+01	U
1102A	11/08/21	5.46E+00±2.70E+00		2.90E+00±1.66E+00		4.28E+01±5.65E+01	U
1102B	05/17/21	8.06E-01±1.14E+00	U	8.87E-01±8.75E-01	U	3.00E+01±5.11E+01	U
1102B	11/08/21	1.31E+00±1.66E+00	U	1.00E+00±1.53E+00	U	-3.47E+00±5.40E+01	U
1103A	05/13/21	5.70E+00±2.03E+00		3.31E+00±1.02E+00		9.27E+01±5.27E+01	
1103A	11/04/21	7.78E+00±3.34E+00		4.34E+00±2.18E+00		9.24E+01±5.97E+01	U
1103B	05/13/21	1.16E+00±1.22E+00	U	1.93E+00±1.10E+00		2.22E+01±5.07E+01	U
1103B	11/08/21	2.25E+00±1.93E+00	U	1.04E+00±1.34E+00	U	-1.37E+01±5.30E+01	U
1103C	05/03/21	5.26E-01±9.57E-01	U	3.41E+00±1.36E+00		1.57E+01±5.44E+01	U
1103C	11/01/21	1.83E+00±1.82E+00	U	5.08E+00±1.27E+00		-1.04E+01±5.47E+01	U
1104A	05/13/21	2.51E+00±1.44E+00		1.48E+00±8.91E-01		8.35E+01±5.38E+01	U
1104A	11/08/21	6.03E+00±2.80E+00		5.15E+00±2.03E+00		6.59E+01±5.71E+01	U
1104B	05/13/21	2.01E+00±1.30E+00		1.42E+00±7.63E-01		4.07E+00±4.87E+01	U
1104B	11/08/21	6.62E-01±1.49E+00	U	-1.03E-01±1.43E+00	U	-1.59E+01±5.17E+01	U
1104C	05/04/21	7.74E+00±3.22E+00		2.94E+00±1.94E+00	U	8.95E+00±5.34E+01	U
1104C	11/01/21	4.64E+00±4.00E+00	UJ	-9.27E+00±3.31E+00	UJ	3.50E+01±5.76E+01	U
1105A	05/10/21	1.49E+00±1.38E+00	U	1.15E+00±1.12E+00	U	9.12E+01±5.35E+01	
1105A	11/03/21	2.14E+00±1.91E+00	U	7.81E-01±1.22E+00	U	2.26E+01±5.46E+01	U
1105B	05/10/21	2.26E+00±1.47E+00		2.54E+00±1.07E+00		6.37E+01±5.68E+01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards		1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
1105B	11/03/21	3.06E+00±2.11E+00		3.42E+00±1.43E+00		-1.46E+01±5.40E+01	U
1106A	05/11/21	1.73E+00±1.39E+00	U	1.64E+00±1.06E+00	U	1.77E+02±6.35E+01	
1106A	11/04/21	2.51E+00±2.00E+00	U	1.78E+00±1.19E+00	U	6.10E+01±5.88E+01	U
1106B	05/11/21	2.65E-01±9.62E-01	U	1.77E+00±1.05E+00		8.55E+01±5.95E+01	U
1106B	11/04/21	3.66E+00±2.24E+00		1.17E+00±1.28E+00	U	7.23E+00±5.56E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	3.27E+00±1.67E+00		1.19E+01±1.35E+00		2.41E+03±1.93E+02	
1107A	05/10/21	4.02E+00±1.84E+00		2.33E+01±2.24E+00		2.45E+03±1.93E+02	
1107A	11/03/21	4.12E+00±2.84E+00	J	1.75E+01±2.71E+00		2.25E+03±1.30E+02	
1108A	05/10/21	4.85E+00±1.79E+00		3.33E+00±9.00E-01		1.07E+02±6.15E+01	
1108A	11/02/21	4.68E+00±2.43E+00		2.37E+00±1.78E+00	U	5.04E+01±5.77E+01	U
1109A	05/11/21	2.99E+00±1.68E+00		3.05E+00±1.17E+00		4.39E+02±7.92E+01	
1109A	11/03/21	2.98E+00±2.14E+00		3.63E+00±1.83E+00		3.46E+02±7.06E+01	
1109A	11/03/21	3.13E+00±2.05E+00		2.95E+00±1.29E+00		2.83E+02±6.79E+01	
1109B	05/13/21	3.29E-02±8.49E-01	U	2.16E-01±9.95E-01	U	2.63E+02±8.76E+01	
1109B	11/03/21	1.75E+00±1.75E+00	U	8.93E-01±9.24E-01	U	2.11E+02±6.53E+01	
1110A	05/05/21	1.32E+01±2.42E+00		6.40E+00±1.13E+00		8.58E+01±5.96E+01	U
1110A	11/01/21	9.50E+00±2.23E+00		7.94E+00±1.47E+00		3.22E+01±5.67E+01	U
1111A	05/13/21	5.69E+00±2.10E+00		9.12E-01±7.55E-01	U	1.03E+02±5.50E+01	
1111A	11/04/21	3.02E+00±2.16E+00		4.00E+00±1.48E+00		4.01E+01±5.74E+01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Actinium-228 (pCi/L)	Q	Beryllium-7 (pCi/L)	Q	Bismuth-214 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21	-1.78E+01±1.47E+01	U	2.30E+00±2.28E+01	U	8.28E+00±1.33E+01	U
1101B	05/17/21	-4.49E+01±2.73E+01	UJ	-2.33E+01±3.90E+01	U	1.32E+01±1.78E+01	U
1101C	05/10/21	-1.84E+00±2.12E+01	U	1.23E+00±3.05E+01	U	2.05E+01±1.62E+01	U
1102A	05/13/21	-5.95E+00±2.05E+01	U	-2.95E+00±3.70E+01	U	1.05E+01±2.29E+01	U
1102B	05/17/21	9.19E-01±1.50E+01	U	-5.31E+00±2.52E+01	U	4.47E+00±9.34E+00	U
1103A	05/13/21	3.48E+01±2.49E+01		-6.96E+00±3.34E+01	U	1.29E-01±9.33E+00	U
1103B	05/13/21	2.36E+00±2.44E+01	U	-6.57E+00±3.04E+01	U	-5.03E+00±9.62E+00	U
1103C	06/02/21	1.18E+01±1.94E+01	U	1.93E+01±3.90E+01	U	9.96E+00±1.37E+01	U
1104A	05/13/21	-1.08E+01±1.64E+01	U	-7.38E+00±3.55E+01	U	2.34E+01±1.46E+01	U
1104B	05/13/21	-5.07E+00±1.81E+01	U	8.96E+00±2.97E+01	U	2.87E-01±1.14E+01	U
1104C	06/02/21	1.85E+01±2.25E+01	U	9.30E+00±3.98E+01	U	1.25E+01±1.54E+01	U
1105A	05/10/21	-2.56E+00±1.80E+01	U	-1.80E+00±2.88E+01	U	-4.37E+00±9.11E+00	U
1105B	05/10/21	1.58E+01±2.98E+01	U	1.35E+00±3.50E+01	U	1.97E-03±1.14E+01	U
1106A	05/11/21	9.47E+00±1.96E+01	U	1.69E+01±3.09E+01	U	9.36E+00±1.39E+01	U
1106B	05/11/21	-1.99E+01±2.81E+01	U	1.04E+01±4.19E+01	U	5.35E+00±1.83E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.30E+01±1.66E+01	U	-4.29E+01±4.40E+01	U	2.11E+01±1.30E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	-2.29E+00±1.61E+01	U	-3.04E+00±2.49E+01	U	5.19E+00±1.66E+01	U
1108A	05/10/21	-7.05E+00±2.65E+01	U	4.04E+00±4.42E+01	U	-2.17E+00±1.25E+01	U
1109A	05/11/21	-1.10E+01±1.91E+01	U	-1.68E+01±3.41E+01	U	1.53E+01±1.72E+01	U
1109B	05/13/21	-1.32E+01±1.94E+01	U	-1.45E+01±3.42E+01	U	0.00E+00±1.94E+01	R
1110A	05/05/21	8.22E+00±2.53E+01	U	-2.92E+00±3.30E+01	U	-6.16E+00±1.01E+01	U
1111A	05/13/21	-2.11E+01±1.73E+01	U	-1.72E+01±2.90E+01	U	1.13E+01±1.34E+01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Carbon-14 (pCi/L)	Q	Cesium-134 (pCi/L)	Q	Cesium-137 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21			3.63E-01±3.78E+00	U	-2.34E+00±2.77E+00	U
1101A	06/02/21	-6.74E+00±1.32E+01	U				
1101B	05/17/21			1.70E+00±4.94E+00	U	-4.91E+00±5.50E+00	U
1101B	06/02/21	-2.41E+00±1.31E+01	U				
1101C	05/10/21	1.34E+00±1.66E+01	U	3.89E+00±3.70E+00	U	7.51E-01±3.96E+00	U
1102A	05/13/21			-4.23E+00±5.12E+00	U	2.92E-01±3.99E+00	U
1102A	06/02/21	-1.25E+00±1.33E+01	U				
1102B	05/17/21	-2.96E+00±1.77E+01	U	-1.59E+00±3.54E+00	U	-1.27E+00±3.71E+00	U
1103A	05/13/21	2.61E-01±1.88E+01	U	-1.48E+00±4.21E+00	U	-1.09E+00±3.50E+00	U
1103B	05/13/21	-2.83E+00±1.84E+01	U	3.83E+00±3.76E+00	U	5.61E-01±2.88E+00	U
1103C	05/03/21						
1103C	06/02/21			2.18E+00±5.43E+00	U	8.93E-01±3.76E+00	U
1103C	11/01/21	-1.25E+00±2.23E+01	U				
1104A	05/13/21	-7.23E+00±1.79E+01	U	-2.52E+00±5.50E+00	U	9.49E-01±3.74E+00	U
1104B	05/13/21	-1.69E+01±1.72E+01	U	1.32E+00±4.13E+00	U	5.93E+00±3.08E+00	U
1104C	06/02/21			-1.45E+00±6.51E+00	U	1.31E+00±4.95E+00	U
1104C	11/01/21	-2.43E+00±2.23E+01	U				
1105A	05/10/21	1.09E+01±1.73E+01	U	-1.40E+00±3.87E+00	U	-3.26E+00±3.86E+00	U
1105B	05/10/21	-6.05E+00±1.81E+01	U	-6.95E-01±4.99E+00	U	-5.26E+00±4.71E+00	U
1106A	05/11/21	1.54E+01±1.88E+01	U	3.12E+00±4.46E+00	U	-2.48E+00±3.84E+00	U
1106B	05/11/21	6.12E+00±1.82E+01	U	3.96E+00±8.78E+00	U	-1.57E+00±5.32E+00	U
1107A	05/10/21	-6.61E-03±1.83E+01	U	2.52E+00±5.95E+00	U	-1.98E-01±4.74E+00	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.12E+01±1.92E+01	U	-2.14E+00±3.44E+00	U	-1.31E+00±2.28E+00	U
1108A	05/10/21	-7.63E+00±1.84E+01	U	5.26E+00±5.88E+00	U	2.56E+00±5.25E+00	U
1109A	05/11/21	-1.05E+01±1.83E+01	U	3.05E+00±5.03E+00	U	2.48E+00±4.12E+00	U
1109B	05/13/21	-5.90E+00±1.72E+01	U	2.51E+00±4.00E+00	U	1.50E+00±3.45E+00	U
1110A	05/05/21	2.85E+01±2.01E+01	U	-2.18E+00±4.72E+00	U	-6.53E-01±3.68E+00	U
1111A	05/13/21	-1.24E+01±1.82E+01	U	1.33E+00±3.77E+00	U	2.39E-01±3.60E+00	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Cobalt-57 (pCi/L)	Q	Cobalt-60 (pCi/L)	Q	Iodine-129 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21	1.51E+00±1.98E+00	U	1.94E+00±3.55E+00	U		
1101A	06/02/21					1.83E-01±2.52E-01	U
1101B	05/17/21	-1.54E+00±3.67E+00	U	2.14E+00±5.56E+00	U		
1101B	06/02/21					-3.56E-02±4.21E-01	U
1101C	05/10/21	-3.10E+00±3.04E+00	U	5.99E-01±3.90E+00	U	-5.29E-02±2.19E-01	U
1102A	05/13/21	-3.83E-01±3.50E+00	U	-1.13E+00±4.10E+00	U		
1102A	06/02/21					-1.56E-01±4.37E-01	U
1102B	05/17/21	-1.26E+00±2.48E+00	U	2.97E+00±3.98E+00	U	2.21E-01±4.27E-01	U
1103A	05/13/21	6.03E-01±2.20E+00	U	8.07E-01±3.90E+00	U	7.74E-02±1.53E-01	U
1103B	05/13/21	-6.66E-01±2.57E+00	U	-8.27E-01±3.65E+00	U	-1.63E-01±3.20E-01	U
1103C	06/02/21	-4.35E-01±3.83E+00	U	-8.94E-01±5.40E+00	U		
1103C	11/01/21					2.32E+00±3.97E+00	UJ
1104A	05/13/21	-1.80E-01±3.34E+00	U	3.71E+00±5.02E+00	U	1.39E-01±2.33E-01	U
1104B	05/13/21	-3.06E+00±2.77E+00	U	-5.32E-01±4.33E+00	U	-6.25E-02±2.62E-01	U
1104C	06/02/21	5.88E-01±3.02E+00	U	5.22E+00±6.66E+00	U		
1104C	11/01/21					-2.24E+00±3.17E+00	UJ
1105A	05/10/21	1.05E+00±2.13E+00	U	-8.38E-01±4.21E+00	U	1.08E-01±4.00E-01	U
1105B	05/10/21	5.24E-01±2.39E+00	U	6.11E+00±4.97E+00	U	-3.92E-02±1.41E-01	U
1106A	05/11/21	-1.38E+00±3.17E+00	U	2.65E+00±3.43E+00	U	-3.84E-01±6.36E-01	U
1106B	05/11/21	-6.60E-01±3.64E+00	U	-1.15E+00±5.44E+00	U	-1.24E-01±2.65E-01	U
1107A	05/10/21	-7.20E-01±2.81E+00	U	-2.90E+00±4.92E+00	U	3.75E-01±3.64E-01	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.82E-01±2.02E+00	U	2.38E+00±2.98E+00	U	4.85E-01±6.81E-01	U
1108A	05/10/21	-1.78E+00±2.56E+00	U	7.29E+00±9.09E+00	U	-9.14E-02±2.83E-01	U
1109A	05/11/21	-2.90E-01±3.09E+00	U	-1.68E+00±3.53E+00	U	-2.14E-01±3.36E-01	U
1109B	05/13/21	1.39E+00±2.76E+00	U	5.14E-01±3.86E+00	U	3.01E-01±2.72E-01	U
1110A	05/05/21	-1.23E+00±2.62E+00	U	-4.77E-02±3.78E+00	U	0.00E+00±2.25E-01	U
1111A	05/13/21	1.28E+00±2.28E+00	U	-2.29E+00±3.56E+00	U	2.76E-01±2.84E-01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Lead-212 (pCi/L)	Q	Lead-214 (pCi/L)	Q	Potassium-40 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21	-3.12E+00±6.99E+00	U	4.45E+00±1.17E+01	U	3.16E+01±5.01E+01	U
1101B	05/17/21	4.62E+00±1.71E+01	U	1.20E+01±1.82E+01	U	-7.03E+01±1.00E+02	U
1101C	05/10/21	-1.91E+00±9.48E+00	U	-8.75E-01±1.12E+01	U	1.67E+01±5.79E+01	U
1102A	05/13/21	7.08E+00±1.94E+01	U	-2.91E+00±9.87E+00	U	6.00E+01±7.49E+01	U
1102B	05/17/21	0.00E+00±8.66E+00	R	1.03E+01±1.19E+01	U	-5.18E+00±4.63E+01	U
1103A	05/13/21	-6.59E+00±6.79E+00	U	1.41E+01±1.38E+01	U	-5.14E+00±5.59E+01	U
1103B	05/13/21	1.75E-01±1.02E+01	U	-4.38E+00±8.84E+00	U	-8.09E+01±5.74E+01	U
1103C	06/02/21	1.43E+01±1.61E+01	U	1.36E+01±1.58E+01	U	-4.42E+01±7.78E+01	U
1104A	05/13/21	1.01E+01±1.63E+01	U	1.30E+00±1.77E+01	U	3.95E+01±6.94E+01	U
1104B	05/13/21	5.16E+00±1.28E+01	U	-1.63E-01±1.07E+01	U	-6.63E+00±5.48E+01	U
1104C	06/02/21	3.32E+00±1.02E+01	U	-7.25E+00±1.13E+01	U	-1.16E+01±8.81E+01	U
1105A	05/10/21	-1.21E+00±6.24E+00	U	6.56E+00±1.42E+01	U	-5.48E+01±6.50E+01	U
1105B	05/10/21	6.98E+00±1.76E+01	U	1.53E+01±1.39E+01	U	0.00E+00±9.38E+01	R
1106A	05/11/21	3.20E+00±1.53E+01	U	2.17E+00±1.09E+01	U	-2.60E+01±5.79E+01	U
1106B	05/11/21	2.85E+00±1.57E+01	U	1.14E+01±1.74E+01	U	-9.75E+01±7.66E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	-8.36E-01±7.78E+00	U	2.00E+01±1.66E+01	U	6.20E+01±4.72E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	4.14E+00±8.04E+00	U	6.70E+00±1.28E+01	U	1.65E+01±6.30E+01	U
1108A	05/10/21	5.31E+00±1.11E+01	U	1.02E+01±1.69E+01	U	-1.16E+02±8.20E+01	U
1109A	05/11/21	2.12E+00±1.28E+01	U	2.99E+00±1.68E+01	U	-3.04E+01±6.48E+01	U
1109B	05/13/21	4.93E+00±1.02E+01	U	0.00E+00±1.79E+01	R	8.46E+00±6.37E+01	U
1110A	05/05/21	2.85E+00±9.04E+00	U	-6.53E+00±9.90E+00	U	-2.10E+01±5.77E+01	U
1111A	05/13/21	2.59E+00±7.49E+00	U	8.58E+00±1.38E+01	U	1.53E+01±5.15E+01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Radium-224 (pCi/L)	Q	Radium-226 (pCi/L)	Q	Strontium-90 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21	-5.86E+01±5.30E+01	U	2.56E+01±8.73E+01	U	7.69E-01±5.62E-01	U
1101B	05/17/21	4.73E+01±9.99E+01	U	3.13E+01±2.10E+02	U	-3.65E-01±4.47E-01	U
1101C	05/10/21	-3.12E+01±8.82E+01	U	5.62E+01±1.59E+02	U	4.49E-02±4.81E-01	U
1102A	05/13/21	6.33E+01±7.14E+01	U	-3.64E+01±1.14E+02	U	-3.76E-02±5.48E-01	U
1102B	05/17/21	4.71E+01±5.37E+01	U	-5.29E+01±9.17E+01	U	5.35E-01±5.11E-01	U
1103A	05/13/21	-2.97E+01±6.15E+01	U	8.56E+01±1.34E+02	U	-4.89E-01±3.47E-01	U
1103B	05/13/21	4.81E+01±6.02E+01	U	4.94E+01±1.35E+02	U	7.20E-01±5.88E-01	U
1103C	05/03/21					2.17E-01±4.43E-01	U
1103C	06/02/21	-3.10E+00±9.58E+01	U	0.00E+00±2.00E+02	U		
1104A	05/13/21	2.47E+01±8.39E+01	U	7.06E+01±1.54E+02	U	-1.86E-01±4.78E-01	U
1104B	05/13/21	1.10E+01±6.36E+01	U	4.92E-01±1.11E+02	U	-4.00E-01±4.52E-01	U
1104C	05/04/21					5.30E-01±5.77E-01	U
1104C	06/02/21	-1.34E+02±9.01E+01	U	2.64E+01±1.63E+02	U		
1105A	05/10/21	-4.95E+01±5.63E+01	U	-9.52E+01±8.42E+01	U	1.48E-01±3.56E-01	U
1105B	05/10/21	7.70E+01±6.67E+01	U	-4.39E+01±8.80E+01	U	7.98E-02±5.24E-01	U
1106A	05/11/21	8.55E+01±6.81E+01	U	5.38E+00±1.55E+02	U	-1.84E-01±4.08E-01	U
1106B	05/11/21	1.13E+02±1.42E+02	U	-1.25E+02±1.27E+02	U	-2.58E-01±4.85E-01	U
1107A	05/10/21	-7.00E+01±7.02E+01	U	1.11E+02±1.75E+02	U	4.26E+00±8.49E-01	
1107A	05/10/21	2.62E+01±9.68E+01	U	-2.60E+01±7.57E+01	U	4.16E+00±8.05E-01	
1108A	05/10/21	1.95E+01±6.46E+01	U	-1.40E+01±9.35E+01	U	-1.88E-01±4.00E-01	U
1109A	05/11/21	5.08E+01±7.41E+01	U	-5.09E+01±1.18E+02	U	-7.13E-02±4.35E-01	U
1109B	05/13/21	7.29E+01±7.88E+01	U	3.96E+01±1.67E+02	U	5.67E-01±5.67E-01	U
1110A	05/05/21	3.47E+01±6.40E+01	U	4.09E+01±1.18E+02	U	4.48E-01±5.51E-01	U
1111A	05/13/21	5.52E+01±8.36E+01	U	4.57E+01±1.11E+02	U	-2.61E-01±3.57E-01	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Technetium-99 (pCi/L)	Q	Thallium 208 (pCi/L)	Q	Thorium-234 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards							
1101A	05/17/21	-1.82E+00±2.41E+00	U	3.21E+00±4.49E+00	U	2.26E+00±2.26E+02	U
1101B	05/17/21	1.74E-01±1.69E+00	U	6.49E+00±1.11E+01	U	-6.14E+01±2.48E+02	U
1101C	05/10/21	-1.55E+00±1.60E+00	U	9.48E-01±5.83E+00	U	3.43E+02±5.03E+02	U
1102A	05/13/21	-6.50E-01±1.61E+00	U	1.40E-01±5.76E+00	U	-1.87E+01±2.73E+02	U
1102B	05/17/21	-9.01E-01±1.65E+00	U	1.57E+00±7.25E+00	U	1.93E+02±2.19E+02	U
1103A	05/13/21	3.21E-01±1.74E+00	U	-2.67E+00±4.41E+00	U	9.41E+01±1.81E+02	U
1103B	05/13/21	-2.31E-01±1.80E+00	U	1.10E+00±6.74E+00	U	-1.07E+02±9.40E+01	U
1103C	05/03/21	-5.46E+00±2.41E+01	UJ				
1103C	06/02/21			-2.60E+00±6.08E+00	U	-8.54E+01±3.08E+02	U
1104A	05/13/21	8.72E-01±1.91E+00	U	1.37E+00±5.26E+00	U	9.64E+00±3.88E+02	U
1104B	05/13/21	-6.05E-01±1.69E+00	U	-5.04E+00±4.62E+00	U	1.74E+02±3.71E+02	U
1104C	05/04/21	-5.18E+00±2.66E+01	UJ				
1104C	06/02/21			-3.06E+00±6.84E+00	U	-3.92E+02±2.89E+02	U
1105A	05/10/21	4.80E-01±1.85E+00	U	1.36E+00±5.82E+00	U	-2.71E+01±7.95E+01	U
1105B	05/10/21	-3.49E-01±1.81E+00	U	9.99E-01±6.16E+00	U	-1.90E+02±2.34E+02	U
1106A	05/11/21	8.38E-01±2.03E+00	U	5.32E+00±7.01E+00	U	1.08E+02±4.04E+02	U
1106B	05/11/21	1.09E-01±1.85E+00	U	8.29E+00±1.32E+01	U	2.86E+02±4.86E+02	U
1107A	05/10/21	8.53E-01±2.00E+00	U	-8.81E-01±5.96E+00	U	-1.42E+02±1.03E+02	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.12E+00±2.07E+00	U	-4.65E+00±4.33E+00	U	1.12E+02±2.20E+02	U
1108A	05/10/21	5.97E-01±1.79E+00	U	-5.70E+00±6.90E+00	U	9.82E+01±1.24E+02	U
1109A	05/11/21	5.49E-01±1.95E+00	U	1.93E+00±5.08E+00	U	1.11E+02±6.78E+02	U
1109B	05/13/21	7.62E-01±1.89E+00	U	4.18E+00±6.49E+00	U	3.05E+01±4.15E+02	U
1110A	05/05/21	9.63E-03±1.87E+00	U	1.44E+00±5.81E+00	U	-5.02E+01±2.61E+02	U
1111A	05/13/21	7.94E-01±1.75E+00	U	-3.37E+00±4.75E+00	U	-1.20E+02±1.79E+02	U

Table B-9 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Uranium-235 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards			
1101A	05/17/21	9.69E+00 ± 2.35E+01	U
1101B	05/17/21	-2.45E+01 ± 3.63E+01	U
1101C	05/10/21	-2.60E+01 ± 3.14E+01	U
1102A	05/13/21	8.68E+00 ± 3.60E+01	U
1102B	05/17/21	6.92E+00 ± 2.97E+01	U
1103A	05/13/21	-1.34E+01 ± 2.46E+01	U
1103B	05/13/21	-1.71E+00 ± 2.40E+01	U
1103C	06/02/21	2.43E+01 ± 4.45E+01	U
1104A	05/13/21	1.57E-01 ± 2.97E+01	U
1104B	05/13/21	-1.17E+01 ± 3.23E+01	U
1104C	06/02/21	-2.37E+01 ± 2.62E+01	U
1105A	05/10/21	9.61E+00 ± 2.96E+01	U
1105B	05/10/21	1.97E+00 ± 2.44E+01	U
1106A	05/11/21	3.20E+00 ± 2.16E+01	U
1106B	05/11/21	1.67E+01 ± 3.16E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.51E+01 ± 3.45E+01	U
1107A	05/10/21	1.66E+01 ± 2.52E+01	U
1108A	05/10/21	1.90E+01 ± 3.80E+01	U
1109A	05/11/21	2.12E+01 ± 4.47E+01	U
1109B	05/13/21	-6.67E-01 ± 2.79E+01	U
1110A	05/05/21	1.77E+01 ± 3.57E+01	U
1111A	05/13/21	5.39E+00 ± 2.15E+01	U

Key for Qualifier Codes (Q):

- J = Analyte identified. Associated result is considered estimated or uncertain.
- U = Not detected above MDC and/or 2-sigma uncertainty.
- UJ = Not detected above MDC and/or 2-sigma uncertainty, which may be considered estimated or uncertain.
- R = The data are unusable. The analyte may or may not be present.

Table B-10. 2021 Groundwater Field Parameter Data – SDA 1100-Series Wells

Blank entries indicate a result was not obtained, typically due to insufficient sample volume.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Location	Sample Date	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	pH (SU)	Temperature (C°)	Turbidity (NTU)
1101A	06/02/21	835	7.17	12.16	N.M. ^d
1101A	11/04/21	786	7.34	11.72	3.58
1101B	06/02/21	577	7.41	13.09	N.M. ^d
1101B	11/04/21	565	7.54	10.45	7.15
1101C	05/10/21	348	7.92	11.69	81.4
1101C	11/04/21	340	7.28	9.40	68.7
1102A	06/02/21	788	6.89	12.47	N.M. ^d
1102A	11/08/21	817	7.23	13.93	12.7
1102B	05/17/21	537	7.46	13.13	5.54
1102B	11/08/21	556	7.25	12.06	6.05
1103A	05/13/21	1192	7.23	15.06	53.2
1103A	11/04/21	1163	7.14	12.23	35.4
1103B	05/13/21	574	7.61	13.25	2.31
1103B	11/08/21	623	7.43	11.74	2.83
1103C	06/02/21				
1103C	11/01/21				
1104A	05/13/21	673	7.46	12.84	10.40
1104A	11/08/21	699	7.37	13.93	4.83
1104B	05/13/21	549	7.63	15.48	1.13
1104B	11/08/21	579	7.47	11.24	4.26
1104C	05/04/21				
1104C	11/01/21	2579	7.50	9.64	>4000
1105A	05/10/21	635	7.74	12.21	1206
1105A	11/03/21	654	7.62	10.20	37.2
1105B	05/10/21	629	7.85	14.09	3058

Table B-10 continued.

Sample Location	Sample Date	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	pH (SU)	Temperature (C°)	Turbidity (NTU)
1105B	11/03/21	622	7.65	9.16	>4000
1106A	05/11/21	658	7.88	10.02	11.5
1106A	11/04/21	665	7.44	13.81	5.05
1106B	05/11/21	692	7.68	11.73	127
1106B	11/04/21	698	7.47	11.63	28.6
1107A	05/10/21	1975	6.76	11.13	.18
1107A	11/03/21	2049	6.93	9.26	1.62
1108A	05/10/21	808	7.56	11.89	99.7
1108A	11/02/21	839	7.22	11.37	32.7
1109A	05/11/21	650	7.43	12.28	1.61
1109A	11/03/21	713	7.84	11.98	1.51
1109B	05/13/21	484	7.54	13.88	15.2
1109B	11/03/21	487	7.72	11.57	74.4
1110A	05/05/21	1450	7.44	12.70	98.0
1110A	11/01/21	1519	6.80	12.58	27.1
1111A	05/13/21	992	6.85	12.85	5.63
1111A	11/04/21	946	7.23	11.97	5.90

d Not measured.

Appendix C – Surface and Stormwater Data

Table C-1. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Lagoon Road Creek (WNNADR)

As a comparison for the data in Table C-1, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
02/02/21	2.06E-01±6.50E-01	U	1.13E+01±1.43E+00		2.13E+02±9.41E+01	
05/12/21	7.60E-01±1.11E+00	U	1.75E+01±1.78E+00		2.39E+02±8.75E+01	
08/03/21	6.52E-01±5.92E-01	U	1.78E+01±9.36E-01		2.52E+02±1.09E+02	
11/18/21	1.75E-01±8.60E-01	UJ	2.07E+00±1.09E+00		-4.92E-01±8.31E+01	U

Table C-2. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Erdman Brook (WNERB53)

Duplicate samples on the same date indicate a field duplicate was collected and analyzed.

As a comparison for the data in Table C-2, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
02/02/21	2.36E+00±2.21E+00	UJ	1.19E+01±1.49E+00		3.11E+01±8.36E+01	U
02/02/21	1.24E-01±1.63E+00	UJ	3.66E+00±1.15E+00		4.50E+01±8.09E+01	U
05/12/21	-2.43E-01±8.25E-01	U	2.90E+00±9.60E-01		2.10E+01±6.98E+01	U
08/03/21	3.28E-02±1.40E+00	UJ	6.99E+00±2.04E+00		4.80E+01±8.04E+01	U
11/18/21	1.95E+00±1.47E+00		2.85E+00±1.33E+00		4.43E+00±8.05E+01	U

Table C-3. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Franks Creek (WNFRC67)

As a comparison for the data in Table C-3, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
02/02/21	1.96E-01±6.81E-01	U	1.28E+00±1.34E+00	UJ	4.22E+01±8.42E+01	U
05/12/21	3.78E-01±8.42E-01	U	2.58E+00±1.27E+00		7.28E+01±7.76E+01	U
08/03/21	1.42E-01±5.46E-01	U	4.09E-01±4.79E-01	U	4.45E+01±9.28E+01	U
11/18/21	-2.16E-01±5.44E-01	U	9.15E-02±1.01E+00	U	7.37E+01±9.55E+01	U

Table C-4. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Franks Creek (WNDCELD)

Duplicate samples on the same date indicate a field duplicate was collected and analyzed.

As a comparison for the data in Table C-4, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
02/02/21	-2.66E-01±5.96E-01	U	1.13E+00±1.07E+00	U	-1.52E+01±7.14E+01	U
05/12/21	-1.16E-01±5.20E-01	U	2.24E+00±1.26E+00		6.70E+01±8.13E+01	U
08/03/21	1.12E+00±6.43E-01		1.32E+00±6.09E-01		1.23E+02±8.67E+01	U
08/03/21	5.76E-01±6.57E-01	U	1.13E+00±5.48E-01		7.83E+01±8.59E+01	U
11/18/21	-8.69E-02±4.98E-01	U	2.03E+00±1.27E+00		5.57E+01±9.48E+01	U

Table C-5. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Buttermilk Creek: Upgradient of the SDA (WFBCBKG)

As a comparison for the data in Table C-5, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
02/02/21	8.78E-01±7.89E-01	U	1.02E-01±9.43E-01	U	-1.55E+01±7.92E+01	U
05/12/21	-4.73E-01±4.46E-01	U	3.64E-01±7.98E-01	U	4.83E+01±7.39E+01	U
08/03/21	6.17E-01±5.13E-01	U	1.53E+00±6.08E-01		3.24E+01±7.72E+01	U
11/18/21	1.67E+00±1.38E+00	U	3.86E+00±1.41E+00		8.07E+01±9.62E+01	U

Table C-6. 2021 SDA Surface Water Data – Buttermilk Creek: Downgradient of the SDA (WFBCANL)

As a comparison for the data in Table C-6, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
05/12/21	2.63E-01±9.17E-01	U	9.75E-01±1.08E+00	U	9.00E+01±8.05E+01	U

Key for Qualifier Codes (Q):

- U = Not detected above MDC and/or 2-sigma uncertainty.
- UJ = Not detected above MDC and/or 2-sigma uncertainty, which may be considered estimated or uncertain.

Table C-7. 2021 SDA Stormwater Radiological Data – Outfall Location W01

Duplicate samples on the same date indicate a field duplicate was collected and analyzed.

As a comparison for the data in Table C-7, the 6 NYCRR Part 703.5 concentrations are provided as a reference. This table lists the concentrations that are applicable for waters that are designated as Health (Water Source) locations. NYSERDA does not have a location that meets this definition.

Source: NYSERDA

Sample Date	Gross Alpha (pCi/L)	Q	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	Q	Tritium (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards	1.50E+01 pCi/L		1.00E+03 pCi/L		2.00E+04 pCi/L	
05/28/21	1.60E-01±8.58E-01	U	3.27E+00±1.38E+00		6.94E+01±8.47E+01	U
10/26/21	3.61E-01±5.33E-01	U	1.83E+00±1.23E+00	U	8.48E+01±8.88E+01	U
10/26/21	-2.55E-01±4.88E-01	U	2.34E+00±1.27E+00		5.93E+01±8.86E+01	U

Sample Date	Cesium-137 (pCi/L)	Q	Cobalt-60 (pCi/L)	Q	Potassium-40 (pCi/L)	Q
703.5 Water Quality Standards						
05/28/21	-4.83E+00±5.01E+00	U	-2.63E+00±3.34E+00	U	1.80E+00±5.82E+01	U
10/26/21	-3.94E-01±3.60E+00	U	1.52E+00±3.70E+00	U	-4.51E+01±5.94E+01	U
10/26/21	2.95E+00±4.78E+00	U	6.35E-01±4.24E+00	U	-1.39E+01±7.60E+01	U

Key for Qualifier Codes (Q):

U = Not detected above MDC and/or 2-sigma uncertainty.

Table C-8. 2021 SDA Stormwater Chemical Physical Data – Outfall Location W01

Blank entries indicate a result was not obtained, typically because it was not required. Duplicate samples on the same date indicate a field duplicate was collected and analyzed. Data are reported herein relative to the laboratory PQL.

Source: NYSDERDA

Sample Date	Sample Type	BOD (mg/L)	Q	COD (mg/L)	Q	Nitrogen, Total (mg/L)	Q	Oil & Grease (mg/L)	Q
05/28/21	Grab	18.4		20.3	JB	2.018	J+	2.76	J
05/28/21	Composite	2.50		20.0	UJB	0.98			
05/28/21	Grab	15.1		39.2	JB	3.69	J	2.78	J
10/26/21	Grab	2.00	UJ	29.1	JB	0.287	JB	4.81	U
10/26/21	Composite	2.00	UJ	22.0	JB	0.240	JB+		
10/26/21	Composite	1.16	J	57.7	JB	0.100	UJB		

Sample Date	Sample Type	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	Q	TSS (mg/L)	Q	pH (SU)	Q	Temp (C°)	Q
05/28/21	Grab	0.0414	JB	5.70	J	5.54		10.91	
05/28/21	Composite	0.0386	JB	1.86	J				
05/28/21	Ambient Rain					5.52		7.68	
05/28/21	Grab	0.164	J	17.7	J				
10/26/21	Grab	0.0500	U	2.50	U	5.08		8.31	
10/26/21	Composite	0.0500	U	2.50	U				
10/26/21	Ambient Rain					5.38		7.79	
10/26/21	Composite	0.0500	U	2.50	U				

Key for Qualifier Codes (Q):

- J = Analyte identified. Associated result is considered estimated or uncertain.
- J+ = Analyte identified. Associated result is considered estimated and is biased high.
- JB = Analyte identified. Associated numerical value is considered estimate or uncertain, and blank contamination was present.
- U = Not detected above associated value.
- UJ = Not detected above associated value, which may be considered estimated or uncertain.
- UJB = Not detected at the estimated PQL due to blank contamination.

Appendix D – Overland Gamma Radiation Survey & Thermoluminescent Dosimeter Data

Table D-1. 2021 Overland Gamma Radiation Survey Results

Source: NYSERDA

Location ^e	May 06 ($\mu\text{rem/hr}$)		September 13 ($\mu\text{rem/hr}$)	
	1m	1cm	1m	1cm
P-1	5	5	6	4
P-2	5	6	9	7
P-3	7	6	10	9
P-4	6	6	8	7
P-5	6	5	6	5
P-6	5	4	8	7
P-7	5	5	5	4
P-8	6	7	7	8
P-9	7	7	7	8
P-10	4	4	5	5
P-11	6	5	5	5
P-12	7	4	6	6
P-13	7	6	8	8
P-14	6	6	6	7
P-15	5	5	5	7
P-16	6	8	7	7
SDA2n	8	7	8	8
SDA2s	5	8	7	7
SDA3n	6	6	8	10
SDA3s	5	5	8	6
SDA4n	6	8	7	9
SDA4s	5	7	10	10
T1s	5	7	7	7
T2n	5	6	7	8
T3n	7	5	8	8
T3s	9	9	9	10

Table D-1 continued.

Location ^e	May 06 ($\mu\text{rem/hr}$)		September 13 ($\mu\text{rem/hr}$)	
	1m	1cm	1m	1cm
T4n	6	6	9	9
T4s	6	6	9	7
T5n	5	10	6	6
T5s	6	6	8	9
T6n	4	5	9	11
T6s	6	6	5	5
T7n	8	7	11	13
T7s	9	5	6	6
T8n	5	7	10	8
T8s	5	4	6	6
T9n	6	6	9	9
T9s	6	8	8	8
T10n	5	7	6	6
T10s	6	4	7	7
T11n	4	6	6	6
T11s	5	6	6	5
T12n	7	6	9	9
T12s	7	6	7	7
T13n	7	5	8	9
T13s	7	7	5	5
T14n	5	7	9	6
T14s	6	5	6	6
Tank T-1	5	6	4	4
DC-(G) ^f	4	4	10	8
DC-dr ^f	4	5	5	5

e SDA perimeter locations (P-1 through P-16) are identified on Figure 2-10. Measurements were made at one meter (1 m) and one centimeter (1 cm) from the ground, tank, or building surface. All measurements include background.

f DC-(G) and DC-dr are located (at the Drum Cell) on the WVDP premises adjacent to the SDA. The Drum Cell was used to store low-level radioactive waste drums; however, the waste was removed and shipped for off-site disposal in 2007. The DC-(G) and DC-dr measurements were made at locations on the north side and west roll-up door, respectively.

Table D-2. 2021 Thermoluminescent Dosimeter Data*Source: NYSDERDA*

Location	1st Qtr (mR/Qtr)	Q	2nd Qtr (mR/Qtr)	Q	3rd Qtr (mR/Qtr)	Q	4th Qtr (mR/Qtr)	Q
NYTLDBK (Background Location)	14.70±1.38		15.30±1.19		15.05±1.56		14.64±1.16	
DNTLD19 (SDA E. Fence)	15.49±1.29		16.11±1.44		16.40±1.60		16.83±1.28	
DNTLD33 (SDA SW Corner)	15.55±1.38		17.03±1.19		17.35±1.86		16.99±1.04	
DNTLD43 (SDA West Gate)	13.25±1.40		13.75±1.54		13.87±1.07		13.88±0.88	
DNTLD53 (SDA N. Fence)	18.03±1.90		19.74±1.46		19.89±1.62		19.79±1.38	
SDATLD01 (SDA S. Fence)	15.85±1.27		17.29±2.10		17.53±1.72		16.60±0.90	
SDATLD02 (SDA SE Fence)	16.55±1.86		17.90±2.08		17.12±1.86		16.94±1.24	
SDATLD03 (SDA NE Fence)	17.35±1.68		19.26±1.50		18.92±1.58		18.57±1.76	
SDATLD04 (SDA N. Fence)	19.35±2.04		20.73±1.98		20.12±1.58		20.16±1.16	
SDATLD05 (SDA NW Fence)	16.91±1.72		18.22±1.74		17.62±2.04		17.39±1.40	
SDATLD06 (SDA W. Fence)	16.76±1.68		18.16±1.25		17.70±1.84		17.40±1.34	

Appendix E – Precipitation

Table E-1. First Quarter 2021 SDA Precipitation Data (Liquid Rainfall Equivalent)

Source: NYSERDA

January 2021	Precipitation (inches)	February 2021	Precipitation (inches)	March 2021	Precipitation (inches)
1/1/2021	0.29	2/1/2021	0.07	3/1/2021	0.15
1/2/2021	0.26	2/2/2021	0.11	3/2/2021	0.00
1/3/2021	0.03	2/3/2021	0.00	3/3/2021	0.00
1/4/2021	0.02	2/4/2021	0.00	3/4/2021	0.00
1/5/2021	0.02	2/5/2021	0.06	3/5/2021	0.02
1/6/2021	0.00	2/6/2021	0.00	3/6/2021	0.00
1/7/2021	0.00	2/7/2021	0.03	3/7/2021	0.00
1/8/2021	0.00	2/8/2021	0.03	3/8/2021	0.00
1/9/2021	0.00	2/9/2021	0.08	3/9/2021	0.00
1/10/2021	0.00	2/10/2021	0.04	3/10/2021	0.00
1/11/2021	0.00	2/11/2021	0.01	3/11/2021	0.06
1/12/2021	0.00	2/12/2021	0.00	3/12/2021	0.01
1/13/2021	0.00	2/13/2021	0.00	3/13/2021	0.00
1/14/2021	0.00	2/14/2021	0.00	3/14/2021	0.01
1/15/2021	0.11	2/15/2021	0.27	3/15/2021	0.00
1/16/2021	0.08	2/16/2021	0.20	3/16/2021	0.11
1/17/2021	0.20	2/17/2021	0.00	3/17/2021	0.00
1/18/2021	0.29	2/18/2021	0.02	3/18/2021	0.20
1/19/2021	0.14	2/19/2021	0.03	3/19/2021	0.00
1/20/2021	0.22	2/20/2021	0.13	3/20/2021	0.00
1/21/2021	0.02	2/21/2021	0.02	3/21/2021	0.00
1/22/2021	0.05	2/22/2021	0.10	3/22/2021	0.00
1/23/2021	0.02	2/23/2021	0.11	3/23/2021	0.00
1/24/2021	0.00	2/24/2021	0.00	3/24/2021	0.18
1/25/2021	0.00	2/25/2021	0.00	3/25/2021	0.00
1/26/2021	0.20	2/26/2021	0.00	3/26/2021	0.13
1/27/2021	0.01	2/27/2021	0.10	3/27/2021	0.00
1/28/2021	0.02	2/28/2021	0.00	3/28/2021	0.40
1/29/2021	0.01			3/29/2021	0.01
1/30/2021	0.00			3/30/2021	0.00
1/31/2021	0.00			3/31/2021	0.07
Total	1.99	Total	1.41	Total	1.35

Table E-2. Second Quarter 2021 SDA Precipitation Data (Liquid Rainfall Equivalent)

Source: NYSERDA

April 2021	Precipitation (inches)	May 2021	Precipitation (inches)	June 2021	Precipitation (inches)
4/1/2021	0.05	5/1/2021	0.00	6/1/2021	0.00
4/2/2021	0.01	5/2/2021	0.02	6/2/2021	0.01
4/3/2021	0.00	5/3/2021	0.11	6/3/2021	0.26
4/4/2021	0.00	5/4/2021	0.03	6/4/2021	0.49
4/5/2021	0.00	5/5/2021	0.02	6/5/2021	0.00
4/6/2021	0.00	5/6/2021	0.00	6/6/2021	0.00
4/7/2021	0.15	5/7/2021	0.21	6/7/2021	0.00
4/8/2021	0.00	5/8/2021	0.00	6/8/2021	0.01
4/9/2021	0.00	5/9/2021	0.35	6/9/2021	0.00
4/10/2021	0.00	5/10/2021	0.00	6/10/2021	0.00
4/11/2021	0.53	5/11/2021	0.00	6/11/2021	0.00
4/12/2021	0.09	5/12/2021	0.00	6/12/2021	0.00
4/13/2021	0.00	5/13/2021	0.00	6/13/2021	0.00
4/14/2021	0.00	5/14/2021	0.00	6/14/2021	0.11
4/15/2021	0.13	5/15/2021	0.00	6/15/2021	0.03
4/16/2021	0.35	5/16/2021	0.00	6/16/2021	0.00
4/17/2021	0.01	5/17/2021	0.00	6/17/2021	0.00
4/18/2021	0.00	5/18/2021	0.00	6/18/2021	0.00
4/19/2021	0.05	5/19/2021	0.00	6/19/2021	1.32
4/20/2021	0.07	5/20/2021	0.00	6/20/2021	0.09
4/21/2021	0.33	5/21/2021	0.00	6/21/2021	1.24
4/22/2021	0.03	5/22/2021	0.00	6/22/2021	0.01
4/23/2021	0.00	5/23/2021	0.00	6/23/2021	0.00
4/24/2021	0.00	5/24/2021	0.00	6/24/2021	0.00
4/25/2021	0.01	5/25/2021	0.42	6/25/2021	0.00
4/26/2021	0.00	5/26/2021	0.09	6/26/2021	0.00
4/27/2021	0.00	5/27/2021	0.00	6/27/2021	0.00
4/28/2021	0.06	5/28/2021	0.72	6/28/2021	0.22
4/29/2021	1.19	5/29/2021	0.12	6/29/2021	1.92
4/30/2021	0.08	5/30/2021	0.00	6/30/2021	0.03
		5/31/2021	0.00		
Total	3.14	Total	2.09	Total	5.74

Table E-3. Third Quarter 2021 SDA Precipitation Data (Liquid Rainfall Equivalent)

Source: NYSERDA

July 2021	Precipitation (inches)	August 2021	Precipitation (inches)	September 2021	Precipitation (inches)
7/1/2021	0.20	8/1/2021	0.67	9/1/2021	0.00
7/2/2021	0.93	8/2/2021	0.02	9/2/2021	0.00
7/3/2021	0.00	8/3/2021	0.00	9/3/2021	0.00
7/4/2021	0.00	8/4/2021	0.00	9/4/2021	0.00
7/5/2021	0.00	8/5/2021	0.00	9/5/2021	0.16
7/6/2021	0.01	8/6/2021	0.00	9/6/2021	0.08
7/7/2021	0.41	8/7/2021	0.07	9/7/2021	0.11
7/8/2021	0.30	8/8/2021	0.00	9/8/2021	0.36
7/9/2021	0.02	8/9/2021	0.00	9/9/2021	0.56
7/10/2021	0.00	8/10/2021	0.00	9/10/2021	0.00
7/11/2021	1.06	8/11/2021	0.15	9/11/2021	0.00
7/12/2021	0.01	8/12/2021	0.01	9/12/2021	0.04
7/13/2021	0.06	8/13/2021	0.96	9/13/2021	0.50
7/14/2021	0.78	8/14/2021	0.42	9/14/2021	0.09
7/15/2021	0.02	8/15/2021	0.00	9/15/2021	0.51
7/16/2021	0.32	8/16/2021	0.09	9/16/2021	0.00
7/17/2021	2.34	8/17/2021	0.50	9/17/2021	0.09
7/18/2021	0.08	8/18/2021	1.76	9/18/2021	0.00
7/19/2021	0.00	8/19/2021	0.05	9/19/2021	0.00
7/20/2021	0.09	8/20/2021	0.00	9/20/2021	0.00
7/21/2021	0.00	8/21/2021	0.02	9/21/2021	0.01
7/22/2021	0.00	8/22/2021	0.00	9/22/2021	0.39
7/23/2021	0.00	8/23/2021	0.00	9/23/2021	0.62
7/24/2021	0.00	8/24/2021	0.00	9/24/2021	0.00
7/25/2021	0.08	8/25/2021	0.00	9/25/2021	0.23
7/26/2021	0.00	8/26/2021	0.00	9/26/2021	0.01
7/27/2021	0.21	8/27/2021	0.20	9/27/2021	0.02
7/28/2021	0.01	8/28/2021	0.00	9/28/2021	0.04
7/29/2021	0.53	8/29/2021	0.18	9/29/2021	0.00
7/30/2021	0.00	8/30/2021	0.48	9/30/2021	0.00
7/31/2021	0.00	8/31/2021	0.00		
Total	7.46	Total	5.58	Total	3.82

Table E-4. Fourth Quarter 2021 SDA Precipitation Data (Liquid Rainfall Equivalent)

Source: NYSERDA

October 2021	Precipitation (inches)	November 2021	Precipitation (inches)	December 2021	Precipitation (inches)
10/1/2021	0.00	11/1/2021	0.17	12/1/2021	0.00
10/2/2021	0.00	11/2/2021	0.15	12/2/2021	0.08
10/3/2021	0.74	11/3/2021	0.15	12/3/2021	0.02
10/4/2021	0.12	11/4/2021	0.08	12/4/2021	0.02
10/5/2021	0.00	11/5/2021	0.01	12/5/2021	0.00
10/6/2021	0.00	11/6/2021	0.00	12/6/2021	0.46
10/7/2021	0.00	11/7/2021	0.00	12/7/2021	0.00
10/8/2021	0.00	11/8/2021	0.00	12/8/2021	0.10
10/9/2021	0.00	11/9/2021	0.03	12/9/2021	0.00
10/10/2021	0.00	11/10/2021	0.01	12/10/2021	0.01
10/11/2021	0.00	11/11/2021	0.01	12/11/2021	0.64
10/12/2021	0.00	11/12/2021	0.28	12/12/2021	0.00
10/13/2021	0.00	11/13/2021	0.38	12/13/2021	0.00
10/14/2021	0.00	11/14/2021	0.21	12/14/2021	0.00
10/15/2021	0.00	11/15/2021	0.71	12/15/2021	0.50
10/16/2021	1.16	11/16/2021	0.05	12/16/2021	0.02
10/17/2021	0.69	11/17/2021	0.02	12/17/2021	0.00
10/18/2021	0.16	11/18/2021	0.45	12/18/2021	0.47
10/19/2021	0.01	11/19/2021	0.04	12/19/2021	0.00
10/20/2021	0.00	11/20/2021	0.00	12/20/2021	0.00
10/21/2021	0.53	11/21/2021	0.12	12/21/2021	0.00
10/22/2021	0.16	11/22/2021	0.02	12/22/2021	0.01
10/23/2021	0.05	11/23/2021	0.00	12/23/2021	0.04
10/24/2021	0.22	11/24/2021	0.00	12/24/2021	0.00
10/25/2021	0.23	11/25/2021	0.08	12/25/2021	0.50
10/26/2021	0.59	11/26/2021	0.39	12/26/2021	0.00
10/27/2021	0.06	11/27/2021	0.06	12/27/2021	0.05
10/28/2021	0.00	11/28/2021	0.49	12/28/2021	0.12
10/29/2021	0.83	11/29/2021	0.02	12/29/2021	0.05
10/30/2021	0.16	11/30/2021	0.20	12/30/2021	0.03
10/31/2021	0.22			12/31/2021	0.07
Total	5.93	Total	4.13	Total	3.19

Appendix F- Ground Surface Elevation Data

Table F-1. 2020 and 2021 SDA North Slope Monitoring Point Data

Source: NYSERDA

Location^g	2020 Elevation^h	Location^g	2021 Elevation^h
1	1367.52	1	1367.51
2	1371.05	2	1371.05
3	1372.89	3	1372.86
4	1371.64	4	1371.25
5	1370.38	5	1369.42
6	1370.14	6	1369.52
7	1371.19	7	1371.08
8	1370.92	8	1370.91
9	1370.92	9	1370.92
10	1371.18	10	1371.17
11	1364.94	11	1364.94
12	1361.30	12	1361.21
13	1363.18	13	1363.13
14	1362.38	14	1362.19
15	1365.33	15	1364.83
16	1364.62	16	1364.23
17	1364.36	17	1363.85
18	1364.66	18	1364.33
19	1364.57	19	1364.47
20	1365.07	20	1364.97
21	1362.80	21	1362.78
22	1359.21	22	1359.21
23	1357.84	23	1357.84
24	1353.50	24	1353.50
25	1353.72	25	1353.72
26	1348.74	26	1348.74
27	1352.37	27	1352.37
28	1355.49	28	1355.48

Table F-1 continued.

Location^g	2020 Elevation^h	Location^g	2021 Elevation^h
29	1357.50	29	1357.48
30	1357.07	30	1356.98
31	1358.41	31	1358.05
32	1359.38	32	1358.97
33	1359.62	33	1359.56
34	1361.87	34	1361.46
35	1359.12	35	1358.63
36	1358.44	36	1358.39
37	1356.59	37	1356.57
38	1353.32	38	1353.30
39	1352.76	39	1352.69
40	1354.24	40	1353.99
41	1348.65	41	1348.66
42	1349.47	42	1349.47
43	1352.25	43	1352.20
44	1350.34	44	1350.28
45	1351.51	45	1351.36
46	1356.23	46	1356.24
47	1351.53	47	1351.52

g NYSERDA established 47 new monitoring points on the north slope of the SDA in 2016 and had them surveyed on October 26, 2016, by Clear Creek Land Surveying, LLC. The new monitoring points were surveyed in the NAD 83 and NAVD 88 coordinate system and should not be compared to survey location data prior to 2016.

h Coordinate System: Horizontal datum NAD of 1983 NY West Zone. Vertical datum is NAVD of 1988. Elevations were measured on November 19, 2020 and November 8, 2021 by Clear Creek Land Surveying, LLC.

Locationⁱ	2020			2021		
	Northing	Easting	Elevation	Northing	Easting	Elevation
CP53	892401.48	1130245.43	1374.92	892401.48	1130245.43	1374.92
1004	891032.88	1130825.12	1379.24	891032.88	1130825.12	1379.24
1005	891619.21	1130390.13	1380.72	891619.21	1130390.13	1380.72

i Control for the North Slope Survey was provided by the Control Points listed above.

Table F-2. 2021 SDA Trench Cap Ground Surface Elevation Data

Source: NYSERDA

Trench	Location ^j	Elevation ^k	Trench	Location ^j	Elevation ^k	Trench	Location ^j	Elevation ^k
1&2	S-M	1392.76	6	S-M	1385.83	11	S-M	1385.37
1&2	1+0	1391.87	6	1+0	1388.44	11	1+0	1384.42
1&2	2+0	1390.88	6	N-M	1390.64	11	2+0	1385.59
1&2	3+0	1390.53				11	3+0	1386.50
1&2	4+0	1389.99	7	S-M	1385.87	11	4+0	1386.91
1&2	5+0	1388.90	7	0+42.25	1384.97	11	5+0	1387.16
1&2	6+0	1386.10	7	N-M	1384.75	11	N-M	1388.66
1&2	N-M	1383.72						
1&2	7+10	1379.64	8	S-M	1390.24	12	S-M	1385.34
1&2	7+20	1377.41	8	1+0	1388.64	12	1+0	1383.69
			8	2+0	1387.86	12	2+0	1384.92
3	S-M	1392.89	8	3+0	1387.55	12	3+0	1386.00
3	1+0	1392.39	8	4+0	1387.41	12	4+0	1386.71
3	2+0	1392.30	8	5+0	1387.51	12	5+0	1386.60
3	3+0	1391.02	8	N-M	1389.05	12	N-M	1389.48
3	4+0	1390.62						
3	5+0	1389.10	9	S-M	1388.48	13	S-M	1385.21
3	6+0	1386.39	9	1+0	1386.35	13	1+0	1382.18
3	N-M	1384.22	9	2+0	1387.10	13	2+0	1384.54
			9	3+0	1387.49	13	3+0	1385.49
4	S-M	1393.30	9	4+0	1388.07	13	4+0	1386.13
4	1+0	1391.24	9	5+0	1388.45	13	5+0	1386.42
4	2+0	1392.13	9	N-M	1389.81	13	6+0	1385.18
4	3+0	1391.52				13	N-M	1387.91
4	4+0	1391.36	10	S-M	1386.59			
4	5+0	1389.46	10	1+0	1385.29	14	S-M	1385.29
4	6+0	1387.20	10	2+0	1386.47	14	1+0	1383.08
4	N-M	1387.18	10	3+0	1387.02	14	2+0	1383.76
			10	4+0	1387.59	14	3+0	1384.87
5	S-M	1393.81	10	5+0	1387.74	14	4+0	1385.31
5	1+0	1391.64	10	N-M	1389.44	14	5+0	1384.79
5	2+0	1390.91				14	6+0	1384.28
5	3+0	1390.15				14	N-M	1384.55
5	4+0	1389.52						
5	5+0	1389.61						
5	6+0	1386.72						
5	N-M	1388.37						

Table notes are on the next page.

Table F-2 continued.

- j Location is given as X+Y where X is trench length in 100-foot increments plus Y in ft (e.g., 7+10 = 710 ft). N-M is located on the centerline mark of the north monument plaque at each trench. S-M is located on the centerline mark of the south monument plaque at each trench.
- k Coordinate System: Horizontal datum is NAD of 1983, NY West Zone. Vertical datum is NAVD of 1988. Elevations were measured on November 8, 2021, by Clear Creek Land Surveying, LLC.

Location ^l	2020			2021		
	Northing	Easting	Elevation	Northing	Easting	Elevation
1003	891333.32	1131254.81	1384.46	891333.32	1131254.81	1384.46
1004	891032.88	1130825.12	1379.24	891032.88	1130825.12	1379.24
1005	891619.21	1130390.13	1380.72	891619.21	1130390.13	1380.72

^l Control for the SDA Trench Cap Survey was provided by the Control Points listed above.

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**New York State
Energy Research and
Development Authority**

17 Columbia Circle
Albany, NY 12203-6399

toll free: 866-NYSERDA
local: 518-862-1090
fax: 518-862-1091

info@nyserda.ny.gov
nyserda.ny.gov



State of New York

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